JOURNAL OF THE ORISSA SOCIETY OF THE AMERICAS

Special Souvenir Issue 1991



Twenty-Second Annual Convention of the Orissa Society of the Americas July 4-7, 1991 Chicago

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JOURNAL OF THE ORISSA SOCIETY OF THE AMERICAS Special Souvenir Issue, 1991

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Digambar Mishra Sura Prasad Rath Gyanaranjan Patnaik

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ABOUT THE JOURNAL

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DIGAMBAR MISHRA,

1603 Shades Glen Circle, Birmingham, Alabama 35226

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Gouri Das	1973 (Boston, Massachusetts)
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CONVENTION VENUES

Hartford, Connecticut	1970
Hartford, Connecticut	1971
Rivervale, New Jersey	1972
Rivervale, New Jersey	1973
College Park, Maryland	1974
Rivervale, New Jersey	1975
Toronto, Canada	1976
Rivervale, New Jersey	1977
Wheaton, Maryland	1978
New Brunswick, New Jersey	1979
Detroit, Michigan	1980
Chicago, Illinois	1981
Minneapolis, Minnesota	1982
Bowie, Maryland	1983
Glassboro, New Jersey	1984
Kent, Ohio	1985
Toronto, Canada	1986
Stanford, California	1987
Saginaw, Michigan	1988
Nashville, Tennessee	1989
Washington, D.C.	1990
Chicago, Illinois	1991

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SERVING THE COMMUNITY WITHOUT APOLOGY

Digambar Mishra Editor-in-Chief

Two years ago, it was an honor and a challenge to assume the editorial direction of the <u>Journal of the Orissa Society of the Americas (JOSA)</u>. Working with co-editor Sura, the editorial committee, chapter heads and the national office bearers of the OSA, I have tried my best to continue and build upon the traditions that <u>JOSA</u> has enjoyed in the past. With this special souvenir issue, I will change my hat and assume the presidency of the OSA for the next two years.

The editorship of the Journal will change again, this time moving to Knoxville, Tennessee. Kula C. Misra, a respected scholar and a trusted friend, who enjoys our continued warm thanks for his commitment to the OSA, has graciously accepted the editorship of the Journal. Because of his long experience in OSA, Kula Babu is well aware of the proud tradition and the obvious problems confronting a <u>JOSA</u> editor. He appreciates the manner in which his predecessors have handled that challenge.

<u>JOSA</u> is much more than the Journal issued by the OSA. It has been the principal floating medium of communication among Oriyas scattered all over the United States and Canada. Much of the work done by the chapter heads, the president of OSA, and other office bearers is never evident in <u>JOSA</u> issues. There are faults in such activity of communication and this editor accepts responsibility for some of them.

It is now time for new inventiveness and renewal. <u>JOSA</u>, like the OSA, stresses the need for "community" among Oriyas settled in a hitherto alien continent. This activity warrants greater efforts by those who value service to fellow Oriyas; and <u>JOSA</u> needs to vigorously pursue the search for the ideals of such a community despite the challenges of valued diversity.

We are pleased to make available in this souvenir issue a special section on "Odissi", a profound expression of Orissan art and culture. Lalatendu Mansinha and Sri Gopal Mohanty, two leading scholars and community leaders, have done a fine job in editing this section, and exposing us, particularly, our youth, to "Odissi" in some depth. We are thankful indeed to these two gentlemen for their time and efforts in the service of their community. The essays, interviews, and other features in this section make us feel proud of ourselves as the possessor of a great legacy.

With this issue, a transition in <u>JOSA</u> editors and OSA office bearers is nearly complete. Those who have supported <u>JOSA</u> have my sincere thanks. I am especially thankful to Amiya Babu, our outgoing president, for his efforts in the direction of a smooth transition.

These are challenging years for the OSA. All times are for those who consider their own being. And, as W.H. Auden wrote in 1935, another time has other lives to live. No apology is needed for lives devoted to community service and civility in support of Oriya identity.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

Dear Friends.

With great pleasure and pride I welcome you to our 22nd Annual Convention. The members of the Chicago Chapter have worked hard to make this convention successful. I hope you have a pleasant stay and a very enjoyable time.

Time has been flying and we, the members of the present executive committee, have completed the term of two years. During these two years our organization has gained resilliency, strength, and financial stability. Our membership drive has been good. We have recruited significant numbers of members, life members, and patrons. We have also added two new chapters.

During the last two years, I had the opportunity to travel from California in the west to the Carolinas in the east, and from Washington D.C., New York, and New Jersey in the north to Alabama, Georgia, and Florida in the South. Throughout I found the relationship among Oriyas to be warm, cordial, and harmonious. Besides maintaining order, poise and harmony, our association has been able to achieve certain noteworthy objectives.

The major thrust of our activitiess has been on the youth. The interests drawn from the "Puspalakshmi Sahu Trust Fund" are being used for various youth activities such as the essay and speech competitions, picnics, sports, etc. I must mention here that the youth had an excellent program and had a variety of activities in the last convention in Washington D.C. In fact, the entire convention was a smashing success.

Under the auspices of OSA, the Odissi Dance Institute in the south last summer was a great success. At the suggestion of the OSA Cultural Committee, the executive committee is presently preparing to recognize one (or more) Oriya Performing artists within North America.

Our fund raising efforts for the Subrina Memorial Scholastic Award is continuing. Last year we had very high calibre applicants. Miss Nivedita Mishra from Boston, Mass., received an award of \$1000 which was sent to Harvard where

she is a student. This competition is open again for this year.

Recently a proposal has been developed to institute a program for facillitating higher education of students from Orissa in North America under the auspices of the OSA. The executive committee has approved this proposal and plans are underway to implement it.

The quality of our journal has consistently improved. I thank the editors and members of the editorial board for their efforts.

At the suggestion of certain members and the executive committee, an ad hoc committee was formed to do a feasibility study and to propose guidelines for a formation of a "Board of Trustees." The chairperson of the ad hoc committee has submitted the report which is subject to detailed examination.

Our Audit Committee has audited OSA accounts for both the years 1989-90 and 1990-91. The audited accounts up to June 1, 1991 will be presented to the membership at the general body meeting.

Through the hard work of our Secretary/Treasurer and with the cooperation of the OSA chapter presidents, we have submitted for the first time a financial report to the IRS. This requirement was overdue and I am glad that it was done.

The honorable speaker from the Orissa Assembly, Mr. Yudhisthir Das visited the United States in September 1990. He was honored with a plaque from OSA in a dinner reception in Chicago. Also, before their departure, Mr. and Mrs. Sarat Mishra from the Indian Embassy were honored by OSA for their contributions to our community.

Our biennial election is over, and it was very clean and fair. We had two slates of capable candidates. Dr. Digambar Mishra, Mrs. Renuka Panigrahi, and Dr. Hemant Senapati were elected president, vice president and secretary/treasurer respectively. I congratulate

President's Message, Contd.

them and I am confident they will do an excellent job. I also thank Dr. Sitikantha Das, Mrs. Josna Mishra and Mr. Kiran Senapati for their participation and interest in OSA.

I believe our morale is presently very high. We, as a group, have reinforced our faith and confidence in this organization. I thank the members of the executive committee and the chairpersons and members of various subcommittees for their cooperation, help and encouragement. Finally, I express my sincere thanks, appreciation, and gratitude to you all for placing your confidence in me. The past two years have been eventful, rewarding, and memorable for me. I will fondly treasure the OSA-related pleasant memories to reminisce and rejoice.

My very best wishes to you all. Goodbye and God bless you.

Sincerely yours, Amiya K. Mohanty

SOMETIMES Chandra Misra

Sometimes
When my life is quiet,
I think of you, and remember
all the fun and happiness we shared.
My life was blessed
The day I met you,
and although our time together
has ended,
your memory will remain forever true;
A very special part of my heart
will always belong to you.

THE UNREACHABLE Surya Nayak

You are a beautiful cream-coloured pond in the middle of a yard.
Nature lapped you, for years.
I have watched you passionately.

But when my burning passion leads my body to dip in you the jealous sun evaporates you.

I hit the empty bed. My body muddied, and smear my years.

WERE YOU? Chandra Misra

I shed tear for you Is it over?

It must be But held forever in my heart.

Can it be That never got started?

It must have— It seemed so real—

But were you Only a fantasy?

Oppenheimer







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THE CABLEGRAM

Dr. Prasanna K. Pati

Dr. Sonjee had a particularly traumatic and stressful week. He was training to be a psychiatrist in the Ohio State University Medical Center. One of his colleagues, Dr. Nelson, was depressed because one of his patients in the psychiatric unit had committed suicide. One of Dr. Sonjee's patients had accused him of not understanding American culture, thus implying that he couldn't really be an effective psychotherapist for her.

Dr. Sonjee had come from India to this prestigious Medical Center in the heart-land of America. He worked very hard, driving himself to succeed in his career. Today he missed his country, and wondered what exactly he was doing in America. He was full of self-doubt. While he had tried to comfort his friend, Dr. Nelson, there was also a raging storm inside him.

Now, he looked outside his apartment. It was dark and stormy. The snow fall was heavy. He looked down on the street below and fantasized that it was a warm and busy street in Calcutta, but a blast of cold air on his face immediately took that fantasy away.

The telephone rang. Dr. Sonjee was on emergency duty that evening and thought that another acutely psychotic patient had just arrived in the hospital. He picked up the phone, and the hospital operator said, "Dr. Sonjee, you have a cablegram from India through Western Union. Please come andpick it up." "I will be there soon," Dr. Sonjee replied. He dressed in haste, with much anxiety; he could feel hear-beats against his chest wall. He hurried through the corridors of the vast hospital, to the message desk and picked up the cablegram. He looked at the envelope to be doubly sure that it was for him. The cablegram shook in his trembling hands, the words blurring into nothingness. Retreating into a sanctuary of a dark corner, he took a deep breath to calm himself. He looked at the message again. For a moment, it was blank and then, just dots and lines. Then the words leaped to his eyes, and it read, "Ram critically ill, wants to see you." For a moment, Dr. Sonjee felt staggered, his mind a complete blank. He went to the rest room and washed his face with cold water. Coming out of the rest room he nearly ran into Nurse Mary Jane. She immediately thought something was wrong, and said, "Dr. Sonjee, can

I help you?" He knew that she was a highly intuitive psychiatric nurse, but said quickly, "Thanks Mary Jane, I'll be fine." She left him alone.

Dr. Sonjee looked at the message again and again. Ram had been his closest friend in school. He recalled that there was hardly a day that they were not together. They laughed together, cried together, and played together. He remembered how his friend was a prankster, always coming up with jokes. Dr. Sonjee was a brilliant student; however, Ram was dull and unmotivated. He used to spend endless hours helping Ram with his studies. He was so fond of Ram. With a smile, he remembered how Ram thought he had fallen in love with a girl with whom he had never spoken. Those days in India, boys and girls were not allowed to talk to each other. He was amused about the time when he and Ram walked around the girl's house several times after school, so that Ram could have a glimpse of her. "There she is," he would point his finger at the window on the second floor of her house. Dr. Sonjee would say, "Where? Where? I do not see anyone," and at that, they would laugh and laugh with tears of joy streaming down their faces.

He couldn't think. He slowly got up from the chair and started walking towards his apartment in the hospital complex. He looked over his shoulder suspiciously, wondering if Mary Jane was watching. Actually, it might be very worthwhile to have a talk with Mary Jane, but rejected the idea. He noticed that the storm was still raging outside.

Upon reaching his apartment, he didn't feel like undressing and staggered into his bed. He saw a thousand faces of his friend, Ram, smiling, joking and talking. Then the message in the cablegram displayed a face of Ram: pained, vacant far-away look.

The sun was brightly shining when he woke up the next morning from a restless night. He tried to think, but his mind was blank. Then, he became slowly aware of the cablegram from India. He wondered if it was just a bad dream, after all. He searched for the cablegram but couldn't find it. Gradually, he began to feel better, convinced it had been a bad dream. He took a shower and got dressed. He thought he might call up his close friend, Marv, to go to breakfast at Tony's. He phoned Marv, and Marv knew instinctively why he had called. He simply said, "See you at Tony's at 8:15." Dr. Sonjee started walking towards Tony's. He went over and over the nightmarish dream, wondering if the stress of being a psychiatrist in training was too much for him. He thought about his friend, Dr. Nelson, and the suicide. He realized that life, at times, was not pretty.

At Tony's, the waitress greeted both of them with a cheery "Good Morning." Dr. Sonjee admired the cheerful waitress. She knew what they wanted for breakfast, and went to order it. Marv knew that his friend looked pale and anxious. He simply waited, being a man of much patience, warmth, and understanding.

Dr. Sonjee slowly began to relate to Marv, his frightening dream about Ram, his friend in India. As he was going through the whole dream, he felt a piece of paper in his right coat pocket. His heart sank for a moment. He stopped and picked up the piece of paper. He wondered what it was, as he was not used to putting loose pieces of paper in his pockets. He opened it slowly, and read the message from the Western Union: "Ram critically ill, wants to see you." The words in the message seemed to do a grotesque dance before his eyes. He was stunned. He slowly handed over the piece of paper to Marv.

For the next day, Dr. Sonjee made all the arrangements to fly to India. It was well over three days later that he arrived in his native town in the state of Orissa. He was met at the train station by his own brother, who took him straight to Ram's hospital bed. He walked up to Ram with folded hands, and saw his friend was surrounded by his wife and five children. He had not seen any of them in four years. He went up to Ram, clasped his hands, tears rolling down his face. Was there a faint smile on his friend's face or was he tryin to tell one of his old jokes? Ram looked like a skeleton, but the play of that mischievous smile seemed to persist until he lapsed into a coma. He knew in his heart that Ram had waited and waited to say a final "Good-Bye" to him.

Twenty-one years after his friend's demise, Dr. Sonjee again visited that historic town where he was born and grew up. He had such a busy schedule. He wondered if he really grew up in

that town. He could hardly recognize some streets.

It had been a nice day. He had such wonderful visits with his family. He thought he deserved a brief nap as he was tired from all the excitement. Soon he was fast asleep, but in what seemed like only a few minutes, he was interrupted by a persistent knock on the door.

He put his shirt on, quickly combed his hair. His niece, Savitri, was there, announcing that a woman had come to see him.

Dr. Sonjee went to the front room, and greeted a middle-aged female in a white sari. She folded her hands and said, "Dr. Sonjee, do you recognize me?" He was perplexed. After all, he had not been in this town for a long twenty-one years.

The woman looked straight at him and said, "I am Ram's widow." He got up slowly from the chair and proceeded to hold her hands. There was a long silence between them and both had blurry eyes.

Dr. Sonjee thought that they had much to talk about concerning Ram's last days, and those hours they had shared in the hospital. He began to recall to her the receipt of the cablegram in America, his air dash to India, night journey from Calcutta in a fast express train, and his visit with Ram, that enigmatic smile and subsequent lapse into a coma. At that moment, he saw that the widow was sobbing uncontrollably, so he went up to her with folded hands, and waited.

The widow stopped sobbing but tears were rolling down her face. She said, "I wish you had come to say good-bye to him. Before he lapsed into a coma, he was in a delirium and kept repeating only your name as if it were a Mantra. When he had a lucid period in the morning of his death, he asked me to send you a cablegram. He even told me what to say in the cablegram: 'Ram critically ill, wants to see you.' I wrote it down on a piece of paper." Slowly, the widow reached down her blouse to her bosom and pulled out the crumpled piece of paper, and handed it to Dr. Sonjee. She added, "He passed away the same day with an enigmatic smile on his face. I knew you would come someday to say good-bye to him."

Dr. Sonjee recalled the cold and snowy night in distant America twenty-one years back. He and the widow slowly walked to the window and looked at the sky, bright and beautiful. He spotted a white cloud. There he could see his friend's face with that smile.

- ବୁବୁର୍ ବାଲୀ -

ଅନତା ତାନ

ଗ୍ରାଫିକ୍ ସିଗନେଲ୍ ପାଖରେ ଅଟଳିପଡ଼ି ଳନସ୍ରୋତ ଆଡ଼େ ଚାହିଁରହି ରିନା ଭାବିଲା, କୁଆଡ଼େ ଯିବ । ଜଳଣଳ ଖୂନ୍ୟମୟ ଯାହାର ଅଖଣ ପରିସର, ଯିଏ ଆମ୍ଭଳନହୀନ, ଯାହାର ନାହିଁ ଦୂରକୁ ଯିବାର ବା ନିକଟକୁ ଆସିବାର ଜେହି ସେ ଏ ପ୍ରଥାର ସ୍ୱୟଂସମ୍ପୂର୍ଣ । ନିଜକୁ ନିଜେ ବିଡ଼ ବିଡ଼ ହେଇ ପୋଷଅଫିସ ଦରଜାରୁ ଫେରି ଆସିଲା ରିନା । ଟ୍ରାଫିକ୍ ସିଗ୍ନେଲ୍ ପାଖରେ ଏବେବି ଭିଡ଼ କମିଛି । କୁଆଡ଼େ ଆଖ୍ ଖାଲି ଜନସ୍ରୋତ । ବଡ଼ ମୁଖରା ଏ ନଗ୍ରୀ । ନଗ୍ରୀର ରାଷାମାନ, ରାଷାର ବଚୀଖୁଣ, ପୋଷର ବୋଡ଼ୀ, ବିକୁଳିର ଚେନ୍ମାଳ, ଆଭ ରଳମାରୀ ଆଲୁଅର ରୋଷଣୀ, ଫୁଲଝରି ପରଣ ପରିଳା । ସାଡ଼େ ପାଞ୍ଚଟାରୁ ଖେଷ କୁଏରେନ୍ସ ସରିଲାଣି । ରାଡିସାରା ପୁଣିଥରେ, ସେ ବିଷୟରେ ଚିରାଳରି ସେ ନିଷରି ଦେବ, ଜେକାଭକୁ ସେ, ଏକାବଦର୍ଗ, ଲେଖ୍ବ କି ନା....। ଏଇ ପ୍ରଳାର ଏକ ଭାବନା ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଟ୍ରାଫିକ୍ ଛଳରୁ ପୋଷଅଫିସ୍ ବାଟଦେଇ ଫେରିଆସିଲା ରିନା ।

ରିନା- ରଞ୍ଚନା ଦାସ । ନୂଆ ହେଇ ଏବକୁ ଇ.କିରୋ (e.o) ପାଇଛି କାରଖାନାରେ। ଲୋକସଂପର୍କ ବିଭାଗର ଅପିସର । ପାଠ ପଢ଼ିବବୋଲି କେତେ ସଂଗାମ ସେ ଜୀବନସାର। କରିଛି। ନିତାତ ନିମ୍ବ ମଧ୍ୟବିକ ପରିବାରରେ ତା'ର ଜନ୍ମ ବାପାଙ୍କର ଗୋଟିଏ ମାହ ରୋଜଗାର । ତା ଭିତରେ ଭାଇ ଭଉଣୀ ପାଞ୍ଚଳଣ । ଆଇ.ଏଲ୍.ଏସ୍. ଷ୍ଟୁଲର ଶିକ୍ଷକଟିଏ ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ। ଏତେବର୍ଷ ଧରି ଅଭିଆଡ଼ି ଚାରିଟା ଝିଅ, ସ୍ଥୀ ଆଭ ପୃଅଟାକୁ ଧରି ଜୀବନ ନିର୍ବାହ କରୁଥିଲେ ଗୋଲ୍ଘର ସୁମ୍ ବସତି ଭିତରେ । ଘରେ ଉଚ୍ଚଟ ଅଥାଁଭାବ । ଟ୍ୟୁସନ କରିବେ ? ବସଡିବାଲାଙ୍କର ପଇସା ନାହିଁପେ ଟ୍ୟୁସନ୍ ପଇସା ଦେବେ। କିନ୍ତୁ ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରେ, କଣ ବା କରିବେ ବସତି ଭିତରେ । ଏଡ଼େ ବଡ଼ ଆଲୋକଭରା ସହର ମଧ୍ୟରେ ସେ ବସତି ଚିତା ବା କରୁଛି କିଏ? ପାଞ୍ଚବର୍ଷରେ କି ତିନିବର୍ଷରେ ବିଧାନସଭା କି ଲୋକସଭା ଭାଙ୍ଗିଲେ, କେତେ ଗୁଡ଼ାକ ଗାଡ଼ି ସେଠି ଭେଁ ଭାଁ ହୁଅତି-ମାଇକ୍ ବାଜେ । ଅନେକ ପ୍ରତିଶ୍ରୁତି ପୁଣି ଆସେ ଆଉ ପେରିଯାଏ ଆପଣାର ବାଟରେ । ଏଗୁଡ଼ାକ ସବୁ ଦେହସୁହା ହେବାରୁ ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରେସେ କଥାକୁ ଜମା କାନ ଦିଅନ୍ତି ନାହିଁ। ପିଲାମାନଙ୍କୁ ଟ୍ୟୁସନ ପଢ଼ାନ୍ତି ବିନା ଦରମାରେ । ସାଇକଲ ପେଲି ପେଲିଳା ବସତିରୁ ପାହାଡ଼ ଆରପଟ ଆଠନୟର ୟୁଲ ପୂଣି ୟୁଲରୁ ଘର ବସତି- ଅନେକ ଗୁଡ଼ାଏ ବାଟ ।

ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରେ ମ୍ୟାନେଜମେଣକୁ ପାଖ ସ୍କୁଲକୁ ଟ୍ୱାନ୍ସଫରଟିଏ ପାଇଁ କେତେଥର ଗୃହାରି କରି ଦରଖାଣ୍ଡ ଦିଅନ୍ତି । ଦରଖାୟ ମାନ କୁଆଡ଼େ ଯାଏ ତାର ପରା ସେ ପାଆଡି ନାହିଁ। ଏଇ କେତେବର୍ଷ ହେବ ସିନିଅରିଟି ଲିଷରେ ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟଙ୍କୁ ମିଳିଛି ଓାନ୍ରୁମ୍ ଘରଟିଏ । ମାଷରଙ୍କର ଆଉ ଚାଳିରୀ ବର୍ଷଟିଏ । ଘରେ ଅଭିଆଡ଼ି ଝିଅ ଚାରିଟା, ଲାଗି ଲାଗିଳା। ନାରାଣ ମାର୍ଷ୍ଟେ ପ୍ରତିଦିନ କ୍ଲାସରେ, କାଗଳରେ, ପଡ଼ିକାରେ ଯୌଡ଼କ ବିରୋଧ ଆଇନ ଘୋଷଣା ବହୁତ ପଢ଼ିତ । କିନ୍ତୁ ଝିଅମାନଙ୍କ ପାଇଁ ଯାହାର ଦ୍ୱାରସ ହୁଅତି ସମସ୍ତେ ଖୋଳତି ଦାମୀ ଶ୍ୱଶ୍ୱର ଆଜ ଦାମୀ କ୍ୟାସ୍। ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରେ ଫେରିଆସନ୍ତି। ଝିଅପୁଅ ସଭିଏଁ କିଛି କିଛି ପଡ଼ିଲେଣି କିନ୍ତୁ କୂଳକୁ ଲାଗିନାହାଡି ରିନା ନ୍ଧଡ଼ା କେହି। ରିନା ଏବେ ଶିକ୍ଷକତା କରୁ କରୁ ପ୍ଲାୟରେ ପୋଷିଂ ପାଇଛି ଇ.ଜିରୋ. (୧.୦)-ଲୋକସ୍ମର୍ଜ ଅପିସର । ରିନା ଦାସ- ମିସ୍ ରଞ୍ଜନା- ଜୁନିଅର ଏକ୍ଟିକ୍ୟଟିର୍ । ଭଙ୍ଗା ଉଳ୍ଲୁଡ଼ା ଘରେ ଏପ୍ରକାର ଏକ ଦାନ, କାଳିଆର ଏକ ଅଶେଷ କୃପାର ଫଳ ବୋଲି ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟେ ଅତ୍ୟଧିକ ଖୁସି ହେଇ ପୁଣି ଗୁମ୍ମାରି ବସତି। ଇ.ଜିରୋ ଝିଅଟିପାଇଁ, ସେଇମିଡି ପାତ୍ ଆଇ ସେମିଡିକା ଯୌଡ଼କ କେଇଁଠୁ ଆଣିବେ ? କେମିଡି ବା ବାପା ହେଇ କହିବେ, ଯୌତୃକ ଦବାପାଇଁ ସେ ଅସମର୍ଥୀ। ତାର ବିବାହ ପ୍ରସଙ୍ଗ ସେ ଭୂଲିଯାଇ, ତାଙ୍କର ରିଟାୟାର୍ଡ଼ କରା କାଳ ତ ଆସିଗଲା। ତାଙ୍କ ଳାଗାରେ ରହି ସେ ଅନ୍ୟ ଭାଇ ଭଜଣି ଓ ବାପା ମା'ଙ୍କର ଦାଣିତ କୁଝୁ ।

ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରଙ୍କର ଆନନ୍ଦଟା ହଠାତ୍ କେମିଡି ପାଣିଡିଆ ହେଇଯାଏ । ପୂଣି ସେ ଗୁମ୍ମାରି ବସିପଡ଼ିତ । ରିନା ଡାର ଚାକିରୀର ଯୋଗ୍ୟତା ଅନୁସାରେ ଏକ୍ତିକ୍ୟୁଟିଲ୍ ଫୁାଟ୍ଟିଏ ପାଇଲା । ଏବଂ ବାପାଙ୍କର ରିଟାୟାଡ଼ିମେଣ ପୂର୍ବରୁ, ସମୟେ ସେ ଘରକୁ ଛାନାଡରିତ ହୋଇଗଲେ ବସତିରୁ ଞ୍ଚାନ୍ ରୁମ୍ ଓ ଞ୍ଚାନୁମ୍ରୁ ଏକ୍ତିକ୍ୟୁଟିଲ୍ ଫୁାଟ୍ । ସମୟଙ୍କ ମନରେ ଗୋଟାଏ କେମିଡି ମନଭୁଲା ଗୁଞ୍ଜରଣ ଗୁଞ୍ଜରିତ ହେଉଥିଲା । ନୂଆ ଫୁଟ ଘରଟିରେ ବିଳୁଡିହେଇ ପଡ଼ିଲା ଶାଡ ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟର ଝିଲିମିଲି । ଝଡ଼ ବତାସ ଅଶାଡ ରାଡିମାନ ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରଙ୍କର ଘରୁ ଯେମିଡି କ୍ଲାଡ ଗୋଡ଼ମାନଙ୍କରେ ଘୋଷାରି ହେଇ ଫେରିଗଲେ ଆପଣାର ଇଲାକାକୁ ।

କମ୍ପାଇଣ ଘେରା ଫୁାଟ୍ ଘରଟି ବେଶ୍ ନିର୍ଟ୍ଟନ ଆଉ ନିରାପଦ ଥିଲା। ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରେ ମନୟ କଲେ ନିଜ ସୀକୁ ଧରି, ସେ ଗାଁକୁ ଯିବେ ଓ କିଛି ଗୋଟାଏ ସାୟୀ ସିଦ୍ଧାର କରିବେ। କମିରୁ ଅମକ କରିବେ। ଗାଁରେ ବି କିଛି ଟ୍ୟୁସନ୍ ମିକିବ। ଏତେବର୍ଷ ଧରି ଗାଁଟା ସହିତ ସଂପର୍କ ନ ରଖିବା ଫଳରେ ଜମି ଘରଦ୍ୱାର ସବୁ ଲଣା ହେଲାଣି। ଯୌତୁଳର ଚିରା ବଜାରରେ ରିନାର ସୟକ ଆଉ କେତେ ଯେ ଚାରିଚାରିଟା ବୋଝ ସେ ଓହ୍ଲେକବେ ମୁଣ୍ଡପେରୁ। ଗାଁରେ ନିରାଶ୍ରୟ ହୋଇ ରହିଥିବା ବିଧବା ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ଓ ତାର ବେକାରୀ ପୂଅଟାକୁ ରିନା ପରିବାରର ଦାୟିକ୍ସ ଦେଇ ନାରାଣ ମାଖ୍ରେ ଜ୍ୱାଙ୍କ ସହିତ ସହର ଛାଡ଼ିଲେ ଏକ ଅଭିମ ପରିକ୍ରାଣ ଆଇ ପୂର୍ଷତାର ସ୍ୱପ୍ନ ଦେଖି । ପରିଷିତିର ସାମୟିକ ପରିବର୍ଜନ ମଧ୍ୟରେ, ପାହାଡ଼, ମେଇ, ଆକାଶର ବିପୂଳ ବିଷ୍କୃତି, ନଦୀର କାଳକଲ୍ଲୋକ ସ୍ୱରର ଯାଦୂଜାରୀରେ ପରିବାରର ସମଷେ ସେମିତି ହେଲେ ଶାର ଆଇ ବିମୁଗ୍ର ।

ଧୀରେ ଧୀରେ ରିନା ଜୀବନ ସହିତ ସ୍ୱାଧୀନକାବେ ସଂଗ୍ରାମ ପାଇଁ ସଜିଇ ହେଇ। । ଗଇର ସୂହିଧା ପାଇଁ ପ୍ରିକ୍ତିଏ, ଗେସ୍ ତୂଲିଟିଏ ଓ ମନୋରଞ୍ଚନ ପାଇଁ ଟ.କି. ଟିଏ କିଣିଲା । ନିଜର ଯାତାୟାତ ପାଇଁ ମଧ୍ୟ ଲୁନାଟିଏ କିଣିଲା । ପରିବାରର ସମୟେ ଏଇ ସୂଖ ସମ୍ପୋଗରେ ଯେମିତି ଆମ୍ବହରା ହବାକୁ ଲାଗିଲେ । ସୁମ୍ବରୁ ଏକ୍ଟିକ୍ୟୁଟିଲ୍ ପ୍ଲାଟ୍ୟାଏ ରାଷ୍ଟା ମାନଙ୍କରେ ଯେମିତି ଲବିହେଇ ପଡ଼ିଲା ଅସୁମାରୀ ଫୁଲ ଆଇ ଫୁଲ ଓପରେ ଲକୁଥିବା ଅସଂଖ୍ୟ ପ୍ରକାପତି । ଏଇମିତି ଆନନ୍ଦ ଓ ହଇଡ଼ର ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଭାଇ ଭକଣୀ ଓ ଖୁଡ଼ୀଙ୍କ ମେଜରେ କେଣ୍ଡ କିଛିଦିନ କଟିଗଲା ରିନାର । ରିନା- ରିନାର ଚାକିରୀ, ରିନାର ଲୋକସଂପର୍କ ଧୀରେ ଧୀରେ ବୃଦ୍ଧି ହେବାରେ ଲାଗିଲା ; ନୂଆହୋଇ ଫଗୁଣହୁଆଁ ଫୁଲଗଛଟିଏ ପରି......।

ସରକୁ ଏକ ବିରକ୍ତିକର ଆଗବୃକର ଜପସ୍ଥିତି ପରି ହଠାତ୍ୱ ସେ ସରେ କେମିତି ସୃଷ୍ଟି ହେଲା ଅଣନିଶ୍ୱାସୀ ଭାବ । ଏଇ ଆନନ୍ଦର କିଛି ଅନାମିକା ସମୟ ଅତିକ୍ରାତ ହେବା ପରେ ପରେ । କିଛିଦିନ ହେବ ବାପାଙ୍କର ଅନୁପସ୍ଥିତିଟା ଖୁବ ବୋଧ କରୁଛି ରିନା । ସରର ସମଷ୍ଟେ ଧୀରେ ଧୀରେ କେମିତି ଏକ ରୁଗ୍ମ ମାନସିକ ବ୍ୟାଧିରେ ଅନ୍ମାଦିତ ହେଇଣାଉହତି । ସର୍ବାଙ୍ଗରେ ଜଦାସର ଛାୟା - ଅମ୍ ଥମ୍ ରାବ ।

ରିନା ତା ଘରେ କୁକୁରଟାଏ ରଖିଥିଲା। ଆଇ ସେଇ ପରିବାରରେ କୁକୁରଟି ଥିଲା ତାର ସବୁଠୁ ପ୍ରିୟ। କୁକୁରକୁ ସେ ଗେଲରେ ଜାକୁଥିଲା 'ଗେହ୍ଲେଇ'। ତା ଗାଲରେ ତୁମା ଖାଇଥିବା ବେଳେ କୁକୁରଟି ନେଇ ଦେହରେ ଗୁଞ୍ଜି ହୋଇଥିଲା। ରିନାକୁ ବୋଧ ହେଇଥିଲା ପୃଥିବୀର ସମସ ସୁଖ ଯେମିତି ତା ଦେହରେ ଅଜାଡ଼ି ହେଇ ପଡ଼ୁଛି। ରିନା ବିଛଣାରେ ପଡ଼ିଗଲେ କୁକୁରଟି ତା ଦେହ ମୁଝ ସବୁ ଖ୍ଞୀଣି ପକାଇଥିଲା।

ସବୁଦିନ ପରିକା ସେଦିନ ବି କୁକୁରଟା ଆସି ଗଁ କରି ଚୁମା ଦଉଛି ରିନାର ଟାଇଁଷିଆ ଗାଇରେ । ବଡ଼ି ସକାକୁ କୁହୁଡ଼ି ଭିତରେ ଦିଖଣ ପାଇଁରୁଟି ଆଇ ଦୁଧଟିକେ ଦେଇଯାଇଥିଲା ରିନା । ଅଫିସ୍ ଟୁର୍ରେ ବାହାରକୁ ଯାଇଥିଲା ସହରର ଟିକିଏ ଆଗକୁ । କୁକୁର ବାସନଟାରେ ଖାଇି ପିମ୍ପୁଡ଼ିର ଧାର । ଭାତ କି ମାଂସ କିଛି କାରି ନଥାଏ ତାଟିଆଟାରେ । ରିନା ଖଟରୁ ଇଠିପଡ଼ି ତାଟିଆଟାକୁ ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟ କଳା - ତାଟିଆଟ

ଖୂନ୍ୟ, ପାଣି ଟୋପାଏ ବି ନାହିଁ ଖାଲି ପୂମ୍ପୁଡ଼ିର ଧାରଟିଏ ତାଟିଆଟାକୁ ଲାଗିଲାଗିଳା । ଜିନା ଅଣିର ଭାବେ ଆଖି ଫେରେଇନେଲା । କାଳର୍ ଜପରେ ବସି କୁକୁରଟାକୁ ଆଇଁସୁଥିଲା ରିନା । ଆରଘରେ ଟି.ଭି. ଚାଲିଛି । ଗୁରୁକାରିଆ ପିଲ୍ଲ । ତାର ଆସିବାଯିକା ପ୍ରତି ପରିକାରର କେମିତି ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟହୀନ ଲାବ- ସମଞ୍ଚଳର ଖାଲି ତା'ପ୍ରତି ଏକ କୃତ୍ୱିମ ସଚ୍ଚେତନତା । ସମଞ୍ଚେ ଚାହିଁଛଡି ଆପଣାର ବାଟରେ । କେହି ତା ପାଇଁ ଅଡର ନେଇ ଅପେଛା କରିବା ଆଜିକାଲି ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟ କରେନାହିଁ ରିନା । ଅଫିସ୍ ବା ମାର୍କେଟ୍ ଯିବା ବେଳେ ତା'ହାଡରେ ସମଷ୍ଟେ ଧରେଇ ଦିଅଡି ସଂସାରର ନାଲିଣ୍ । ଆପଣା ମନରେ ଟିଳେ ହସିନେଲା ରିନା । କୁକୁରଟିର ଗାଲ ଦୁଇଟାକୁ ଖୁବ୍ କୋର୍ରେ ତାପି ଧରି ପୁଣିଥରେ ହସିନେଲା ରିନା । କାରଣ ସେ ଧୀରେ ଧୀରେ ବୁଝୁଥିଲା ଏସବୁ ବାବଦରେ ଦୁଖେ କରି ଲାଇ ବା କ'ଣ ?

ବସ୍ତିପର ମଉନ ଅନ୍ଧାର ଭିତରେ ସେ ଯେତେବେଳେ ବୁଲରୁ ଥକା ଖଞ୍ଚାର ଫେରୁଥିଲା, ନାରାଣ ମାଖ୍ରେ ସଉପଟିଏ ବିଛେଇଦେଇ କହୁଥିଲେ- ''ଆଗ ଦିଟା ସହକ କଣ ହୁଆଗୁଡ଼ାକୁ ଖାଇବାକୁ ଦେତ ରିନାବୋଇ''? ବୋଉ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ତ ବେଗରେ ଆଣି ରଖ୍ଦେଉଥିଲା କିଛି ଭାତ କି କଳଖିଆ, ରିନା ଡାକ ଛାଡ଼ିଲା ସିଲୁ! ଟିକେ ପାଣି ଦେଇ ଯାଆଡ଼ୀ ସିଲୁ ସାନକୁ ଠେଲିଦେଇ କହିଲା-'' ଆଃ ହଟ୍ ଫାଇଟ୍ ଟାଏ ଚାଲିଛି ଦେଇ

ତୁ ଟିକେ ଯା....!

ଚାପାଗଳାରେ ଖୁଡ଼ୀ କହିଲେ ''ଖଃ ଚୂପ୍କର- ଟି.ଭି. ଦେଖମ....''

ପାଣିଟିକେ କ'ଣ ଗଡ଼େଇ ନବନି ?

ରିନା ସର ଭିଡରକୁ ଉଠିଯାଇ ସୂରେଇରୁ ଢ଼କ୍ ଢ଼କ୍ ପାଣିଗୁଢ଼େ ପିଇଯାଇ ଆସ୍ପୃତ୍ତି ହେଲା ଟିଢିଏ। ଏମିଡି ହୁଟୀରୁ ଆସି ବସ୍**ତି**ଶରେ ପଡ଼ିସାଉଥିଲା ରିନା ସ୍କୁଲରୁ ଫେରି। ପ୍ରଥମେ ପାଣିପିଆ, ତାପରେ ଯଉ କଥା। ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟ୍ରେ ଡିନିଟାକୁ ହୁଟି ପାଆଡି ତାଙ୍କ ସାଥିରେ ଅନ୍ୟ ତିନୋଟି । ରିନା ହାଇଷ୍ଟୁଇ, ହାଇଷ୍ଟୁଲରୁ କଲେଜ, ଫେରିବାରେ ସମୟ ଠିକଣା ନଥାଏ । ସେଇ ଅନ୍ଧକାର ବସତିର ଆଇଁଷିଆଁ ଅନ୍ଧାରଘେରା ପାହାଡ଼ର ସୁତି ମଧ୍ୟରେ ରିନା ଯେମିଡି ଖୋଳି ପାଇଥିଲା ଏକ ଜୀବନର ସାଇିସ୍। ଜୀବନର ଧ୍ୱଂସାବଶେଷ ଦୁର୍ଗର ଶେଷ ଜୀଷ ଅୟରେ ଝୁଲୁଥିବା ଗୋଟାଏ ଛୋଟ ବତୀଟିପରି ଏକ ନିତ୍ରକ ଜୀବନର ନିଶାରେ କେମିଡି ସମୟରେ ଭତ୍ଫୁକ୍ଲିଡ ହେଇଯାଉଥିଲା ରିନା। ଏବେକୁ ତା ସରେ ଗୋଟିଏ ତାର ନୂତନ ନାମ ଆବିଷାର କଲା ରିନା । ଡାକୁ ତାର ଗୋପନରେ ସମସେ ଡାକୁଛନ୍ତି କୁକୁରବାଲୀ । ରିନା ସେ ପ୍ରକାର ବିଦ୍ରୁପରେ ଯଥେଷ ମମାହତ ହେଇଥିଲା, କିନ୍ତୁ ସଂସାରର ବୁଝାମଣା ପାଇଁ ସେ ସାମ୍ନାରେ ହସୁଥିଲା

ଆଉ ଭିତରେ କରୁଥିଲା ନୀରବ ଚିକାର । ହଠାତ୍ୱ ବୋଧକଲା ରିନା, ଟି.ଭି. ଟେବୁଲଟା ଆଡ଼କୁ ଘ୍ଣାରେ ଅନେଇ କୁକୁରଟା ଯେମିତି ସମଷଙ୍କୁ ଇର୍ସନା କରୁଛି। ଅତକିତ ଭାବେ ଆର୍ତ୍ତନାଦ କଲା କୁଜୁରଟା। ରିନା ଚିହାର କରିବାକୁ ଯାଇ ଚୂପ୍ ହେଇ ବସି ପଡ଼ିଲା । ଆଉ ମୁହୂର୍ତ୍ତକ ପାଇଁ ନିଜ ଦେହ ମଧ୍ୟରୁ ବିଚ୍ଛିନ୍ନ ହେଇଯାଉଥିଲା ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟେଙ୍କର ଦେହ ମଧ୍ୟରେ । ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟେ- ବାପା ନାରାଣ ଦାସ- ଆଦର୍ଶ ପଞ୍ଚିତ ନାରାଣ ଦାସ- ଆଃ ଭାଇ ଭଉଣୀ ଗୁଡ଼ାକ କେହିବି ତାଙ୍କର ଆଦର୍ଶର ପଥ ଅନୁସରଣ କଲେନାହିଁ। ପୃଥିବୀର ଅନେକ ଅକୁହା ଓ ଅଶୁଣା ସତ୍ୟକୁ ଯେମିତି ଶୁଣିପାରୁଥିଲେ ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ଟେ। ବସଡିର ଅନ୍ଧକାର ମଧ୍ୟରେ ତାଙ୍କର ଜ୍ଞାନଚକ୍ଷୁ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ସେ ଦେଖିପାରୁଥିଲେ ଯେମିତି ଆକାଶର ବ୍ୟାପ୍ତି, ସାଗରର ପ୍ରଶାନ୍ତି, ପୃଥିବୀର ଅନେକ ସତ୍ୟ । ସାଂସାରିକ ଚାହିଦାଟାକୁ ନ ବଢ଼େଇ, ସେ ସବୁଦିନ ପ୍ତି ମୁହ୍ର୍ଭକୁ ଆଧ୍ୟତ୍ମିକ ଶକ୍ତିର ବିନିମୟରେ ଖର୍ଚ୍ଚ କରିବାକୁ ଯେମିତି ହେଇଥିଲେ ଦୃଢ଼ ସଂକଳ୍ପ। ସେ ବୃଝିଥିଲେ ସାଂସାରିକ ଚାହିଦା ପ୍ରତିଦିନ ବଢ଼ିଚାଲେ ଓ ମଣିଷ ସତ୍ୟଠାରୁ ସେତିକି ଦୂରକୁ ଚାଲିଯାଏ । ମାନବ ସମାଜର ଅଧପତନ ଏଇ ଅପବ୍ୟୟ। ପ୍ରାଣ ଶକ୍ତିର ଅପବ୍ୟୟ- ପ୍ରାଚୀର ସଂସ୍କାରର ଅପବ୍ୟୟ । ଏଇସବୁ କରି ମଣିଷ ହେଇଛି ଲୋଇୀ, ସଇତାନ, ଅସହିଷ୍ଟ ଶୀକାର ।

ଖୁବ୍ ଉଦାସ ବୋଧକଲା ରୀନା। ପିଲୁ ଆସର ଖୁବ୍ ଜମିଛି। ପ୍ୱାୟ ଘଣାଏ ଅତିବାହିତ ହେଇଗଲାଣି। କାହାରି ତା ପ୍ରତି ନଚ୍ଚର ନାହିଁ। ଆଉ ସେ କାଣିଛି ଆତ୍ମଳନ ମାନଙ୍କର ତା ପ୍ରତି ଏକ ସଂକାର୍ଶ ଦୃଷ୍ଟିକୋଣ, ସେମାନେ ଜାଣ୍ଡି ରୀନା ସବୁ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ତାର ମଣିଷ ପଣିଆ ଆଉ କର୍ଭବ୍ୟବୋଧକୁ ବାଦ୍ ଦେଇପାରିବ ନାହିଁ । ରିନା ବାଥ୍ରୁମ୍ଭେ ମୁହଁହାଡ ଧୋଇ ବିଛଣାକୁ ଗଲା । ମନେ ମନେ ଚିନ୍ତା କଲା ବରଂ ବାପ ମା ମେଳରେ ବସତିରେ ଭଲଥିଲା । ଏକ୍ଜିକ୍ୟୁଟିଭ୍ ହୋଇ ସେ ତ ଘରମଧ୍ୟରେ କାଣିଚାଏ ସମ୍ମାନ ଅଧିକା ଲାଭ କରିବା ପାଇଁ ଅକ୍ଷମ ହେଲା । ତେବେ କଶ ଲାଭ ଏଇ ଛିନ୍ନଛଡ଼ା ଜୀବନର । ଯେଉଁଠି ନା ଅଛି ପ୍ରେମ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟୟ ନା ଅଛି ସ୍ଲେହ ସହାନୁଭୂତିର ଆଦାନ ପ୍ରଦାନ । କଣ ବା ଦରକାର ଧସ୍ ଧସ୍ ହେଇ ଧସେଇବାକୁ ? ଧୂଳିସାତ୍ ହେଲେ ବା କ'ଣଯାଏ ? ରିନା ପୂଣି ପ୍ରକୃତିୟ ହେଲା। ବିଛଣାରୁ ଉଠିଯାଇ ବେସିନ୍ ଉପରେ ଛେପ ଗୁଡ଼ାଏ ପକେଇ ଶେଯ ଭିତରକୁ ଫେରିଆସିଲା ରିନା ।

କାଉଚ ଉପରୁ ଡିଆଁମାରି ଗେହ୍ଲେଇଟାବି ଆସି ଗେଞ୍ଜିହେଲା ରେଜେଇ ଭିତରେ । ରାତି ନ'ଟା ବାଜିଲା । ଗଛ ଉହାଡ଼ରୁ କୁହୁଡ଼ି ଗୁଡ଼ାକ ଲଦିହେଇ ପଡ଼ିଲେଣି ଝରକା ପାଖରେ । ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ସିନେମା ଦେଖାପରେ ଫ୍ରିକ୍ରୁ ତରକାରୀ ଭାତ ଆଣି ଗରମ୍ କରି ଡାକ ଛାଡ଼ିଲେ- ''ଭାତ ବାଢ଼ିଲି ଖାଇବୁ ଆ ରିନା....!"

ରିନା ମନାକଲା । କଡ଼ ଲେଉଟାଇ ପାପୁଲି ଭିତରେ ମୁହଁ ରଖିଲା ରିନା । ରେଜେଇ ଭିତରୁ ରିନା ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟ କଲା ସାନଭାଇ ଦୁଇଟା କବାଟ କୋଣକୁ ଠେଲିହେଇ ଆରୟ କରିଦେଇଛନ୍ତି ଗୀତ ।

''କୁକୁରବାଲୀ !...ଏ କୁକୁରବାଲୀ.... ! ମାଛତକ ତମର - ଆକୁଝୋକ ଆମର'' ଡାଇନିଂ ଟେବୁଲ୍ ଉପରେ ଉଡ଼ୁଛି ଇଲିଶି ମାଛର ବାସ୍ନା । ଆଃ ଖୁଡ଼ୀଟା କଉ ଭଲ ମଣିଷ କି? ଲୁଚେଇ ଲୁଚେଇ ମାଛ ରଖିଦିଏ ଆଉ କହେ-

''ମାଛ ଆଉ ଜମ୍ମା ନାହିଁ - ଯାହା ଅଛି ଦେଇ ପାଇଁ' ପିଲା ଦୁଇଟା ଆରଘରକୁ ପଳେଇଯାଇ ପାଟିକରି ଗାଆନ୍ତି-ମାଛ ଆଉ ଜମ୍ମା ନାହିଁ - ଯାହା ଅଛି ଦେଇପାଇଁ ରିନା ରାଗରେ ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ଉପରେ ଚିକାର କରି କହେ ''ମୁଁ ଖାଇବି ନାହିଁ- ମାଛ ସେମାନଙ୍କୁ ଦେଇଦିଅ ଖୁଡ଼ୀ… !''

ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ରାଗରେ ପୁଅଁ ସିଲୁ ଗାଲରେ ଦୁଇଚାପୂଡ଼ା ଦିଅତି। ଏକ ବିରକ୍ତିକର ରୁଗ୍ମ ପରିବେଶ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ସମୟ ଅତିକ୍ରୀତ ହୁଏ । ରିନା ଆଖିରୁ ଝରିଯାଏ କିଛି ଉଷୁମ ଲୁହର ଧାର । ପିଲାଏ ଆନନ୍ଦରେ ତାକି ମାରତି ଓ ନାଚତି-ଇଲିଶି ମାଛର ଝୋଳ ଖାଇ ଯାଆତି ସୁଖ ନିଡ଼ା ।

ସେଦିନ ପୁରାପୁରି ଉପବାସରେ ଶୋଇବାଟା ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ତଥା ଇଉଣୀମାନଙ୍କୁ ଖରାପ ଲାଗିଛି ଖୁବ୍ । ରାତିରେ କାହାକୁ ଇଳକରି ନିଦ ହେଉନାହିଁ କେହିବି ସାହସର ସହିତ ପଚାରୁ ନାହାଡି- ''କ'ଣ ହେଲାଯେ ଦେଇ ଉପାସ ରହିଇ ?''

କାରଣ ଏଇ କେତେଦିନ ହେବ ରିନା ମଧ୍ୟ ସେମାନଙ୍କ ସହିତ ଆରୟ କରିଛି ଖାପଛଡ଼ା ବ୍ୟବହାର ।

ରେକେଇ ଭିତରେ ମୁହଁ ରଖି ବିରାଟ ଏକ ଅନ୍ଧକାର ପୃଥିବୀ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଚାଲବୁଲ୍ କରିବାକୁ ଲାଗିଲା ରିନା । ଭଉଶୀ ଗୁଡ଼ାକ ଧୀରେ ଧୀରେ କେମିତି ବିଶୁଙ୍ଖକ ହେଇଯାଉନ୍ଧତି-ହୁଏଡ ବୟସ ଅତିକ୍ରାନ୍ତ ହୋଇଯାଉନ୍ଧି ବୋଲି । ଭାଇ ଦୁଇଟା ବେକାର... !

ଗେଟ୍ କତିରେ ଝୁମୁଲି ସାଥିଭେ ଅପିସ୍ର ସେଇ ପିଲାଟା, ସଦୀପ୍ କଶ ଗପ କରେ ଏଡେ? ରିନା ଦୀର୍ଘଶ୍ୱାସଟାଏ ମାରିଲା ଆଉ ନିଜର ଇଲାକାରେ ବ୍ୟତିବ୍ୟୟ ହୋଇ ଘୁରିବାକୁ ଲାଗିଲା।

କେଳଭ! ତାର ପ୍ରିୟ ସାଥ୍- ପ୍ରାଣର ସାଥ୍ କେଳଭ୍। କେତେବର୍ଷ ଧରି ତାକୁ ଦେଖି ନାହିଁ ରିନା। ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ଗୋଟାଏ ପ୍ରାଇଭେଟ୍ ଇଷଞ୍ଜି କରିବ ବୋଲି ଜେକଭ୍ ବହୁବର୍ଷ ଧରି ଆରବ ଦେଶରେ ରହିଛି କିଛି ଅର୍ଥ ଉପାର୍ଚ୍ଚନ ସକାଶେ। ଦୁଇବର୍ଷ ତଳେ ଦୁଇ ତିନଘଣ୍ଟା ପାଇଁ ରାଉରକେଲା ଷ୍ଟେସନ୍ରେ ଜେକାଭ୍ ସହିତ ସାକ୍ଷାତ। ଜେକାଭ୍ ସେଦିନ ବି ଠିକ୍ ପୂର୍ବପରିକା। ଦେହରେ ସୂଚୀକାମ ଦିଆ ସୂହର ପଞ୍ଜାବୀ, ପାଇଜାମା, ପୂରା ଭାରତୀୟ ପରି। ତାର ପ୍ରେମ ବିନିମୟରେ

ବି ସାମାନ୍ୟ କିଛି ବ୍ୟତିକ୍ରମ ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟ କରିନଥିଲା ରିନା । ରିନା ଖୁସି ହେଇ କହିଥିଲା, ସେ ଇ.ଜିରୋ. ପାଇଲା ଦିନଠୁ ଖୁବ୍ ଖୁସି । ସମଞ୍ଚ ପରିବାରର ଦାଣିତ୍ୱ ବାପା ତା ଇପରେ ଦେଇ ଗାଁରେ ଚାଷବାସରେ ମନ ଦେଇଛନ୍ତି, କିଛି ଟଙ୍କା ରୋଜଗାର ଇଦେଖ୍ୟରେ । ଇଉଣୀମାନେ ବାହା ହେଇ ନାହାନ୍ତି- ଭାଇବି ବେକାର ।

ଜେକାଇ ଟିଳେ ହସିଦେଇ କହିଥିଲା, ''ମୋରବି ତ ଇଶ୍ରଞ୍ଜି ପାଇଁ ଯେତିକି ସମ୍ମକ ଦରକାର, ସେତିକି ମୁଁ ରୋକଗାର କରିପାରି ନାହିଁ ରିନା ।''

ହଳୟେ ଏକ ନିଶ୍ୱିତ ଅସହାୟ ଅପାରଗ ଅବସ୍ଥାରେ ପହଞ୍ଚ ହସିଦେଇଥିଲେ । ରିନା ପୂର୍ଣି କହିଥିଲା ''ସମୟରେ ମୁଁ ଭାରି ଏକୁଟିଆ ବୋଧକରେ ଜେକାର !

ଚ୍ଚେକାଇ ରିନା ଓଠ ଉପରେ ଆଙ୍ଗୁଠିର ଟିପ ଦେଇ କହିଥିଲା-

''ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ଆଧୁନିକା ମଣିଷ ଏକାକୀ- ଦ୍ୱିତୀୟ ବିଷ୍କସୂଦ୍ଧ ପରେ ସମଗ୍ର ପୃଥିବୀକୁ ଏ ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିତ୍ୱ ପ୍ରଚ୍ଛନ୍ତ ଭାବେ ଆତ୍ଲାଦିତ କରିଛି ରିନା....।

ରିନା ଗୁମ୍ ହେଇ ଯାଇଥିଲା । ଏକ କାରୁଣ୍ୟକର। ଆଖିରେ ଜେକାଭକୁ ଚାହିଁ ପଚାରିଲା- ''ତେବେ ଏ ମହାମିଳନ ଜେବେ ହେକ ଜେକାଇ ?'' ଜେକାଇ ଟିକେ ହସିଦେଇ କହିଥିଲା, ଯେଉଁଦିନ ତମେ କହିବ, ସେଦିନ ଆମେ ପରସରକୁ ଗ୍ରହଣ କରିବୁ ସାମାଜିକ ବହନରେ ।'' ଟ୍ରେନ୍ ଛାଡ଼ି ଦେଇଥିଲା । ରାଭରକେଲା ଷ୍ଟେସନ୍ । ଭଦାସ ମୁହୂର୍ଣରେ ଝାପ୍ସା ସୁତିରେ କେମିଡି ଅଣିର ହେଇଯାଇଥିଲା ରିନା । ଆଖିକି ଆଜି କମାନିଦ ଆସୁନାହିଁ ପାଖ ଦେବଦାରୁ ଗଛରେ ବସି ଏକା ନାମହୀନ ପକ୍ଷୀତିଏ ଆରୟ କରିଦେଇଥାଏ, ଦରବାରୀ ଆଜାପ । ଖୁବ୍ କରୁଣ ଆଭ ପ୍ରାଣଛୁଆଁ ଖୁବ୍ ଜୋର୍ରେ କାହି ଭଠିଲା ରିନା ।

ଆରଘରେ ଲାଇଟ୍ ଜକୁଛି । କେହି ଶୋଇ ନାହାତି । ସିଲୁ କହୁଛି ''ରିନାଦେଇଟା ଆଜିକାଲି ଖାଲି ଗୁମ୍ ମାରି ରହେ । ଘରକୁ ଆସିଲେ ବହି ପଢ଼େ । ଅଫିସ୍ ଲୋକଙ୍କ ସହିତ କଥାହୁଏ~ ଆମ ସଙ୍ଗେ ଜଣ୍ନା କଥା ହୁଏନି ।'' ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ଟିସଣୀ କରି କହୁଛଡି- ''ଗର୍ସ-ଗର୍ସ- ବେଶୀ ଗର୍ସ ପଣି ଖର୍ବ ହେଇଯିବଲେ। ଝିଅ ।''

କେଳାଣି ବୟସ ଗଡ଼ିଯାଉଛି । ନିଳ ଭବିଷ୍ୟତ ଭାବୃଛି । ୂ ଆମେ ତା ରୋଜଗାର ଖାଉନ୍ଥ ।''

ରିନା ରେଳେଇ ଭିଡରେ ଚମକି ପଡ଼ିଲା ।

ସାନ ଭଉଣୀ ରୋଜିନା ନୂଆ ହେଇ ଏବେ ଟାଇପିଷ୍ଟ ନିଯୁକ୍ତି ପାଇଛି। ଭାରି ସ୍ୱାର୍ଥପର- ଯୁକ୍ତିକରି କହୁଛି ''କାହିଁକି? ଗାଁରୁ ତ ଚାଉଳ ଆସୁଛି। ଦେଈ ଡ ଏଘରେ ଚାକରବାକର, ଏମିଡିକି ଠିକା କାମବାଲିଟିଏ ବି ରଖିନାହିଁ। ଘର ପୋଛା, ବାସନମଜା, ଭୂଗାକତା, ରୋଷେଇବାସ, ବାଡ଼ିବରିଚା ସର୍ବୋପରି ଡାର କୁକୁରର ସମଷ କାମ ଡ ହେଇଯାଉଛି ଆମରି ମାଧ୍ୟମରେ। ସେମାନଙ୍କୁ ଡ' ପୁଣି ପଇସା ଦେଇ ନୂଯୁକ୍ତି ଦିଅତା। ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ଦୀର୍ଘଶ୍ୱାସ ନେଇ କହତି- ''ସେ କଥା ପୁଣି କିଏ କାହାକୁ କହିବ.....

ଆମ ମନ୍ଦଳରମ, ଆମେ ଏ ଘରେ ଅଇଁଠା ଧୋଇ ପୋଇଲି ସାଳିନ୍ହ ।"

ରୋଜିନା ପୂର୍ଣି ପଚାରିଲା- ''ଆଜି କଶ ହେଲାକି? କୁକୁରବାଲୀ ଖାଇଲେ ନାହିଁ"?'' ସିଲ୍ଲ କହୁଛି, ''ଅଫିସରେ ଫିଷ ଖାଇଥିବ ମ ?''

ଝୁମୁଲି, ରିନା ତଳ ଭଉଶୀ, ଥିଏ ରିନାର ବେଶ୍ୱ ଅତରଙ୍ଗ, ବିରକ୍ତିରେ ଲାଇଟ୍ ଲିଭାଇବାକୁ ପଶି ଆସିଲା ରୁମ୍ ଭିତରକୁ ।

ରିନା ରେଜେଇ ଭିତରେ ଶୋଇ ଶୋଇ ସବୁ ଦେଖୁଥିଲା ଏକ ମନ୍ତମୁଗ୍ଧ ସାଧକ ପରି । ଝୁମୁଲି କୋର୍ ଗଳାରେ କହିଲା,

''ଏ ଘରେ ଆଉକିଛି ଆଲୋଚନା ନାହିଁ। ଇଲିଶି ମାଛ ଖାଇ ହେଙ୍ଗୁଡ଼ି ମାର- ଆଉ ଦେଇର ଚର୍ଚ୍ଚୀ କର । ଛିଃ... ମୁଁ ଆଭ ଏ ଘରେ ରହିବି ନାହିଁ- ଆମେ ପରା ନାରାଣ ମାଷ୍ତ୍ରଙ୍କର ଝିଅ । ଦେଇ ସବୁ ଆଣିଦିଏ ବୋଲି ସିନା ଆମେ ମଳାରେ ଘରେ ରହି ରାହୁ ଆଭ ଖାଭ-ସେ କଥା କାହା ମଗଳରେ ପଶେନି ।''

ଖୁଡ଼ୀ ସମସ୍ତଙ୍କୁ ତୂନି କରାଇ କହତି, 'ହଇ ବାବା ପାଟି କରନାହିଁ- ଦେଇ ସେ ଘରେ ଶୁଣିବା' ସାନ ପୁଣିକହେ, '' ଜେକାଇ ମୁଁ ବାହା ହେଇ ପାରୁନି ବୋଇି ଏମିତି ହଉଛି ନା.... ?

ବାପା କଣ କପ୍ଲିନ୍କାଳେ ଏ ପ୍ରଞାବରେ ରାଜି ହେଳେ ?'' ରିନା ସେଘରୁ ବିରକ୍ତିକର ଗଳାରେ ଶନ୍ଦ କରେ। ସମଞେ ସତର୍କତାର ସହିତ ନୀରବ ରହତ୍ତି ଓ ଶୋଇବାକୁ ଯାଆତି ଆପଣାର ଶେଯକୁ।

ରେଜେଇ ଭିତରେ ଆର୍ଦ୍ରର୍ଦ କଷରେ ଜେକାଭ୍କୁ ଡାକୁଥିଲା ରିନା । ''ଜେକାଭ୍ କେଉଁଠି ତମେ ? ଆଉ ସେମିତି ଜୀବନର ହେମାଜକୁ ମୁଁ ବରଦାଷ କରିପାରୁ ନାହିଁ ଜେକାଭ୍ ।''

ରାତିଘେର। ପ୍ରାବରରେ ରିନା ଶୁଣେ ଜେକାଇ୍ ପାଦର ପ୍ରତିଧ୍ୱନି । ଭଲ ପାଇବାର ନିଶାରେ ହାତ ଦୁଇଟାକୁ ସେ ଖୁବ୍ ଘଷି ଘଷି ଗରମ କଲା ମୁହୂର୍ଘକ ପାଇଁ....

ଆଃ.... କି ଭଷୂମ୍.....।

ତହିଁଆର ଦିନ ଅପିସ ଘରେ ରିନା ଶୁଣିଲା ଖ୍ୟାମଳି ଦେହରେ ତା ଖାଶୁ ପେଟ୍ରୋଲ୍ ଜାଳିବାକୁ ଯାଉଥିବାବେଳେ ଖ୍ୟାମଳିର ନିଦ ଭାଙ୍ଗିଗଲା। ସେ ତାର ଦୁଇଝିଅଙ୍କୁ ନେଇ ପୋଲିସ୍ ଖ୍ୟେନ୍ତେ। ରିନା ବ୍ୟତିବ୍ୟୟ ହେଇ ସେଠିକି ଯିବକି ନଯିବ ଭାବି ତୂପ୍ ରହିଲା। ଜେକାଭ୍ ସବୁ ଭଲପାଏ, କିନ୍ତୁ କୋର୍ଟ, କତେରୀ, ପୋଲିସ୍ ଥାନାକୁ ସେ ଜଣା ପସନ୍ଦ କରେନି। ତାର ଯୁକ୍ତି ଏସବୁ ନ୍ୟାୟାଳୟ ମାନଙ୍କରେ

ଆସାମୀ ଖଲାସ ପାଏ - ଦ**ଞ** ପାଏ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦୋଷ୍ଟ ରିନାକୁ ଜେକାଭର ଏଇ ଯୁକ୍ତିଟା ସବୁଦିନ ଭଲ ଲାଗୁଥିଲା। ରିନା ସ୍ଥିର କଲା, ବରଂ ସନ୍ଧ୍ୟା ଆଡ଼କୁ ଅପିସ ସରିଲେ ଖ୍ୟାମଳି ଘର ହେଇ ଫୁାଟ୍କୁ ଫେରିବ। ଅଫିସରେ ସେଦିନ ଏଇ ବାବଦରେ ସବୁଠି ଯେମିତି ଥମ୍ ଥମ୍ ଆଲୋଚନା । ଶ୍ୟାମଳି ଯୌତୃକ ଆଣିନଥିଲା । ବାପାଙ୍କର ପ୍ରତିଶ୍ରତି ଦିନ ଗଢ଼ି ଯାଇଥିଲା । ଦୁର୍ଭାଗ୍ୟକୁ ହେଲା ଦୁଇବର୍ଷରେ ଦୁଇଟି ଝିଅ । ଷ୍ୟାମଳି ଥିଲା ଘରର ଗୋଟିଏ ମାଡ଼ ବୋହୁ। ଶାଶୁ ନିଷରି କଲେ ପୂର୍ଥକୁ ଅନ୍ୟତ୍ର ବାହା କରେଇବେ । ବଡ଼ ଝିଅଟା ପୋଲିଓରେ ଚାଲିପାରୁ ନଥିଲା । ଶାଶୁ ଜିଦ୍ ଧରିଥିଲେ ତାକୁ ଦୟାନନ୍ଦ ଆଶ୍ୱମରେ ଦେଇଦିଆ । ଛୋଟୀ ଝିଅଟା-ଜୀବନ ସାରା ଖାଲି ବୋଝହେଇ ରହିବ । ଶ୍ୟାମଳି ଶୁଣିଲା ଦଉଛତି ଡାକର। ସେ ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ମୁଖ୍ୟମତ୍ତୀ ନିକଟରେ ଗୁହାରୀ କରିବା ୧୫,୦୦୦ ଟଙ୍କା ଡାକୁ ଓଡ଼ିଶାବାସୀମାନେ ନିଶ୍ବୟ ସାହାଯ୍ୟ ଦେବେ । ଏଯେ ବଡ଼ଠାକୁରଙ୍କ ଦେଶ-'କୟ କଗନ୍ନାଥ ସ୍ୱାମୀକି କୟ'- ଶ୍ୟାମଳି ଅଚେତନ ହେଇ କହିଉଠେ। ଏଇ ପରିପ୍ରେକ୍ଷୀରେ ତାର ପରିବାର ସହିତ ଶ୍ୟାମଳିର ମତାତର ହୁଏ ସର୍ବଦା। ପରିଶେଷରେ ନିଦା ଅଚେତନ ଖ୍ୟାମଳି ଦେହରେ ମା'ପୁଅ ମିଶି ଡାର ଗୁପ୍ତ ଅଙ୍ଗରେ ପେଟ୍ୱୋଲ୍ ଢ଼ାକି କରଡି ଅଗ୍ଲିର ସଂଯୋଗ ।

ଆଃ ରିନା ଯେମିତି ରକ୍ତୋଚ୍ଲାସ ନୟନରେ ଏଇ ରହସ୍ୟମୟ ପୃଥିବୀର ରୂପଟାକୁ ତନ୍ତ ତନ୍ତ ହେଇ ଦେଖୁଥିଲା । ଖ୍ୟାମକି କିଛିଦିନ ଅହ୍ଞାୟୀ ଚାକିରୀ କରୁଥିଲା । ଏଇ ଅଫିସରେ, କିନ୍ତୁ ଶିକ୍ଷାଗତ ଅଯୋଗ୍ୟତା ହେତୁ ସେ ଆଉ ହ୍ଞାୟୀ ହୋଇ ରହିପାରିଲା ନାହିଁ । ପରିଶେଷରେ ନିଆଁରେ ପୋଡ଼ିହୋଇ ମରିବାକୁ ଫେରିଲା ଶାଶୁଘର ।

'ଜେକାଇ୍' ବିଡ୍ ବିଡ୍ କରୁଥିଲା ରିନା। ତମେ ଦିନେ ଯଦି ଏଇ ଯୌତୁକର ବେଡ଼ିରେ ବାହି ହେଇଯାଅ।'' ଆଗକୁ ଆଉ ଭାବିପାରୁନାହିଁଁ ରିନା। ଘରେ ଦୁଇଟା ବେମାର ଭାଇ- ଅଭିଆଡ଼ି ଭଉଣୀ- ଖୁଡ଼ୀର ଟାହୁଲି....।

ହଠାତ୍ ଏକ ଅନ୍ଧକାର ପୃଥିବୀ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପୁଣିଥରେ ପରିକ୍ରମା କରିବାକୁ ଲାଗିଲା ରିନା । ଟେବୁଲ୍ ଡୁ ଭିତରୁ ନିଜ ପ୍ୟାତ୍ତଟାକୁ କାଢ଼ିଆଣି ସେ ଜେକାଭ୍ୱକୁ ଚିଠି ଲେଖିବାକୁ ବସିଲା । ଅତିକ୍ରାନ୍ତ ଯୌବନର ଶିରାଳ ପାପୁଲିଟାକୁ ଦେଖି ପୁଣିଥରେ ଚମଳି ପଡ଼ିଲା ରିନା । ନା ଜେକାଭ୍କୁ ଛାଡ଼ି ଆଉ ସେ ରହି ପାରିବନାହିଁ ।

ଏକ ନିଷ୍ଟିତ ପ୍ରପୋଜାଲ ସହ ଚିଠିଟିକୁ ଶେଷକରି ଅଠାଦେଇ ବନ୍ଦ କଲା ରିନା । ଆଗକୁ ବାହାତିଥି, ଜେକାର୍ ଯେମିତି ଶୀଘ୍ର ଭାରତକୁ ଫେରିଆସି ତା'ସହିତ କୋର୍ଟ ମ୍ୟାରେକ୍ କରେ । ଅଫିସ ବନ୍ଦ ପରେ ଟ୍ରାଫିକ୍ ଗେଟ୍ ଦେଇ ପୋଷ୍ଟ ଅଫିସ ଆଡ଼କୁ ଦ୍ରୁତଗତିରେ ଚାଲିଲା ରିନା...... ଘଣ୍ଟାରେ ସାଢ଼େ ପାଞ୍ଚଟା ବାଳିଯାଇଥିଲା । ରିନା କଣ

ପୂର୍ଣ ଭାବି ଫେରିଆସିଲା । ଶେଷ କିଏରେନ୍ସ ତ ସରିଗଲାଣି-ଆଜି ରାତିଟା ଏ ବାବଦରେ ପୂର୍ଣି ଥରେ ଟିଡା କରିବ । ବିରକ୍ତିରେ ଖ୍ୟାମଳି ଘରକୁ ବି ଗଲାନାହିଁ। ନିଜଗରକୁ ଫେରିଆସିଲା ।

ସବୁଦିନ ପରି ତାର ରୂଟିନ୍ ବନ୍ଧା କାମ ଶେଷକରି ଶୋଇବାକୁ ଗଲା ଭିନା। ଅନେକ ଦିନ ଧରି ଜେକାଇ୍ର ଚିଠି ସେ ପାଇନାହିଁ ବ୍ୟଷ ଲାଗୁଛି ଭାରି । କୁଆଡ଼େ ଗଲା ଜେକାଭ୍ ? ତହୁଂଆରଦିନ ଚାରିଟାବେଜକୁ ମିଟିଂ ପରେ ଅପିସ ଯାଇ ଦେଖିଲା- ଗଦାଏ ଫାଇଲ୍ ତା ଭିତରେ ବହଦିନ ପରେ ଜେକାଭ୍ର ଚିଠି। ଏକ ଅଭୂତ ଆନନ୍ଦ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଶିହରି ଉଠିଲା ରିନା। ଜେକାଇ ବି ବୋଧହୁଏ ଏକୁଟିଆ ବ୍ୟଞ୍ଚ ହଇଛି ରିନାର ସାନିଧ୍ୟ ପାଇଁ। ଏହିପରି ଏକ ଶିହରଣ ନେଇ ଚିଠିଟା ଖୋଲିବାକୁ ଇଦ୍ୟତ ହେଲା ବେଳେ ଇକ୍ଷ୍ୟ କଲା ରିନା ଝରକା ସାମ୍ନାରେ ପ୍ରସାରିତ ଶୁନ୍ଶାନ୍ ଫୁଲ କରିଚାଟିଏ । ଫୁଲର ଗର୍ଜିକୋଷରେ ପରାଗ ସଞ୍ଚାର କରି ଫେରୁଛଡି ପୋକ ଗୁଡ଼ାକ। ବରିଚା ଇହିଁ ସୁନ୍ଦର ଖରାର ମଖମଲି ଧୂଲାଇ। କିଚିରି ମିଚିରି ଚଢ଼େଇ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଫୁଲର ଡାକରେ ବସି ପୂର୍ଣି ଭଡ଼ିଯାଉଛଡି ଶୂନ୍ଶାନ୍ ଆକାଶକୁ। କେକାଭର ଚିଠିଟାକୁ ଚିରିବା ପୂର୍ବରୁ ମନକୁ ମନ **କ**ହି ହେଉଥିଲା ରିନା, ପୃଥିବୀରୁ ଲୋକଙ୍କ ଭିଡ଼ କମିଯାଇ ଯଦି ଆହୁରି ଫୁଲଗଛ, ଚଢ଼େଇ, ହଳଦୀ ବସରରେ ଇରିଯାଆଡ, ତେବେ ଏ ପୃଥିବୀଟା ରୂଗ୍ଣ ମାନସିକ ବିକାରଗ୍ରଷ ମଣିଷ ଦାଉରୁ ରକ୍ଷା ପାଆନ୍ତା। ଆନେକ ପରିମାଣରେ ।

ଏଇ କେତେଦିନ ହେବ, ଅପିସରେ ବହୁତ କାମ-ଷିଲ ମିନିଷର୍ ଆସିବେ- ଚବିଶ ଘଣ୍ଟା ମିଟିଂ- ଟେଲିଫୋନ୍-କଲଚ୍ୟୁରାଲ ପ୍ରୋଗ୍ରାମ କ'ଣ ହେବ ଫାଇଲ ପୂଟ୍ ଅପ୍ ହୋଇନାହିଁ। ଫାଇଲ କାମ କରୁ କରୁ ସହ୍ୟା ସାତଟା ବାଜିଯାଇଛି ତଥାପି ସରୁନାହିଁ। ସବୁକାମ ବନ୍ଦକରି, ଜେକାଇର ଚିଠିଟାକୁ ଆବେଗର ସହିତ ଖୋଲିଲା ରିନା...।

ପୁଣି ଥରେ ଟେଲିଫୋନ୍ ବାଜିଲା.... ବିରକ୍ତିରେ ଜେକାଭର ଚିଠିଟାକୁ ବେଗ୍ଭିତରେ ରଖିଦେଲା ରିନା...

TRIBAL CULTURE IN ORISSAN SOCIETY

Uma Charan Mohanty

Orissa, situated in eastern and central region of India, is the meeting ground of Aryan culture of the North and Dravidian culture of the south. Out of assimilation of these two cultures with the primitive local culture the unique Oriya culture has evolved imperceptibly. Thought here is no clear cut evidence showing which is the earliest element, how subsequent ethnic groups assimilated and what were the process of assimilation in the distant past; the ethnological studies and linguistic analysis have helped us to unravel at least to some extent the mysterious past, and the study of present process of change has also sharpened our understanding of the process of assimilation that occurred in the distant past. In the substratum of Oriya population are chiefly the kandhas and the Saoras. In other words, speakers of Mundari which belongs to the Austro-Asiabic language family and Dravidian speakers belonging to different ethnic groups, have powerfully influenced the language, culture, dance, music, social organization, religious practices and belieff systems of Orissa.

Mythological origin story of Anga, Banga, and Kalinga in the eastern region of India can be interpreted that at one time Mundari speaking people wer predominant in this region and probably they were the earliest settlers in this area. But it is also the land of Dravidian speakers as is evidenced from the distribution of various Dravidian languages lspoken even at present in Orissa. But unfortunately, languages of tribal people, either Mundari or Dravidian are declining under the impact of Oriya language which belongs to Indo-Aryan language family. Despite this situation, in the language, culture and religion of Orissa the influence of tribal culture is most significant and are clearly discernible even at the present stage of rapid Oriyaization.

Orissa with a tribal population of 25% has the highest number of primitive communities amongst the states of India, with 62 or more tribes. yet there are a few groups of tribal communities of Orissa who have not been inleuded in the list of scheduled

tribes either due to oversight by the government officials or due to lack of pressure groups who could fight for their inclusion. These sixty-two tribal communities are bi-lingual or tri-lingual although many of them have forgotten their original native tongue in the course of time. The tribal languages of Orissa thus fall into two broad divisions; Mundari and Dravidian. Grierson has further divided the Mundari language into two branches. The northern branch which is designated as Kherwari includes the languages of the Santal Mundas, Bihors, Hos, kolhas, Kharia, etc. while the southern Mundari branch includes languages of: Saora, Gadaba (gutob), Remo, Pareng, and Juang, etc. The important Dravidian languages are Kui, Kuvi, Gondi, Ollari, Kisan and Oraon, etc. These tribal languages though are in a declining stage, have influenced the development of Oriya language and culture in a significant way and for understanding Oriya language and the culture the study of tribal language and culture is indispensable.

The tribal communities living in inaccessible hills and forests had in the past limited scope for social interaction with larger Oriya society. Thus on account of such isolation they could develope their own self-sufficient local culture and could dominate int he local power structure. At present though, they have lost their cultural and economic self-sufficiency and political dominance in their own locality, in the history of Orissa of the npast, several powerful dynasties had grown out of the tribal base. Some scholars are of the opinion that the powerful Sailodvaba dynasty grew out of the Saoras, Bhowma dynasty grew out of Bhuiyans, Gondram rulers originated form the Gonds, etc. The process of assimilation of tribal communities are so rapid and ocntinuous in Orissa that in almost every generation groups of tribal people as soon as they achieve some amount of socio-economic advancement claim their identity with local cultivators or Khandayats. The local chiefs of land lords of tribal communities such as Binjhal, Gond, Kandha and Bhuiyans used to adopt mythical

genealogy and claim as descendants of Chandra Vamsa and Surya Vamsa, etc. In the feudatory states of the past, the feudal Rajas had to depend on the tribal chiefs to a great extent. Even during the British period, the queer cutom of Kalahandi that the Maharaja before his coronation had to marry a Kandha woman, the tradition of Keonjhar, that the Raja had to sit on the lap of a Juang chief while investiture rite of giving tika (vermillion mark) was done by a Bhuyan chief at the time of coronation, and such customs only indicate that for the legitimacy of their administration Oriya Rajas had to depend on the tribal chiefs. Int his process the Rajas in tribal areas had adopted and assimilated tribal deities, festivals, and soci-political institutions in a slow process. Conversely, the tribal communities adopted the process of Oriyaization effectively though imperceptibly.

Though give and take relationship between tribals and non-tribal has been going on for milleniums, due to hierarchical principles of Hindu society and the ideas of purity and pollution, the tribal communities were looked down upon and occupied a comparatively lower rank in the society. So long as they retained their power and position at the local and regional level of their habitat, they had the privilege of adopting kshatriyaization process for upward social mobility. but few of the small splinter groups could derive such benefits while majority of the tribal groups were deprived of the social and economic benefits of the larger society. Thus the geographic isolation and social situation lead to social deprivation and stagnation of tribal communities. In spite of miserable situation of tribal life, their culture yet retains some of the archaic features for which Orissa should rightly feel proud and efforts should be made for revitalization of such institutions and traditions.

Referring to the Bondas of Koraput and their culture writes Furer-Haimondorf

"not only in language but also inculture, to that large group of Austro-Asiatic peoples who in Neolithic times developed an advanced and complex culture characterised as it seems by thhe shouldered stone celt, rice cultivation on terraced and irrigated fields, the art of weaving, the keeping of cattle for the pupose of slaughter and sacrifice. and the erection of megalithic monuments in the shape of menhirs stone circles and dolemens. It is the culkture which to some extent still survives among such Austro-Asiatic people as the gadabas Saoras Mundas and Khasis and has close affinities to the Austronesian civilizations of the Malayan Archipelago."

The Bondas, the Gadabas the Malia Saoras of Koraput, the Lanjia Saras of the ganjam still retain the neolithic life in the high hills of eastern ghats. Looking at the rice fields of Bondos carved ont he beds of streams, the ingeniously prepared terraced field sof the Saoras, the plain paddy fields of the gadabas one can not only vizualise the origin and evolution of rice cultivation but their spinning out of the fibers of cotton and barks of certain plants, (Kerang) weaving in primitive looms, the stripped clothes and ornaments also carry one to the very neolithic environment and one experiences culture of that age. Orissa is one of the few states where such primitive, picturesque scenes remain yyet undisturbed.

The greatest contribution of tribal culture to Orissan society is in the field of religion. The Jagannath cult of Puri which represents at present the great tradition of India is believed to have evolved out of the tribal religious belief and practicie, of course after some modifications through Jaina and Buddhistic metamorphosis and after adoption of Sankritic Vedic tradtion. Shcolars have been exploring the origin of Jagannatha cult out of the pre-aryan Daityas (t he present Daitapati sevayats of servants eem to have evolved from Daityas). At one time scholars presumed that Jagannath cult had originated out of the Saora culture of South Orissa but recent empirical research by German scholars, traces its origin to the practice of Stamveswari worship of western Orissa. But no body ever challenges the basic theory that Jagannath cult originated out of the tribal deity either out of the kitung of South Orissa or out of the stamveswari of the Western Orissa.

The popular Hinduism is most extensively indebted to tribal culture of Orissa. The fertility cults, the new rice eating festival, the worship of village mother goddess and her festivals, are the elements of tribal religion absorbed into Hindu religion. The tribal deities, the Hundi, Nisani, Tarapenu, Yo yo bio, or Gaonsiri have become the village mother goddess in Oriya villages also.

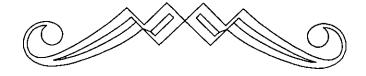
The youth dormitory and council of elders of Panchayat organization of tribal society are the unique contributions to the Orissan society and culture. The traditional and archaic instituion of the dormitory is at once the training ground of the adolescent youths for learning the art of life through dance, music, and enjoyment of sex within appropriate limitations at the same time they learn how to lead a disciplined life by following the age old traditional obligations and learning the values and community service. by and large the dormitories in Orissa is the place where boys and girls get useful training in hunting and such other specialized occupations. The boys sleep in men's dormitory while girls sleep int heir special dormitory. Unfortunately, Mazang of the Juangs, Mandaghara of the bhuiyans, Gitiora of the Hos and sleeping houses of the Kandhas and all other types of youth's dormitory are now either getting lost of declining very rapidly on account of the contact of modern society. But contribution of these institutions to Orissan festivals and aesthetic life cannot be completely overlooked. The Raja festival, kumar Purnima and other varieties of youth's festivals, the dance, music, and folk songs of tribal communities have enriched the variegated folk culture of Orissa.

The tribal people have learned how to adjust with nature in a hostile climate only with the help of their crude and poor technology. they raise their crops on the high hills or on hill slopes or in terraced rice fields carved out of such hills. by ontrolling the streams of rain water in an ingenrious manner not only they raise extensive rice and other crops, by shifting cultivation they turn the forested areas into picturesque horticultural wonders.

But unfortunately, the situation of tribal culture and society is in a declining stage. Exploited through monetized market-economy, thoroughly deceived by money lenders and petty traders, bewildered by the complex administrative set up they are becoming slaves in their home land where they

enjoyed the power and privileges in the recent past, yet they have learned how to survive with their perseverance and hard world. With the practice of honesty in their day-to-day life with strenuous and hard physical labor, they combine self dignity with intimate human relationship. They develop egalitarian attitude towards their fellowmen and allow free movement of their women. They cultivate the idea virtues in life such as heroism and bravery, respect for the elders, love of younger generations, deep faith in the spiritual forces, simple and honest life, dignity of labor, cultivation of aesthetic life, adoption of ideal family life, and earning their break through the sweat of their brow. It is high time that these virtues of tribal life should not be dissipated through the contact of civilized society.

In the modern world when science and technological innovations have ensured rich and prosperous life, the tribes of Orissa still suffer from starvation, ill health, exploitation, and are drowned in the darkness of ignorance and superstitions. Our tribal people with all their virtues can be brought to the fore front with careful planning, but if no proper steps are taken they are vulnerable to all ills ofmodern civilization. It is high time to inculcate the tradition of learning in tribal society and train tribal people in new technology and science. should be redeemed from superstitions, harmful customs, and exploitations. All around development of Orissa is only possible with the development of tribal society and enrichment of tribal culture.





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PLANNING FOR RETIREMENT

Henry G. Nagel & Arun K. Misra

Historically, most people put off retirement planning until they realize, usually too late, that there are too few years left in which to accumulate any meaningful funds.

Traditionally, retirement planning was built on a "three-legged" stool consisting of social security benefits, company retirement plan distributions and personal savings. There are increasing concerns about the future viability of the social security as less younger people finance the retirement of more older people. Corporations are switching from fixed benefit pension plans to less expensive profit sharing plans or smaller plans funded, in large part, by the employees themselves. As a consequence, we are all going to have to look more and more to our own savings program to be able to retire in the style to which we are accustomed.

Here are several ideas to consider to help you start your retirement savings program (if you haven't started already):

- 1. Pay yourself first. Consider your retirement program like a creditor and take out a set amount monthly before you pay your other creditors. It's good discipline and will assure that your retirement program isn't last in line for funding.
- 2. Use dollar cost averaging to even out market ups and downs. The concept of dollar cost averaging requires that you invest the same amount of money each month (or other period) in the same investment, such as a growth mutual fund. If the price decreases one month, your dollars buy more shares at a lower price. The net result is that, as the market price of the mutual fund increases over the long term (which has historically occurred), your average cost per share will be kept down by the larger purchases made during low price periods.

3. Look for tax-free deferral and tax-free compounding opportunities. Investment in tax-deductible individual retirement accounts ("IRA's) is an example of both tax-deferral and tax-free compounding. You invest up to \$2,000 without paying tax on the money and it grows tax-free inside the IRA until distributed at retirement. Although fully taxed when withdrawn, the after-tax proceeds will far exceed what could have been accumulated over the same period outside the IRA.

Similar double tax benefits (deferral and compounding) are available in "cash or deferred" or "401(k)" plans, which more and more employers are adopting. It pays to maximize contributions to such plans, especially if the employer partially matches the employees' contributions.

Self-employed individuals can get the same double tax benefit from contributions to selfemployed ("Keogh") retirement plans.

If you can't find both tax-deferral and tax-free compounding opportunities, there are a few investments that will, at least, give you tax-free compounding. These include tax-deferred annuities and single premium whole life insurance policies. We will talk about the benefits and detriments of these two alternatives in a future column.

Remember, that the longer you wait to start a systematic retirement savings program, the more difficult it will be to accumulate sufficient funds to retire comfortably. While we all have many financial priorities (childrens' college education, a bigger house, a new car, etc.), it's crucial to integrate retirement planning into your budget in your 40's, or early fifties at the latest, to have sufficient savings at age 65 to comfortably retire.

Henry G. Nagel is Director of Financial Planning for New England Financial Advisors, and Arun K. Misra is a Registered Representative for New England Securities Corporation. Both are located in Securities Center, Suite 700, 3500 Piedmont Road NE, Atlanta, GA 30305. Phone: 404/266-1230.

THE WORLD: A GLOBAL INFORMATION SYSTEM

Bailochan Behera

This article compares the World to a SYSTEM, perhaps an Information System. Any major changes in the world (system) can affect our daily lives, just as any change in the information cycle affects an information system

The World: A Global Information System

What is a system? A system is a series of functions or activities within an organization (the World), that work together for their common goal; World Peace and prosperity. A good example of this is the world as a system and all countries in the world are part of the system. Each country is a subsystem within the system (world). Another example of this may be the five major international stock exchanges - New York (USA), London (UK), Tokyo (Japan), Sydney (Australia), and Germany which create the system. Each stock exchange is a subsystem within the system (International Stock Exchange).

We all are very familiar with the term "Garbage In and Garbage Out' for any computer system. The computer is a very intelligent device; however, it is unable to perform ocrrectly without proper instruction for the desired result. The information cycle continues always with the changing data as its source and thus produces desired information. As a result, we have the necessary information to help us make the right decision.

Any major event around the world is felt by all of us today. For example, the end of communism from eastern europe, the Persian Gulf crisis, and the change in political structure in he Soviet Union are mjaor event for the world. The predictions for the outcome of any major event change every day, as does the stock market's performance. The day-byday development of the Persian Gulf crisis was the main source of information which was fed to the overall system (global information system), whether it is a human mind or a real computer. The impact of this crisis on the system (The World), is in no way different than any other information system which uses the information cycle to perform its operation. Decisions are made by each country involved in this crisisa s information is available to them, just as information flows within the information cycle of any other computer system.

Global Economic Dependency

For the first time in the history of man-kind, super powers are becoming close friends to solve global problems and maintain world peace. With the political and economic changes in eastern Europe, such as the formation of the Common European Market by 1992 and East and West Germany being together as one Germany, the competition is becoming much tougher for any one country to dominate as a technological and industrial leader in the world. Given the analogy of the whole world as a system, individual countries may be compared to subsystem. Events which occur within one country, or subsystem, affect the world as a whole system. One country's economy may very well be affected by another country's economy which may have a greater impact in the whole world's economy.

A peaceful solution to any major crisis in the world may be the result of teamwork by a number countries working together for the common goal. Teamwork will play a key role in helping each other in our new global home.

Global Challenges Ahead

CAUSE that produces EFFECT. Take for example, the Persian Gulf crisis. Improvement in the system (the World) can be accomplished by reducing the cause (Persian Gulf crisis) that produces the effect in the system. Our first and foremost goal is to stabilize the system by making sure that the world peace is ensured within the system. The Information Age is going to be the next vital factor for tomorrow's economic challenges. How can we succeed in this global economy? Our success will depend upon our ability to provide creative solutions to various global problems. Information will be a key factor in providing solutions to these problems. The economic climate in this country and around the world has been improving as a result of the peaceful solution to the Persian Gulf crisis.

The overall system (the World) will become more stable and peaceful as we play our role as responsible individuals within society and contribute toward the common goal. The world will be a much nicer place to live and enjoy as technology brings us closer and we work toward our common goal.

Drugs: The American Tragedy

Pradip K. Swain, M.D.

Dusk has reluctantly bowed to advancing summertime darkness and the early evening congestion of the Emergency Room has finally slowed down. The radio crackled "Medical control. This ambulance 10. We are enroute to your hospital with a 19 year old girl with multiple trauma from an auto accident. Looks pretty bad doc? She has a pulse, but feeble...MAST trousers on... Got a large bore I.V. in her left antecube (elbow)...Smell of alcohol and some kind of drug deal...We have a five minute ETA (estimated time of arrival)."

The quiet night is shattered by the blaring of the radio and we swing into action again. Quickly we assembled the traumaresuscitation equipment. Lights flash through the automatic doors of the ambulance entry way. They have arrived and we are as ready as we can be.

A wide-eyed pale looking teenager girl is wheeled into the resuscitation room. She was pretty, high on drugs, feeling immortality. She was sure she could make the turn on the boulevard, but the car was too close and too fast.

"Will I die?" She asked.

"No," I said, fingers crossed, though I felt pretty confident. After all, we are an experienced trauma team.

"Doctor, I want to live." She said.

We are working like a well-oiled machine. Things are getting serious. Her blood pressure is dropping. Intravenous fluids are being pumped in. Orders are barked. Start another line! Suction! Send blood for type and crossmatch! Don't forget the blood alcohol and drug screen! "Doc! She's not breathing!" Now she is intubated and we started suctioning blood out of the endotracheal tube. Vomit dribbles down the side of her face. Her eyes are vacant. She has multiple broken ribs, massive, uncontrolled bleeding into her chest cavity. We are losing her.

"Forget the chest tube! Open the thoracotomy tray! Hand me a knife! I need a 20 blade!" Blood is pouring out of her open chest. We are tramping in blood. Someone throws a sheet on the floor so we don't slip. "Blood! We need blood!" We pumped it directly to the heart, but the blood just

came straight out of the lungs through a torn pulmonary artery. The heart had emptied and stopped.

"Charge the paddles!" The heart jumps a bit, but does nothing on it's own. The heart of a 19 year old girl, a girl who had earlier in the evening stood in front of a mirror and carefully braided her hair, checked her lipstick, checked her watch, then gathered her merchandise. Another defibrillation attempt is made, then another.

Now we know. The original hope has waned. There's a different feeling in the air. Adrenaline is directly injected into the heart. Nothing. Countless rounds of drugs, endless fluids and blood, a temporary pacemaker, the young heart remains silent. It's over. We stop. One by one, not unlike relatives at a wake, we file past the body. We peak under the open rib cage and look for the destruction the steering wheel made through her young, eager body.

When she dressed earlier in the evening and slid on her stockings, she did not suspect that an emergency physician would be peeling them off. She was immortal. The toe tags are placed. The family arrives. We wait for the screams.

The parents were taken to see their daughter - so still and so carefully cleaned up by the nurses - who now would not go to college, marry of have children. I had to take a long walk. The haunting though went through my head that if I could not save the beloved daughter of this parent, so healthy only hours before the accident, then whom can I save? This was irrational. As doctors, we are suppose to be beyond such thoughts. Nonetheless, it is there. A real feeling I am forcibly reminded of from time to time.

"Sometimes" I think, as I weep into my handkerchief "This job takes more out of me than I can stand."

Tomorrow evening when I dress for work, as I pull on my socks and brush my hair in front of the mirror, I will wonder, "What young man or woman is pulling on his/her socks or stockings, looking in the mirror, adjusting the gold chains? What young, indestructible teenager is checking his/her merchandise? What youngster will I meet in the Emergency Room and later on peer down at his/her glistening, torn heart...., which will not be beating."

Special Section

ODISSI

Edited by

Lalatendu Mansinha and Sri Gopal Mohanty

Introduction

Part I:Lalatendu Mansinha

The lights gradually dim. The twittering in the audience slowly hushed. The lighted incense sticks provide a smoky haze. The music started, filling the entire space around us. I felt I was part of a formless, boundless universe. I vibrate with the music and become formless, merging with the music. I am one with the universe.

A dancer slowly walks, dances, lilts aim of show across the darkened stage. With hands together she kneels, touching hands and forehead to the ground, paying obeisance to the Lord Jagganatha. Only then does the evenings' performance begins. The dancer was Menaka Thakkar. The music was by Guru Kelu Charan Mahapatra, Rakhal been happy Mohanty, and Bhubaneswar Misra. The astonishing thing is that this took place in an auditorium at York University, Toronto, Canada.

Part II: Sri Gopal Mohanty

Through the passage from the existing state of temporary residency to the sober acceptance of permanent living in North America, almost all of us have questioned and arranged our values in relation to our newly In the process, the adopted home. preservation of our cultural heritage has been a primary concern. No matter how vaguely one may like to define it, the culture associated with Lord Jagannath comes to focus; and Odissi, the temple dance dedicated to the Lord, is unequivocally accepted as a distinct feature of the Oriya culture. Thus arises in both of us, a natural curiosity in its development, propagation and evolution here as well as in India, which has led to the publication of the articles in the following pages.

Never-the-less, there was initially no We began with the well defined project. of interviewing spontaneous idea Kelu Charan Padmabhushan Guru Mohapatra, when he was visiting Canada in 1987 at the invitation of Menaka Thakkar, the renowned Indian classical dancer in Toronto. The sole purpose of the exercise was to keep an audio-visual record of this great guru. However, this embryonic collection became the impetus to consider publishing a special issue of the OSA Journal on the spread of Odissi learning in Canada and the States. Later, we felt that the theme could be broadened by inclusion of articles on propagation of Odissi in India by individuals

My thoughts turned to my childhood, to my father, Dr. Mayadhar Mansinha. I wished he could have witnessed what I had experienced. I remembered the discussions with visitors, lovers of Orissa culture, on the total absence of appreciation of Odissi dance outside Orissa. I remembered the visits by Dr. Charles Fabri, of Indrani Rehman, all with the aim of showing the outsiders the beauty of Odissi music and dance. My father would have been pleased and happy that Odissi is now being performed regularly in cities throughout the world. The efforts that he and many others put in has reached fruition, beyond anybody's dreams. He would have been happy to see this progeny of his, a scientists dealing with the driest of subjects, finally find an ethereal bond with Odissi music and dance.

and institutions. The motivation was to provide a wider perspective of the contemporary development of Odissi.

Yet the articles neither have a structured chronology of events nor are anointed with technical details. Rather, we suggested to our artist- authors to tell us their personal experiences on "So I became a dancer and my vision of Odissi is ..." in a story-like- manner. In other cases, the emphasis was on the fact-of- the- matter type of article. In spite of our best efforts, there are serious omissions in our coverage- we were unable to collect articles on Guru Deba Prasad Das and on the popularisation of Odissi in Delhi.

There has been a great personal satisfation for both of us in carrying out this humble project. For me it has been a passionate desire to bring Odissi to the forefront in North America since early sixties when Odissi was not recognised as a classical form of Indian dance, even in Indian cultural programs.

We express our appreciation to the Orissa Society of America for the opportunity to publish this collection of articles. All the typing of Oriya articles and most of the English articles was done by Sabita and Gagan Panigrahi. We thank both for their help.

Finally, a cautionary note to the reader. Many of the articles were written a few years back. References to the immediate past or future may not be totally appropriate.

Guru Pankaj Charan Das

Priyambada Mohanty

The doyen of Odissi dance Guru Pankaj Charan Das is the oldest living Guru of Odissi today. From his humble beginnings till today, he has trained several generations of dancers. One of his disciples is the legendary Guru Kelucharan Mohapatra earning him the reference as "Guru of Gurus".

Shri Das comes from the traditional Madeli family (the Madelis provide Madal or drum accompaniment to the Maharis or the dancers and musicians of Jagannath temple). Son of Shri Dharme Das and Shrimati Khetramani, he was brought up under extreme hardship. Shrimati Khetramani lost her husband when she was expecting Pankaj Charan and therefore, brought him up under considerable hardship. His mother and young Pankaj Charan lived with Fakira Mahari and therefore, Pankaj Charan was exposed to music and dance from his very infancy. He was a very popular boy in his elementary school as he could sing and act very well. In the evening he used to go to Akhadaghara which used to be centres for training in gymnastic, music and dance exclusively for men. Pankaj Charan could easily mimic the dances and music being practiced by the Maharis in his home and got a chance for formal training in Akhadas. He used to give regular performances in dance, music and dance in his school. Pankaj Charan lost his mother when he was only 14 years old and had to discontinue his studies. Then started the long struggle. First he set up a small shop for betel then he worked as a peon for a while in Puri. Occasionally, he used to perform in the Hajuri theatre in Puri.

During this time, he saw an advertisement for recruitment of actors by New Theatres at Cuttack and was selected. He started acting, dancing and singing for the travelling theatre. Later he joined Annapurna Theatre where he had his beginning as a dance teacher. He taught dance for different plays and of great significance is the fact that he taught dance to the husband and wife team of Kelucharan and Laxmipriya and established himself as a Guru in Odissi style. He was with Annapurna theatre from 1944 to 1949. He got married to Shrimati Sarojini, the adopted daughter of Mahari Haripriya during this time.

After leaving Annapurna theatre he made a living as a professional dance teacher as the negative attitude towards dance was changing in the society then. He started teaching dance both privately in Cuttack as well as in new institutions which were being established to promote music. He also continued giving dance direction in Rupashree theatre, Cuttack where he did short stints as an actor. He was the dance director for the film, "Shri Jagannath" produced by Rupabharati.

His popularity increased and by the late 50's he was teaching in Orissa Sangeet Parishad, Puri; Lalit Kala Pitha, Bhubaneswar and Utkal Sangeet Samaj, Cuttack. He joined the newly established Utkal Sangeet Mahavidyalaya of Orissa Government is the early 1960's as a senior lecturer in Odissi dance from where he retired as the Principal of the College in 1984.

With Odissi dance being established at the national and international level, recognition came naturally to Guruji. As a Guru who has made a significant contribution to the development of Odissi from a ritualistic dance to a full fledged classical dance, Guruji has received felicitations from Central Sangeet Natak Academy, Orissa Sangeet Natak Academy, Sarangdev Fellowship from Sur Singar Samsad, Bombay; Jayadev Parisad, Jadumani Sahitya Sansad, Orissa Sahitya Academi, Bharatiya Nrutya Kalamandir of Patna; Bhanja Kala Kendra, Rourkela etc.

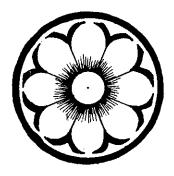
Although he has retired from service, he

continues to be active in the field. Recently, he presented his choreography in South East Asia under the auspices of Indian Council of Cultural Relations, Govt. of India, and was felicitated by the audience and conneisseurs alike in Bangkok, Laos, Indonesia and Phillipines for his imaginative choreography. Some of his famous choreography include solo items of Panchakanyas, Navadurga, Sthai and Pallavi Gatibilasa. Some of his group choreography which are very famous are Matrubandana, Om-Namah-Shivaya, Vishnu and GlaniSamhara. Glani Samhara has been acclaimed as one of the best choregraphies by any dance Guru of the world. Recently, he choreogrphed "Savitri Satyaban" for Gurukala Kanya-Ashram at Porbunder, Gujrat.

At present Guruji is imparting higher training in Bhubaneswar and Puri. One interesting aspect of his life is that although Guruji has 11 children (7 sons and 4 daughters), only one, the eldest daughter Bijayalaxmi has training in dance. The rest have chosen other professions.

Having travelled far and wide, Guruji has students who have made a name in both national and international levels. Besides Kelucharan Mahapatra, they include Guru Mayadhar Rout, Shri Bhagaban Sahu, Ritha Devi, Sumati Kaushal, Yamini Krishnamoorty, Priyambada Mohanty and others.

Priyambada Mohanty-Hezmadi is presently the Head of the Department of Zoology at Utkal University, Bhubaneswar. She is well known as one of the chief exponents of Odissi and is the recipient of Sangeet Kala Academy award. She refers to herself as the 'Grand old lady of Odissi', even though chronologically speaking, the title will not befit her for a few more decades.



ଗୁରୁ କେଳୁ ବାବୁଙ୍କ ସହିତ ଦିନକର କଥାବାର୍ତ୍ତୀ

କ୍ଲାଟେନ୍ଦୁ ମାନସିଂହ ଓ ଶ୍ରୀ ଗୋପାଳ ମହାନ୍ତି

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଗୁରୁକୀ, ଆପଣଙ୍କ ଜୀବନୀ ବିଷଯ୍ରେ କିନ୍ତି କହିଲେ ? ପିଲାକାଳରୁ କିପରି ଆରମ୍ଭ କଲେ ?

ହେଉର - ମୋତେ ପାଞ୍ଚବର୍ଷ ହୋଇଥାଏ । ବାବା ନାଚ ଗୀତ ଭଲ ପାଆନ୍ତି । ସେ ହରିଭକ୍ତ, ଭଲ ମୃଦଙ୍ଗ ବଳାନ୍ତି । ଦିନେ ହଠାତ୍ କହିଲେ ଦି' ପୂଅ ଡ ମୋହନ ଗୋସ୍ୱାମୀଙ୍କ ପାଖକୁ ଯାଇତ୍ରନ୍ତି - ଆମ ଗାଁରେ ଡ ପାତ୍ରା ପାର୍ଟି ଅତ୍ତି, ଯାଉନୁ ପିଲାଙ୍କ ସାଙ୍ଗରେ ନାଚୁନୁ । ପିଲାଙ୍କ ସହିତ ନାଚୁ ନାଚୁ ସେ ଦେଖିଲେ ଦି'ଟା କାଠିଧରି ଦଶ ବାର ଜଣ ପିଲାଙ୍କ ସାଙ୍ଗରେ ମୁଂ ନାଚୁଥିଲି, ଗୀତ ହେଲା -ଜାତିକୃତି ମାଳତୀ । ତା' ପରେ ମୋତେ ସେ ଭାରି ଗେଲ କରିଥିଲେ । ଆଉ ଗୋସେଇଙ୍କ ପାଖକୁ ପଠେଇବେ ବା ନ ପଠେଇବେ ତାଙ୍କର ଇଏ ଚିନ୍ତା ନଥିଲା । ଆମ ଗାଁରେ ଦି'ଟି ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଦଳ ଥିଲେ - ବଳଇତ୍ର ସାହୁ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଦଳ ଓ ମହାରଣା ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଦଳ ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଆପଣଙ୍କ ଗାଁ ନାଁ ଟା ଟିଜିଏ ଜହନ୍ତୁ । ହେଉର - ଖାଲି ଗାଁ ନାଁ ଜହିଲେ ବୁଝାଯିବ ନାହିଁ । ପୁରୀ ପାଖରେ ଚନ୍ଦନପୁର ଗାଁ ଅଚ୍ଛି - ସେଠାରୁ ଅଧ ମାଇଲିଏ ହେଉତ୍ୱି ରଘୁରାଜ ପୁର ଗାଁ - ଚନ୍ଦନପୁର ବଜାରଠୁଁ ଅଧମାଇଲିଏ ହେଲା ମୋ ଗାଁ - ରଘୁରାଜପୁର ଚିତ୍ରଜାରଙ୍କ ଗାଁ - ଏଠି ପ୍ରସିଦ୍ଧ ହେଲେ ଚିତ୍ରଜାର - ସମସ୍ତେ ଜଗନ୍ନାଥଙ୍କର ଚିତ୍ର ଜରନ୍ତି ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - *ପ୍ଟଚିତ୍ର १*

ଉଉର ହାଁ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଆପଣଙ୍କ ନାପାଙ୍କ ନାଁ କ'ଣ ଓ ସେଇଠୁ କ'ଣ ହେଲା ?

 ହହର - ବାପାଙ୍କ ନାଁ ହେଲା ଚିନ୍ତାମଣୀ ମହାପାତ୍ର । ସେ

 ବସନ୍ତ ହେବରେ ଦୋଳ ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣମୀରେ ମୃଦଙ୍ଗ ବଜାନ୍ତି

 ବାହାରୁ କେହି କେହି ଆସି ତାଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ଶିକ୍ଷା ବି

 ନେଇଚ୍ଛନ୍ତି । ପାତ୍ରା ପାର୍ଟିରେ ଏମିତି ଥରେ ନାଚିବା ପରେ

 ମୂଁ ଲୁଚି ଲୁଚି ଚଳଭଦ୍ର ସାହୁ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଦଳ ପାଖରେ ପାଇ

 ଅଧିକଂଶ ସମୟରେ ବସିଲି । ସେଠାରେ ସେ ଗୁରୁ, ସେ

 କହିଲେ କ'ଶ ଭଲ ଲାଗୁଡ୍ଡି ଜି, ନାଚିବୁ ଜି ଓ ନୁଚି ଲୁଚି

 ହଂ, ସେ କହିଲେ - ହଉ ନାଚ । ତିନି ବର୍ଷ ଲୁଚି ଲୁଚି

 କରି ଗୋଟି ପୁଅ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଶିକ୍ଷା ଜଲି । ବାବାଙ୍କୁ ଜଣା ନ

ଥାଏ ଯେ ମୁଁ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଶିକ୍ଷା ଜରୁଚ୍ଛି - ସେ ଜାଣନ୍ତି ମୁଁ ଚାଟଶାଳୀରେ ପାଠ ପଡ଼ୁଚ୍ଛି । ନ୍ନ୍ର ଚାଟଶାଳୀକୁ କମ ସମୟ ଯାଏ । ଚାବା ଯିବେ ଗାଧୋଇବାକୁ । ପୂଜାକାମ ସାରି ଫେରିଲା ବେଳକୁ ମୁଂ ଭୋରରୁ ଉଠିକରି ନିଜ ନିତ୍ୟ କର୍ମସାରି ନାଚ ଶିଖି ବାବା ସେତେବେଳେ ଡା**ନ୍ଦି**ବେ ନଅଟାବେଳେ "ଆରେ ଜେଳା" ମୁଂ ଧୂଳିଧୂସର ହୋଇ ବସିସିବି - ନା କ'ଣ ମୁଂ ଖେଳୁଥିଲି । ପୂଣି ସକ୍ୟାବେଳକୁ ସେତେବେଳେ ନାଚ ଅଭ୍ୟାସ ହୁଏ ସେତେବେଳେ ପାଇ୍ ଅଭ୍ୟାସ ଜରେ । ଏହିପରି ତିନିବର୍ଷ ଗଲା ଗୁରୁଜୀ ଠିକ୍ କଲେ ମୋତେ ଦଶହରା ବେଳକୁ ଚ୍ଛିଡା କରାଇବେ । ମୁଂ ସେତେବେଳେକୁ ତିନିଟି ନାଚ ଶିଖିଥାଏ । ଗୁରୁ କହିଲେ (ବାବାଙ୍କୁ) ଚିନ୍ତାମଣି ମହାପାତ୍ରେ, ତମେ ପୂଅର ନାକ କାନ ଫୋଡ଼େଇ ଦିଅ, ସେ ଗହଣା ଗଣ୍ଠି ପିଦ୍ଧି ନାଚିବ । ତମକ୍ ପୁଅ କହିଥିବ । ସେ ନାଟିବ ଦୁର୍ଗାପୂଜାବେଳେ । (ବାବା କହିଲେ) କି ଓ କି ନାଚ ନାଚୁଚ୍ଛି - ସେ ଡ ଯାତ୍ରାପାର୍ଟିରେ ନାବୃଥିଲା ସେତିକି । ଆଉ କେତେକଣ ନାଚ ଶିଖୁଚ୍ଛିକି ? (ଗୁରୁ କହିଲେ) କ'ଣ ହେଲା, ସେ ମୋ ପାଖରୁ ତିନି ବର୍ଷ ଶିଖିଲାଣି - ଚମକୁ ଜିନ୍ତି ଜହେ ନାହିଁ - ଭଲ ପିଲା -ଦମର ନାଁ ରଖିଚ ସେ । (ବାପା କହିଲେ) କ'ଣ କହିଲ୍ -ମୋ ପିଲା ନାଚିବ ଓଠରେ ହାତ ଦେଇ, ଅଣ୍ଠା ହଲେଇବ-ନାଇଁ ନାଇଁ - ମୁଂ ତାକୁ ଚ୍ଛାଡିବି ନାହିଁ – ତାକୁ ଗୋସେଇଁଙ୍କ ପାଖରେ ଚ୍ରାଡିଚି - ସେଠି ସେ ଦୂରି ଜୀର୍ତ୍ତନ କରି ପ୍ରଭୂଙ୍କ ଗୁଣ ଗାନ କରିବ । (ଗୁରୁ) କାହିଁକି ? ବାପା ତାଙ୍କୁ ବୁଝାଇଥିଲେ " ନୀଳାନିଧି ହେ ଲାଜେ ମୁଂ ଗଲିଟି ସଡି, ଲୁଚାଇତ୍ର କାହିଁ ଶ୍ୟାମ ହେ ଦିଅ ମୋ ପାଇଁ ଶାଡୀ"- ତମେ ପାଇ ରସିକମାନଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ଅଙ୍ଗବସ୍ତ୍ର ନେଇ ଆସୁଚୁ ନାଚି କରି - ଏହା କ'ଣ ହେଉଚ୍ଛି ତା'ର ଭାବାର୍ଥ । (ଗୁରୁ) ଆହେ, ଆମରତ ମାଗୁଣି ସେଇଟା - ମାଗୁଣି ହିସାଚରେ ନେଇ ଆସ୍ନ - ତମେ ସେଟାକୁ ଖରାପ କାହିଁକି ଭାବୁଚ୍ଛ - ଆମକୁ କିଏ କଣ ଆଉ ମାଡିଦେଚ ପଇସା -ଗୀତଟା ଗାଇ୍ଲେ ପ୍ରଶଂସା କରି କିଏ ଦାନ ଦିଅନ୍ହି। (ବାପା) କବିର ସେଉଁ ମନୋଭାବ <mark>ସେଥିରେ କାହିଁ ?</mark> (ବାପା) ନା, ନା, ସେ ଶିକ୍ଷା ମୋ ପିଲାକୁ ଦେବା ଦର୍କାର

ନାହିଁ - ତାକୁ ଠିକ୍ ଜାଗାକୁ ପଠାଇଚି ସେଉଁଠି ତାର୍ ଜ୍ଞାନ ଫେରିବ । ସତକୁ ସତ ମୋତେ ନଅ ବର୍ଷ ହୋଇଥାଏ -ଗୁରୁ ମୋହନ ଗୋସ୍ୱାମୀଙ୍କ ପାଖରେ ବ୍ଲାଡିଦେଲେ - ଆଉ ଦୁଇ ଭାଇଙ୍କୁ ନେଇ ଆସିଲେ । ମୁଁ ଗୋସେଇଁଙ୍କ ପାଖରେ ଥାଏ , ମଝିରେ ବାପା ମରିଗଲେ । ବାର ବର୍ଷ ଟ୍ରେନିଂ ନେଇ ଆସିଲା ପରେ ଗାଁକୁ ଫେରି ଦେଖିଲି ସେ ଗାଁରେ ବସି କ'ଣ କରିଚି ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ମୋହନ ଗୋଯ୍ୱାମୀଙ୍କ ପାଖରେ କି ଶିକ୍ଷା କଲେ १ ହହର - ସେ ରାହାସ କରାଉଥିଲେ । ସେତେବେଳେ ପରଦା ପକାଉ ନ ଥିଲେ, ଡାଳ, ଲତା, ପଦ୍ରରେ କୁଞ୍ଜନନ କରି ରାଧାକୃଷ୍ଣ ଲୀଳା ସେ କରୁଥିଲେ । ଲୋକମାନେ ରୋମାଞ୍ଚିତ ହୋଇ କରି ଘରୁ ତେଙ୍କି ଚନ୍ଧା ପକାଇ, କଂସା ଚାସନ ବିଜି ଆସୁଥିଲେ ଦେଖିବାକୁ ରାହାସ ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ରାହାସ କ'ଣୀ

ହହର - ଏହା ହେଉତ୍ରି ଗୀତିନାଟ୍ୟ । ବିଭିନ୍ନ କଚିଙ୍କର ଯଥା ବନମାଳୀ, ହପେଦ୍ରଭଞ୍ଜ, ଦୀନନୃଷ୍ଟ, କଚିପ୍ରୁର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଇତ୍ୟାଦିଙ୍କର ଗୀତ ଉପରେ ନାଟକ କରି ଦିଆ ଯାଇଛି । ସେଥରୁ କେତେକ ନାଟକ ହେଉତ୍ରି - ମାନଭଞ୍ଜନ, ରାଧାପ୍ରେମାମୃତ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି । କୃଷ୍ଣଙ୍କ ବିଷପ୍ତରେ ଦ୍ୱାରକା ନେଇ, ସୂଦାମା ସେବା ନେଇ ଗୀତିନାଟ୍ୟ ଶିଷା ଦିଆଯାଏ । ମୁଁ ବାଲ୍ୟକୃଷ୍ଣରୁ ଗୋପୀ ହୋଇ ଲଳିତା, ବିଶାଖା ଓ ରାଧା ପାର୍ଟ କରିତ୍ରି । ରାଧାରୁ କୃଷ୍ଣ, ଦ୍ୱାରକା କୃଷ୍ଣ ହେବା ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ଶିଷା ଗ୍ରହଣ କରିଥିଲି । ଓ ବର୍ଷ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ତାଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ସଂସ୍କୃତରୁ ଜି ଭଳି ଗୀତ କରାଯାଏ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ କଥା ଶିଖିଥିଲି ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଶିକ୍ଷା ପରେ ଗାଁରେ ରହିଲେ ତା'ପରେ - ବାର ବର୍ଷ ପରେ ଫେରି ଆସି ଦେଖେ ତ ସେ ପୁରୁଣା ଗୁରୁ ନାହାନ୍ତି କି ପୁରୁଣା ଗୋଟି ପିଲା ପହଲି ମହାରଣା ନାହିଁ । ଆର ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଦଳର ଜଗନ୍ନାଥ, ତା ଭାଇ ଚଳଭଦ୍ର ଓ ତାଙ୍କ ଗୁରୁ ମୋହନ ମହାରଣାଙ୍କ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଶିକ୍ଷାବେଳେ ମୁଂ ସେ ଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଦେଖିବାନ୍ତୁ ଯାଏ । ସେତେବେଳେ ଆମର ରାହାସ ଓ ଗୋଟିପୁଅ ଭାବାଭିନୟ ବିଷସ୍ରେ ଚଳ୍ଚି ଚାଲେ । ଏ ଭଳି ଅନେଳ ଦିନ ଯିବା ପରେ ମୋ ଭାଇ ମୋ ଉପରେ ଅସନ୍ୟୁଷ୍ଟ ହେଲେ ଓ କହିଲେ, "ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଚଳ୍ଚି ତ୍ୱାଡ଼, ନ ହେଲେ ତୁ ତୋ ବାଟ ଦେଖ ।" ତେଣୁ ମୁଂ ପାନ ବରଜରେ ମୂଲ ଲାଗିଲି । ତ୍ର' ପଇସାରୁ ଆରମ୍ଭ କଲି - ସେଥିରେ ଦେଡ ସେର ଚାଡ଼ଳ ଜିଣା ପାଇ ପାରୁଥିଲା । ପାନ ଟୋକେଣ୍ ଧରି ପୁରୀକୁ ବିକିବାନୁ ଗଲି । ଏ ଦୁରାବସ୍ଥାରେ ମଧ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଚଳ୍ଚି

୍ଷ୍ରାଡ଼ିନ ଥାଏ । ଦିନେ ପାନ ବରଜରେ ପାଣି ଢାଳୁଥାଏ । ଶେଷ ଘଡ଼ା ସରିବା ପୂର୍ବରୁ କଷ୍ପ କାଘଚ କରିବାକୁ ଭଗଚାନଙ୍କୁ ଡାକୁଥାଏ ଓ ଗୀତ ବୋଲୁଥାଏ । ମାଲିକ ମୋ ଗୀତ ଶୁଣି ଅତ୍ୟନ୍ତ ଗୁସି ହେଲେ ଓ ମୋ ଅତୀତ ଜୀବନ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଶୁଣିଲେ । ସେ ମୋ ଦରମା ବଢ଼ାଇ ଦେଇ କହିଲେ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଚର୍ଚ୍ଚ କରିବାକୁ । ତାଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ବିଦାସ୍ତ ନେଇ ଆସିଲି । ତା ପରଦିନ ମୋ କର୍ଣ୍ଣଗୁରୁ ଆସି କହିଲେ ତାଙ୍କ ସହିତ କଟକ ସିବାକୁ । ସେଠାରେ ଅଷ୍ପ ପ୍ରହରୀରେ ଗାଇଲେ କିନ୍ତି ରୋଜଗାର କରି ପାରିବୃ । ମୋତେ ଜଣାଗଲା ଭଗବାନ ମୋ ଡାକ ଶୁଣିଲେ । ବାପା ମଲାବେଳେ ମା'ଙ୍କୁ ଜତ୍ନିସାଇଥିଲେ - ପୁଅ ହାତେ ମାପି ଚାଖଣ୍ଡେ ଚାଲିବ, ବୃଝି ବିଚାରି କାମ କରିବ, କରଜ କରିବ ନାହିଁ, କାହାକୁ ଠକାଇବ ନାହିଁ, ସେଉଁ କଳାକୁ ସେ ଧରିଟ୍ରି ସେଥିରେ ସେ ସେମିତି ସୁଖ୍ୟାତି ଅର୍ଜନ କରୁ ।" ପଦ୍ମଶ୍ରୀ, ପଦ୍ମଭୂଷଣ, କାଳିଦାସ ସମ୍ମାନ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି ଉପାଧି ପାଇବା ବେଳେ ମୋର ତାଙ୍କ କଥା ମନେ ପଡ଼େ । ମୁଂ ତାଙ୍କ ନାମ ରଙ୍କି ପାରିଚ୍ଛି ଏହା ମୋ ମନରେ ଉଙ୍କି ମାରେ ।

ପ୍ରଷ୍ନ - କଟକରେ କିନ୍ତି ସମସ୍ ପରେ ଆପଣ ଅନୃପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣାରେ ପୋଗ ଦେଲେ ଚୋଧହୁଏ -

 ହେଉର
 - ତାପରେ ନୁଂ ପେତେବେଳି ଅନ୍ନପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ବି ଗ୍ରୁପ୍

 ଥଏଟରକୁ ଆସେ ସେତେବେଳକୁ ମୋତେ ୬୬ ବର୍ଷ

 ହୋଇଥାଏ । ଗୁରୁ ପଙ୍କଜ ଚରଣ ଦାସ ଦଶାବତାର,

 ମୋହିନୀ ଭଷ୍ମାସୂର ଏ ପରି ଚିନି ଚାରିଟି ନୃତ୍ୟ ଶିକ୍ଷା

 ଦେଇଥିଲେ । ଗୁରୁ ଦସ୍ୱାଲ ସରନ ଆସି ନୃତ୍ୟକୁ ପ୍ରଶଂସା

 କରିଥିଲେ ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଗୁରୁ ଦଦ୍ୱାଲ ସରନ କିଏ? ଭଉର - ସେ ଉଦସ୍ ଶଙ୍କରଙ୍କ ଶିଷ୍ୟ । ଆମ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଦେଖି ଖୁସି ହୋଇ ଆମଳୁ ଅନେକ ମୁଦ୍ରା ଶିଖାଇଥିଲେ । ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଆପଣଙ୍କର ସେତେବେଳେ ଦୈନଦିନ କୀବନ କିଏରି ଥିଲା"

ହତ୍ତର - ସେତେବେଳେ ମୋର୍ କର୍ମଧାର। ହେଲା ବାଦ୍ୟ ବଳାଇବା ଏବଂ ୪ ଘଣ୍ଟା ନାଟିବା । ତବଲା ରେହାଜ ଜରିବି, ପିଲାଙ୍କୁ ଡାଜିବି ନୃତ୍ୟ ଅଭ୍ୟାସ କରିବା ସକାଶେ । ରାତିରେ ରଙ୍ଗମଞ୍ଚରେ ନାଟକ ସରିଲା ପରେ ପୁଣି ୨ ଘଣ୍ଟା ନୃତ୍ୟ ବାଦ୍ୟ ଅଭ୍ୟାସ କରି ଖାଇ କରି ୨-୩ ଘଣ୍ଟା ଖୋଇଡି । ରାତି ୪ଟା ବେଳକୁ ଉଠି ପୁଣି ଦୈନଦିନ ଅତ୍ୟାସ ବ୍ୟର୍ଷ । ଏହିପରି ତ୍ର' ବର୍ଷ ଚାଲି ପାଇତ୍ରି । ଓ୍ୟତେପ୍ରକଳେ ମାଖ୍ବରୀ କରି ୧୫ଟଙ୍କାରୁ ୫୫ଟଙ୍କା ପର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ତ - ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଜ'ଣ ଅନୃପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣାରେ?

ହେଉର - ହିଁ, ଅନୁପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ବି ଗୁପ୍ରେ । ସେତେବେଳେ ୧୫ ଟଙ୍କା ଦରମା ଥାଏ ମୋର । ସେତେବେଳେ ଅଶାଟିଏ ପକାଇଲେ ପେଟେ ଖାଇ ହେଉଥିଲା । ମୁଂ ମାଷ୍ପରୀ କରିବା ଭିତରେ ଆମ ଦୂଇଜଣଙ୍କ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ ହୋଇଥାଏ ମାନେ ଇଷ୍ମୀପ୍ରିସ୍ୱାଙ୍କ ସହିତ - ସେ ମଧ୍ୟ ସ୍ୱେଠାରେ ନୃତ୍ୟ କରୁଥିଲେ ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଆପଣଙ୍କ ବିବାହ କେବେ ହୋଇଥିଲା?

 ହେଉ
 ଅନ୍ମୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ବ୍ର ପେତେବେଳେ ଚାଲି ଆନୁ ।

 ଲକ୍ଷ୍ମୀପ୍ରିସ୍ୱାଙ୍କ ମା'ଙ୍କୁ ଅନ୍ନୁପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଏ ଗୁପ୍ର ବାଉରୀ ବନ୍ଧୁ ବାବୁ

 ଝିଅ କରି ନେଇଥିଲେ । ବାଉରିବନ୍ଧୁଙ୍କ ଆଶୀର୍ବାଦରେ

 ଆମେ ଦୂଇଜଣ ମଦିରକୁ ଯାଇ ବିବାହ କଲୁ । ମୋ

 କୁଟୁମ୍ବଙ୍କୁ ଜଣାଇରି ସେ ମୁଁ ଏହିପରି ଭାବରେ ମୋ ସ୍ୱୀକୁ

 ଗୁହଣ କରିତ୍ରି । ସେ ଉଚ୍ଚଳୁକର ବ୍ରାହ୍ମଣ ଘର ଝିଅ

 ଥିଲେ । ତାଙ୍କ ମା ଥିଲେ ବୈଷ୍ଟବୀ ।

ପ୍ରଷ୍ନ- ବାଭରିବନ୍ଦୁ ବାବୁ ଅନୃପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣା ଏ ଗ୍ରପରେ କଣ ଥିଲେ? **ହହର -** ପ୍ରଥମ ମେନେଜର । ବି ଗ୍ରୁପରେ ହେଲେ ଲିଙ୍ଗରାଜ ନଦ । ଅନ୍ନୁପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣର ମୂଳ ମାଲିକ ହେଲେ ସୋମନାଥ ସାହ୍ । ତାଙ୍କ ସ୍ୱୀଙ୍କ ନାମ ହେଲା ଅନ୍ନପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଦେବୀ । ବାଲୁର୍ଗାରେ ଘର - ବାଣପୁର । ତାଙ୍କର ମୋ ପ୍ରତି ବହତ ଅବଦାନ - ଶେଷବେଳେ ମୋତେ ଆଶୀର୍ବାଦ ଦେଇ୍ ସାଇଚ୍ଛନ୍ତି । ମାଷ୍ଟରୀ ସମସ୍ରେ କେତେ ଗୁଡିଏ ନୃତ୍ୟ ପ୍ରସ୍ତୁତ କରିଥିଲି - ଖୁବ୍ ଭଲ ହୋଇଥିଲା - ସେ ଗୁଡିକ ମନେ ନାହିଁ । ଆମେ ବିବାହ କରି ସେତେବେଳେ ସଂସାର କଲୁ ସେତେବେଳେ ବାହାରେ ରୂପଶ୍ରୀ ଥିଏଟର ଇତ୍ୟାଦିରେ କଳା ପ୍ରଦର୍ଶନ କରାଇଥିଲୁ । ଅନୃପୂର୍ଣ୍ହାରେ ମୋ ସ୍ୱୀ ଲକ୍ଷ୍ମୀଙ୍କର ନୃଦ୍ୟ ଦେଖି ସଂଯୁକ୍ତା ପାଣିଗ୍ରାହୀଙ୍କ ମା' ଭାବିଲେ କିପରି ଏ ନୃତ୍ୟ ନିଜ ଝିଅକୁ ଶିଖାଇବେ । ବାହାରକୁ ଆସିବା ପରେ ସଂସୁକ୍ତା, ମିନାକ୍ଷୀ ନନ୍ଦ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି ୩୦।୪୦ ଜଣ ଝିଅ ମେ। ପାଖରେ ନୂତ୍ୟ ଶିକ୍ଷା କରୁଥାନ୍ତି । ବିଭିନ୍ନ ପର୍ବରେ ପ୍ରତିସୋଗିତାରେ ମୋ ଚ୍ଛାତ୍ରୀ ସଂଯୁକ୍ତା, ମିନାଷୀ first prize ନେଇ ଆସନ୍ତି । ତା ୍ୱାରା ନୃତ୍ୟ ଶିକ୍ଷା ବଢିଲା - ଘରେ ଘରେ ଘୁଙ୍ଗୁର ବୃଣ୍ଡବୃଣ୍ଡ ଶୁଣାଗଲା । ଅ<mark>ନେକ ମାଷ୍</mark>ଦର ଶିଷା ଦେଇ । ଗୁଣ୍ଡ ପଙ୍କଜ ଚର୍ଚ୍ଚ ଦାସ, ଦେବ ପ୍ରସାଦ ଦାସ ଓ ମୁଂ - ଗତ୍ରୁରେ ଗତ୍ରୁରେ ଅନ୍ୟମାନେ - ନାସ୍ୱାଧର ରାଉତ, ରଘୁଦଉ, ଚଟକୃଷ୍ଣ ସେଣ । ମୋ ଠାରୁ ଜେତେ ଜଣ କିତ୍ରି କିତ୍ରି ଶିକ୍ଷା ଗ୍ରହ[୍] କରିଚ୍ଛନ୍ତି ଓ ଅନ୍ୟମାନଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ମଧ୍ୟ । ଏହା ଭିତର୍ଣ୍ଟେ କଟକରେ କଳା ବିଜାଶ କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଆର୍ସ୍ହ ହେଲି ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - କେବେ?

ହହର - ଧରକୁ, ଦେଶ ସ୍ୱାଧୀନତାର ୧୦-୯ ବର୍ଷ ପରେ ବୋଧହୁଏ । ମୋର ଥାଏ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ସ୍କୁଲ, ଜଲେଜ, Women's College, Basic schoolରେ ଶିକ୍ଷା ଦେବା - ଅନେକ ଯିବା ଆସିବା ଜରିବାକୁ ହୁଏ । ତା ତୁଡ଼ା ପ୍ରାଇଭେଟ ଟ୍ୟୁସନ - ମୋର ସେତେବେଳକୁ ଭଲ ରୋଜଗାର ମଧ୍ୟ ହେଉଥାଏ । ସବୁଆଡ଼େ ସୁଦର ଭାବରେ ନାଚିବା ସକାଶେ ସ୍ନୃହା ଆସିଗଲା ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ନୃତ୍ୟର ପ୍ରସାର ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କହୁକୁ? **ଉତ୍ତର -** ସେତେବେଳକୁ ଧୀରେନ୍ଦ୍ର ପଟ୍ଟନାଯ୍ବକ କଲେଜରୁ ଆସି ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ନାଟକ ଏକାଡେମୀରେ ଚାକିରୀ କରିବା ପୂର୍ବରୁ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ସମ୍ବଦ୍ଧରେ ଆମମାନଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ବୁଝାବୁଝି କରିଚ୍ଛନ୍ତି ଏବଂ ଗାଁ ଗଣ୍ଡାକୁ ଯାଇ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀର ଚଥ୍ୟ ସଂଗହ କରିଥିଲେ । ଯେଉଁ ପର୍ଜ୍ଞରା ନୃତ୍ୟ ଚାଲିଥିଲା ସେହିପରି ଅତ୍ରି । ଗାଁରେ ଗୋଟି ପିଲ୍। ମଧ୍ୟ ଅତ୍ରି । ଏବେ ଗାଁ ଗଣ୍ଡାରେ ପିଲାମାନଙ୍କୁ ନୂଆ ବିଷସ୍ତ ଜଣାଇବା ଦରକାର ପଡ଼ୁବ୍ରି, ଆହରି ଛାନ ଦେବା ଦରକାର ପଡ଼ୁବ୍ରି । ସେମାନଙ୍କର ସେତେ ଜ୍ଞାନ ନାହିଁ ସେପରି ମୁଂ ଦିନେ ଅଙ୍କାନୀ ଥିଲି । ଚିତ୍ରରେ ଅତ୍ରି, ପୋଥ୍ରେ ଅତ୍ରି - ଏ ସବୁକୁ ସଙ୍ଗଠନ କରି ଶିକ୍ଷା ଦେବାକୁ ହେବ । ଆଜି ସେଉଁ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ପ୍ରଗତି କରିଚ୍ଚି, ସଂଯୁଦ୍ଧା, ସୋନାଲ୍ ମାନସିଂହ୍ ବା ୍ରକୁଙ୍କୁମ ମହାନ୍ତି ଇତ୍ୟାଦିଙ୍କୁ ନେଇ । ମୋର ଅନ୍ୟ ଚ୍ରାତ୍ରୀ ଅଚୁନ୍ତି ବାହାରେ - ପ୍ରତିମା ବେଦୀ, ସୁତପା ଦହ, ମେନକା ୍ରକ୍ଟର ଇତ୍ୟାଦି । ଶାସ୍ୱରେ ଦ୍ରିଭଙ୍ଗୀ ଅତ୍ରି, ଗୋଟି ପୁଅରେ ମଧ୍ୟୀ, ଦେବଦାସୀରେ ମଧ୍ୟ । ପ୍ରିଭଙ୍ଗୀକୁ ମୁଂ ଆବିଷ୍କାର ଜରି ନାହିଁ । ଏହାଳୁ ବିଭିନ୍ନ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ **ତିପରି** ପ୍ର**ସ୍କୋଗ** ଜରାଯିବ ଓ ତା'ର କ୍ରମ ବିକାଶ କିପରି ହେବ ତାକୁ ମୁଂ ଜରିତ୍ରି । ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେଜଟି କିପରି ଆଦୃରି <mark>ସୂଦର ରୂପ ଦିଆସିଚ</mark> ଅଥଚ ମୌଳିକତା ଲୋପ ପାଇବ ନା**ହିଁ - ଏହାକୁ** ଐଞ୍ଜିବାଟା ହେଲା ମୋର କାମ । **ସେ କୌଣସି ଗୁରୁ** ହେଉ ସେଇ ଜେତୋଟି **ଭଙ୍ଗୀ ନେଇ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ଚୁନ୍ଦ** ମାଧ୍ୟମରେ ଅଙ୍ଗଭଙ୍ଗୀ ଦ୍ୱାରା ଓଡିଶୀ କଳାକୁ ପ୍ରଚାର କରିତ । ଏହା ଅର୍ଥ ବୃହେଁ ସେ ଆମେ ଅନ୍ୟ କାହା ପାଖରୁ ଦେଖିକରି ଏପରି କରୁଚ୍ଚୁ ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ[ି] ଆପଣ ନର୍ତ୍ତମାନରି ଅବସ୍ଥା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଟିକିଏ କତ୍ନଦ୍ୱୁ , ପଥା ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ **ରିପର୍ଚ୍ଚ ସେଶ୍ବର** -

ହତ୍ତର - କୃତ୍ୟର ସହଂ ନାମକରଣ ହେଉତ୍ତି, ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ୍ର ଚର୍ଚ୍ଚାକରି notation ଜିପରି ହେବ ଆମ ସରକାର ଏହାର ଗବେଷଣାତ୍ର ଆକ୍ରଳ ପ୍ରକାଶ କଲେ । ସେହଂମାନେ ଏ

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ସୁଦକ୍ଷ ଅଚ୍ଛନ୍ତି ଓ ସେଉଁମାନେ ଏହାକୁ କରିପାରିଚେ ସେମାନଙ୍କ ଉପରେ ଦାସ୍ୱିତ୍ୱ ଦିଆଯାଉ ଚୋଲି ସିନ୍ଧାନ୍ତ ହେଲା । ଜାନକୀ ବଲୁଭ ପଟ୍ଟନାଯ୍ୱକଙ୍କ କରୁଣା ଦୃଷ୍ପିରୁ ୩୪ ବର୍ଷ ହେବ ଗବେଷଣା ଜେନ୍ଦ୍ରଟିଏ ହୋଇଚି । ସେଠାକୁ ଗୁଣି ଜନମାନଙ୍କୁ ଡଜା ହୋଇତ୍ରି । ଗୋଟିପୁଅ କେମିତି କରୁଥିଲେ , ଝୁଲଣ ଯାତ୍ରା କେମିତି ହେଉଥିଲା, ଦେବଦାସୀ କେମିତି ଆସିଲେ ଏହାର ତଥ୍ୟ ସଂଗ୍ରହ ଗୁରୁ ଜେଉଁମାନେ ଥିଲେ, ସେମାନଙ୍କ ପିଲାମାନେ କ'ଣ କରୁଥିଲେ, ଏବେ କିଏ ଅଚୁନ୍ତି - ଏହାର ମଧ୍ୟ ଗବେଷଣା ଚାଲିଚ୍ଛି । ବିଭିନ୍ନ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ ଯେଉଁ ନାମକରଣ କରାଯାଉତ୍ତି କେଉଁଟା ଅଭିନୟ ଦର୍ପଣର ଅଣାଯାଉଚ୍ଛି, କେଉଁଟା ଅଭିନସ୍ନ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରିକାର୍ ନାଟ୍ୟଶାସ୍ତ୍ର । ବିଭିନ୍ନ ପୃସ୍ପକର୍ କି ଭଳି ବିଧି ଅନୁସାରେ ପିଲାମାନଙ୍କୁ ଶିକ୍ଷା ଦିଆସିଚ ତାକୁ ସଂଗ୍ରହ କରି ପୁସ୍ତକ ହିସାବରେ ବାହାର କରାଯାଉଚ୍ଛି । କେନ୍ଦ୍ରରେ ପିଲାମାନଙ୍କୁ notation ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଶିକ୍ଷା ଦିଆଯାଉଚ୍ଛି । ସେମାନେ ସ୍କଲର୍ସିପ ପାଉଚ୍ଛଦ୍ୱି । ଅନ୍ୟ ଜାଗାରେ ସେଉଁ ମାଷ୍ପର ମାନେ ଅଚୁନ୍ନି ସେମାନେ ଠିକ୍ଭାବରେ ଶିଖାଉଚୁନ୍ନି କି ନାହିଁ ସେମାନଙ୍କୁ ଡକାଯାଉତ୍ତି - ଏକ ଧାରା ମାନି ଓଡିଶୀ ଶିଖିବେ ଓ ଶିଖାଇବେ । ଏହା ମଧ୍ୟ ଗବେଷଣା କେନ୍ଦ୍ର କାମ – ମାଷ୍ଟର ମାନଙ୍କୁ ଶିକ୍ଷା ଦିଆଯାଉଚ୍ଚି ଓ ଶିକ୍ଷାପ୍ରଣାଳୀ ଆବିଷ୍କାର କରାଯାଉଚ୍ଛି ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଆପଣ ନିକର ସ୍ୱତନ୍ତ୍ରତା ନୃତ୍ୟରେ ଦେଖାଇପାରିଚ୍ଚନ୍ଦି, ଏହିପରି ଆହ ହେଢନ୍ତିକି १

 ଉଷର - ହିଁ, ଅନ୍ୟମାନେ ମଧ୍ୟ କରୁଚ୍ଚି । କେଳୁଭାଇ

 ଏମିତି କଲେ, ମୁଁ ମଧ୍ୟ ଏ ଭଳି ଭାବରେ ବ୍ୟବହାର

 କରିବି । ଦର୍ଶକ ଦେଖି ଜହିତେ ଯେ ଠିକ୍ କରାହେଉଚ୍ଚି

 ବୋଲି । ମୁଁ ଯାହା କରୁଚ୍ଚି ସବୁ ଯେ ଲୋକଙ୍କ ବୁଝିତା

 ଭଳି ହେବ କହୁନାହିଁ - ଲୋକ ଯେ ସବୁ ଜିନିଷ ଦେଖ

 ବାଃ ବାଃ କହିବେ ତା ନୁହେଁ । ଜିନୁ, ଜାଳ କ୍ରମେ

 ଲୋକହିଁ ଜାଣିପାରିବେ ପ୍ରଜୃତ କଳା କ'ଣ ?

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ- ଏନେ ଓଡିଶୀ ହନିଷୀତ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଟିକିଏ କହନ୍ତୁ । ବହର - ଗତ ଚାଳିଶ ପଚାଶ ବର୍ଷ ଭିତରେ ଓଡିଶୀ ଯେଉଁ ଉନ୍ନତି କରିଚ୍ଛି ମୋତେ ଏବେ ଚଉଷଠୀ ଚାଲିଚ୍ଛି-ଯେତିକିଟା ଶିକ୍ଷା ଆଗେଇ ଚାଲିଚ୍ଛି, ଶହେ ବର୍ଷ ଭିତରେ ନିଶ୍ବସ୍ନ ଏହାର କିତ୍ରି ଭଇ ରାସ୍ତା ବାହାରିଥିବ । ଗବେଷଣା ପଦି ୪୦ ବର୍ଷ ଆଗରୁ ହୋଇଥାଆନ୍ତା ଅବଶ୍ୟ ଆଉ କିତ୍ରି ଆଗେଇଥାଆନ୍ତା । ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ମଧ୍ୟ ଦ୍ରୁତ ଗତିରେ କାମ

ଆଗେଇତ୍ରି । ଆଜିକାଲିର ପିଲା ଆହୁରି ଭଲ କରାଇବେ ଗୋଲି ମୋର ଆଖା । ଯଦି ଚର୍ଚ୍ଚୀ ନ ହେବ ତେବେ ସମସ୍ତଙ୍କ ପ୍ରେରଣା ଚଡିଚ ନାହିଁ । ଅନେକ କହୁକୁନ୍ତି ଗୁରୁଜୀ ଆପଣ ଟିକିଏ ଶିଖାନ୍ତୁ । ଏହି ଇଚ୍ଛା ଏବେ ଚଡ଼ୁଚ୍ଚି । ତାଙ୍କୁ ନୃତ୍ୟର ଚିଧି ଦେଖାଇ ଦେବାକୁ ପଡ଼ୁଚ୍ଚି । ତାଙ୍କୁ ନୃତ୍ୟର ଚିଧି ଦେଖାଇ ଦେବାକୁ ପଡ଼ୁଚ୍ଚି । ତା କହେଲେ ଯେତିକି ଶିଖାଇଲେ ସରିଗଲା । ଆଉ ଅଗିଷାର ହେଚ କିପରି ? ତେଣୁ ଯାହା ଜଣା ଅତ୍ରି ତା ସହିତ ଅନ୍ୟ କିତ୍ରି ରଖ୍ଦେଲେ ଭବିଷ୍ୟତରେ ପିଲାମାନେ ପ୍ରହଣ କରି ପାରିବେ । ମୋ ପିଲାଟାକୁ ସେଇ ବାଟରେ ଚଲାଉତ୍ରି । ମୁଁ ନାଚିଲେ ସେ ମୋ ସହିତ ବଜାଉତ୍ରି ଓ ମୁଁ ଚଜାଇଲେ ସେ ନାଚ୍ଚୁତ୍ରି ।

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ - ଆପଣଙ୍କ ପୂଅ ଶିନୁ ଚିଷଯ୍ରେ କହୁଚୁନ୍ତି ଜଣାଯାଉଦ୍ଦି ଆପଣଙ୍କ ପରିଚାରର ସମସ୍ତେ ଏ କଳାରେ ଜୀଚନ ଅପିଂଚ କରିଚୁନ୍ତି -

ହହର - ହ୍ନି, ଲକ୍ଷ୍ମୀଙ୍କ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଯୋଗୁଁ ସେ ରାଜ୍ୟପାକ, ରାଷ୍ଟ୍ରପତି ଯଥା ରାଜଗୋପାଳଚାରୀ, ଗିରି, ଫଜର ଅଲ୍ଲି ଇତ୍ୟାଦିଙ୍କ ଠାରୁ ପ୍ରଶଂସା ପଦ୍ର ପାଇତ୍କୁକ୍ତି ଓ ପୁରସ୍କୃତ ହୋଇତ୍ଲକ୍ତି । ଗୋଟିପୂଅ ଓ ଓଡିଶୀ ନୃତ୍ୟକୁ ସେ ପ୍ରଥମେ ରଙ୍କମଞ୍ଚରେ ପରିଚିତ କରାଇଥିଲେ ।

ହହର - ଆମ ସଂସାରଟା ହେଲା ନାଟଳ । ବିଷସ୍ବସ୍ତୁ ହେଲା ସଂସାରରେ କ'ଶ ଚାଲିହ୍ମି ତାକୁ ବାହିକରି ନାଟକ ରୂପରେ ଅଭିନସ୍ କରିବା । ଅଭିନସ୍ କି ଭଳି ଦର୍ଶକ ମାନଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଭରି ରହିବ ଏହା ଦେଖାଇଚାକୁ ପଡିବ । ତାଙ୍କ ଆଖରେ ଦେଖାଯିବ ଚହାମୁଣ୍ଡା କେଳୁ ନାଚୁ ନାହିଁ - ନାଚୁଚ୍ଛି ବେଣୀ ପକାଇ । ଥରେ ନୃତ୍ୟ ପରେ ଜଣେ ପିଲା କହିଥିଲା ସାର୍ ଆପଣଙ୍କ ମୁଣ୍ଡରେ ତ ଚୁଳ ନାହିଁ, ଆପଣ ସେଥିରେ କିପରି ବେଣୀ ପକାଉଥିଲେ -ଏତେ ଶୀଘ୍ର make up ବଦଳାଇ ଦେଲେ । ମୁଁ କହିଲି - କି କଥା ଇଏ - ମୁଁ ତ କିଚ୍ଛି make up ହୋଇ ନାହିଁ - ହଂ, ଦେଖିବାର ଆଦର୍ଶ ଦମର ଅନ୍ତୁ, ଅନୁଭବୀ ହୋଇଚ୍ଛ - ଭଗବାନଙ୍କର ଦସ୍ତ୍ୟା, ମୋତେ ଗୁରୁଙ୍କର ଆଶୀର୍ବୀଦ । ମୋର ନିକର କିନ୍ତୁ ନାହିଁ । ମୁଁ ସେତେବେଳେ ଅଭିନସ୍ କରେ, ସେତେବେଳେ ମୁଁ ଅନେଜ ଆନଦ ପାଏ । ଏହିଭଳି ଭାବରେ ଦେବଦାସୀ ବୋଧହୁଏ ନିଜକୁ ଅପିତ କରୁଥିଲେ ଜଗନ୍ନାଥଙ୍କୁ ।

My Travels with Guruji (Kelucharan Mahapatra)

Oopalee Operajita

Padma Bhushan Kelucharan Mahapatra is a living legend. Together with one of his own gurus, Pankaj Charan Das, and the late Guru Debaprasad Das, he has been one of the three most prominent Odissi gurus. Most people stand in awe of him, but some of us have had the priviledge not just of being among his few favourite disciples, but of knowing a side of him that very few people get to know. Guruji forms a part of the triumvirate of Odissi gurus responsible for the rebirth of Odissi and its current status as possibly the most popular classical dance style. His creative output is prodigious, to say the very least. Also, the diversity that he has enriched the Odissi repertoire with simply has no rival. His energy, touch wood, always seems limitless, and one of the reasons Guruji has the unique place he does in the history of Odissi iš because he has made it evolve from a simple style into a complex one : He has never paused in traversing the width and length of India, exposing himself in the process to other classical styles. As a result, the current Odissi repertoire, as devised by him, is superb: in rhythmical complexity it is on par with Bharatanatyam, and lyrically, it is quite exquisite: each of his ashtapadis is immortal, and has already earned for itself a niche in the history of Indian classical dance.

I started learning from Guruji in 1972. At that point I had already had nine years of Bharatanatyam training behind me, and four years of Odissi with the late Debaprasad Das, another wonderful and generous teacher. Guruji saw me perform for the Republic Day celebrations in Bhubaneshwar in 1972, and said that I ought to study with him. His association with my family, however, dated back to the late forties, long before I was born. From the very start, he treated me with utter indulgence -- and this was in marked contrast

to the sternness of my Bharatanatyam guru. We did lots of group shows, but the first dance-drama was "Konarka" which we were producing for a big conference at the medical college in Cuttack. Guruji had reserved the lead role for me and because I was studying in Delhi University then, and had to arrive to participate in the dance-drama after my examinations, and was pretty scrawny as a result of incessant hostel food, every intermission in rehearsals was characterized by Guruji's stuffing us up full with rasgullas (for energy, he said, and since most of were slender teenagers, we could afford to take such liberties with the calories). That dance-drama was a spectacular success, and we later put it on for the ten-thousand strong audience at the All-India Science Congress in Bhubaneswar.

In 1977, a very big honour came my way. I was invited to inaugurate Utsav '77, a week-long music and dance festival. Among other performers were, Pandit Ravi Shankar, Birju Maharaj, Emani Shankar Shastri and the senior Dagar. I was all excited, naturally, and couldn't hold still, while Guruji was making me up; his standard retort was: Mami, chagala ha na." The show went off well and Guruji was proud. But when the crowds came and engulfed us after the show, Guruji protected me: he just wouldn't allow anybody else to come near me.

The next couple of years were extremely hectic. I went to Bombay several times; the first time was for the Kal-Ke-Kalakar Festival at which the response of the press and public to my recital was simply overwhelming. But I can never forget Guruji's reaction to my school friends from Rishi Valley, many of whom were pretty presentable young gentlemen by then. He slammed the green room door shut in their faces. No amount of elucidation would let me -- my parents wouldn't mind. He spoke in his

pidgin English, and one curt, "Excuse me. Not to disturb," instilled holy terror in my poor friends, some of whom had travelled great distances from other far-flung areas of Bombay to come and see their artist friend backstage.

Varanasi was a place where, as a team, we went no less than six times in one four-month period. On one occasion we were travelling by train from Delhi, and my singer, a very pretty girl, was travelling with us. Guruji promptly packed both of us off to the top berths and forbade us from coming down lest we got stared at too much. My singer and I stretched out and talked in sign language; but we were giddy teenagers, and soon burst into giggles. There was a cogent reason behind this: a politician of sorts had got on the train somewhere in U.P. and after a very painfully off-key rendition of a song to Shri Rama, he had started giving impromptu speeches. One co-passenger had had about as much as he could endure, so he asked the politician, "Netaji, whose chamcha are you? Indiraji's or Morarji's?" That did it for us, and seeing us on the verge of exploding, Guruji arched his eyebrows and peered at us through his glasses, "No talking. No laughing." so my singer and me had to seal our lips and keep quiet though the rest of the journey -- a pretty tough ordeal, especially since the journey was long.

My parents always regarded Guruji as a mother and father bundled into one. That is probably why they let me travel anywhere with him -- without Guruji I had to refuse Guruji usually concert offers. But accompanied me, turning down several elder artists while doing so. My friend, the film-maker Mira Nair, used to come along with me to Cuttack sometimes just to take in our sessions together. The very first time around she noticed how particularly attentive and indulgent he was with me. I just said that I could never count my blessings.

I have just returned from a 14-city tour of India. My final concert was in Delhi, and Guruji accompanied me on the pakhawaj. It was mammoth show, and the cultural mafia was there -- everybody who was anybody in

Delhi's cultural scene attended it. Guruji told me just one thing: he told me "Mami, tu free bhabare nache -- mun acchi." That one sentence worked wonders: three leading critics called the recital the best Odissi recital in the past year in Delhi, and one can attribute much of its success to the tremendous strength one derives from Guruji's presence.

I am now working on a tour of North America and Canada with Guruji next spring. Guruji wants to come here with me. One of the reasons he is so fond of me he says, is because I look like his daughter. Gurus like him come once in a millennium, and if one is privileged enough to study with them, one must consider oneself extremely fortunate. There is one thing I have to remember though: he can not survive without pan, and it could well be our undoing if he ran out of it. Sonal Mansingh told me about how desperate the situation was when she was touring the U.S.S.R. with him in the sixties: she wired Delhi for pan, because Guruji was out of it and all was threatening to come to a grinding halt as a result. It was dispatched by diplomatic bag to Moscow the next day. Pan, or Guruji's consumption of that magical substance is in direct proportion to his submersion, if you will, in the creative process. When we were choreographing my 'Modanabhasma Prasanga' from Kalidasa's Kumarasambhavam -- perhaps the most dramatic piece in the Odissi repertoire -- I remember counting the number of pans he ate in one two-hour session, which was well beyond witching hour -- fourteen in all!

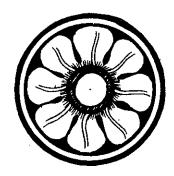
I've been thinking of an adequate way to describe Guruji as I said earlier: he is a living legend, and the greatest living Odissi guru. When I have to think of an analogy to describe him to my North American or European friends with, I say that he is to Odissi what the late George Balanchine was to ballet. Years of sustained training are indispensable to a classical dancer. And I hold with Guruji that Odissi is a tough style, because of its extremely subtle body kinetics. One of the things that upsets me is the current notion that dancers of

other classical styles can simply defect to Odissi, with the odd summer session. Having been trained in Bharatanatyam for nine years I can say that the transition takes a minimum of five years, and Odissi is one of the most difficult dance styles because it calls for a restrained use of energy: the dancer has to look like she is not exerting herself, whereas, in effect, she is exerting herself as much as she would in, say, Bharatanatyam.

Guruji and Bhubaneswar Mishra are the major architects of the current Odissi repertoire, and the past few years have seen

Odissi becoming incredibly sophisticated. Guruji was recently awarded the Padma Bhushana in recognition of his monumental contribution classical dance: the to photographs issued from Rashtrapati Bhavan show all the Republic Day awardees smiling, proud. Guruji is standing with his head down, in that characteristic pose of humility and modesty that people the world over have come to associate with him. He is a true example of the saying that true genius and true greatness are never themselves unless they are coupled with humility.

Oopalee Operajita is a leading young exponent of Odissi and Bharatanatyam. She was educated at Rishi Valley School, Delhi University, and Dalhousie University, where she came on a Rotary Foundation Educational Award. She runs her own dance school, and performs at major festivals in India and Europe every year. Oopalee also writes on dance and aesthetics and is currently researching a book on dance.



My Experience with Odissi Dance

Menaka Thakkar

There are some experiences in life which thrill you not only when they occur but every time you recall them; and you cherish them for a long time. But when you want to share them with others by giving words to them, they elude you. This vibrating thrill, like a lovely little fish, is full of life when submerged below You pull it out and its life surface. evaporates. I could perhaps make it survive in another medium, in the fluidity of dance or music. But in the medium of words where meanings count with fixed precision, I feel lost. This, in fact, is what is happening to me now when I am trying to write about my experiences with Odissi dance.

These are not mere experiences. They are the stuff my life is made of. My life has been my dance--Bharatnatyam, Odissi and, to a smaller degree, Kuchipudi; performances, choreographic productions of dance dramas and my experiments with non-Indian dance forms in joint works with the Canadian choreographers; my gurus, musicians and co-dancers; my students, my audiences and most importantly, that inner realm of mysterious landscapes where I seek a stable centre of my life in the midst of ever changing rhythms and movements of dance and music. Memories crowd and jostle one another until I slowly reach back to a fixed point which may be called the beginning of my Odissi experience.

It was about 30 years ago that Smt. Indrani Rehaman performed Odissi dance in Bombay. This was an utter surprise for the Bombay audience, for no one had any idea about this beautiful dance form from Orissa. It was a thrilling experience for all of us. Among the audience was one very sensitive man, my father - Shri Bhanuchandra Thakkar, who was deeply moved by it and decided there and then that this dance form had to be brought into

our family tradition of dancing and that his daughters should seriously pursue its study to perform and propagate it. My older sister Sudha was, at that time, the Director of Dancing and Dramatics at the National College of Bombay University. I had, by then, already started dancing Bharatnatyam, and its rigorous training had given me a foundation upon which I was ready to build my equally rigorous training of Odissi. This expansion of horizon was the very thing we were looking for. It was a heady period for all dancers and dance lovers for it was rapidly becoming an age discovery and renaissance. Bharatnatyam in all its variations was fast becoming popular all over the country. Along with the traditional repertoire of the 'Pandanallur and Tanjavur styles Bharatnatyam, people had been exposed to the choreography of Rukmini Devi's dance dramas. Padma Subramanyam's ongoing research on the use of the lost art of Karanas in Bharatnatyam was rumoured about. Charles Fabri had been writing and speaking eloquently about the beauty of Odissi. Soon Kuchupudi and Mohini Attam 'discovered', accorded joyous recognition and added to the list of classical dance forms along with the newly arrived Odissi. intoxicating atmosphere I looked forward to my initiation and persuit of Odissi. inevitably there had to be a period of waiting and longing.

Then in the early sixties there came a visiting troupe of Odissi dancers and musicians from Kala Vikas Kendra of Cuttack. They performed for three nights at the Birla Matushri Griha theatre in Bombay. The wish to learn Odissi which had gone dormant in me for some time sprang back to the surface with great intensity. We caught hold of Babubhai Doshi who was the backbone of Kala Vikas

Kendra and persuaded him to send a competent teacher of Odissi to teach in our dance school called Kalanidhi that Sudha had founded and where I taught Bharatnatyam. Finally in 1965 he sent Shri Ramani Ranjan Jena, a desciple of Guru Kelucharan Mohapatra, who stayed in our home as a member of our family, and my intensive daily training in Odissi began. It was a period that dreams are made of - bubbling with joy and enthusiasm and filled with hard work of several hours every day for more than six months. During that period I not only learnt Odissi but towards the end of that period we also choreographed a dance drama based on Jayadeva's 'Geet Govind' for the centenary celebrations of the S.N.D.T. University in Bombay. The music for this production was composed by none other than the renowned musician Shri Hariprasad Chaurasia, and the principal singer was none other than his wife, Smt. Angur didi.

Now the image changes. The year is 1966. I am on my way to Cuttack to learn further from the great Guru Shri Kelucharan Mohapatra. My mother is with me. In her eyes I am too young to go alone to such a far off place. She was warned of all the difficulties she would have to encounter there and the trouble that her absence from home would cause the other members of our family. But all of them had agreed to put up with any inconveniences that might result. Only I think that this is most unnecessary. But secretly I am glad that she is with me. She will be able to see not only the great Guru and all his disciples but also all those famous temples and the sculptures of dancing images.

The day we arrived there, we heard the bad news that Guruma (Guruji's wife Smt. Laxmipriya) had to undergo an emergency operation that very morning, and that she was in the hospital. Guruji thus became unexpectedly preoccupied and my training had to wait for nearly six weeks. I was sad and disappointed in the beginning. But I soon realized that this was a blessing in disguise. I started helping Guruji in looking after

Guruma. I thus became a part of his family and got an invaluable insight into the true of nature our ancient system 'Gurukulavasa' where the disciples studied and lived as part of the guru's family. I also used those six weeks in picking up Odiya language because Guruji in those days was not very fluent in Hindi. Although I did not achieve fluency in Odiya myself, the effort paid off because I could then understand Guruji's Odiya completely and could avoid confusions, misunderstanding and at times total disasters. On that visit I learnt a number of Odissi items from Guruji for four months. During my stay there Guruji encouraged me to perform at the Bhanja Jayanti celebrations in Cuttack and also for Kala Vikas Kendra. During that entire period I was absorbed in my dancing but my mother, for most part, was left to her own devices. She made some friends, went about the town in search of some unfamiliar ingredients for her cooking, read and saw the flow of new life around her and in general enjoyed her make-do life with good humour and unsuspected inventiveness. my return to Bombay I started performing Odissi, although in the beginning it was subordinated to my Bharatnatyam performances. My first full-repertoire performance of Odissi took place in Cuttack the following year. This was organized by Smt. Sanjukta Panigrahi, the renowned Odissi dancer, during my second visit to Guruji's summer course. It then became a routine for me for nearly five years that I would go every summer to Cuttack to learn from Guruji. And of course I would also learn new items whenever Guruji was in Bombay to play either for my performance or for someone else's. For a long time there were only two Odissi dancers in Bombay - Smt. Rithadevi and myself. My range of Odissi performances slowly widened and I started regularly performing not only in Bombay but in several other parts of India too. For some time my Odissi appearances outnumbered my Bharatnatyam performances. The 'Sringar Mani' award for excellence in dance performance was given to

me for both, Bharatnatyam in 1968 and Odissi in 1970.

In the meantime, with Guruji's blessings, I had also started teaching Odissi in our school, Kalanidhi. Some of my pupils of those days, have continued to learn from Guruji since I left India and came to live in Canada.

Yes. I came to live in Canada in 1972. Looking back I still feel amazed, somewhat intrigued, as to how it all happened. What seemed to be a short term trip to Canada turned out to be an open ended long term stay with my feet in both countries and my activities and life divided - and enriched by this duality - between Canada and India. I came to Canada to see my brothers and sisters who had settled down in Toronto. I also wanted to see the Canadian dance scene, meet with the choreographers and dancers and wanted to give my own performances of Odissi and Bharatnatyam. I had thought of going back to India after four to six months. Little did I know that I had set myself on a new path.

My very first performance was highly acclaimed by the dance critics of the two leading newspapers of Toronto: The Toronto Star and the Globe and Mail. Very soon I got two prestigious bookings: one in the Performing Art Series of York University and the other in the Theatre Events Series of McMaster University. Soon a series of other performances followed. I was naturally elated. However two realizations gripped me. Beyond all the applause and appreciative reviews of my dance there seemed to be only a small section of the Canadian society that was truly aware of the value of Indian dance. For most of them it was 'cute' and 'interesting' but 'exotic' and 'ethnic'. Even a significant part of the Indian diaspora was also not quite familiar with their own heritage of the classical art forms and therefore could not take pride in them. I strongly felt like doing something to create greater awareness of our dance in these sections of the Canadian community. Secondly, I became aware of and felt drawn to the idea of multiculturalism that was being promoted in the Canadian society. But again I

was often tht the concept found misinterpreted by both the host society and the immigrant groups. Each immigrant group tended to retain its cultural heritage within its own narrow limits. They remained untouched by one another, and the main-stream Canadian life would remain untouched in any essential way by all these so-called ethinc art I secretly yearned not merely for multiculturalism but for cross culturalism. I wanted to see our dance become an intergal part of a larger dance culture and take its rightful palce in the mainstream. These coupled with а other desires. circumstances related to our family, soon began to shape my life and its direction. And before I could realize all its implications, I began to live in the two worlds - my India, my Canada. I travelled back and forth dividing my life between here and there.

It was a hectic life, but exhilarating. I started performing regularly in Canada and the U.S. - at universities, art centres, festivals, and in the annnual dance series with other Canadian dancers. 'Dance in Canada' which is the national association of the Canadian classical dancers has invited me every year since 1977 to perform at their national conventions wherever they have been held - in Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg or Vancouver. At such conferences, Odissi and Bharatnatyam became as much a part of the Canadian dance scene as ballet, modern and At the international contemporary dance. dance conference on 'Dance and the Child' held in Sweden in 1982, Canada came to be represented by me where I presented a paper on "Dance as a Vehicle of Transmitting Alien To the delightful surprise and Culture'. disbelief of the international audience, three of my Canadian students whom I had taken there with me, performed Bharatnatyam as Canada's contribution to the Conference. The long standing ovation we got there still burns brightly in my memory. That was a moment of Indo-Canadian pride, a visible manifestation of the cross culturalism that I had longed to see.

Mv performances soon acquired convenient format. One and a quarter hour of Bharathnatyam followed by an equally long presentation of Odissi, and the two separated by an intermission allowed me to present both dance forms in their unique individualities, while the juxtaposition of the two in the same evening provided a framework for their comparative appreciations. Brief introductory remarks and demonstration of the expressional dance numbers with English narration in the background preceded the individual dance numbers. There were other occasions when I gave lecture-cum-demonstrations on a variety of topics mainly revolving around the history, aesthetics, technical structures, choreogrpahy, accompaniments and poetry musical interpretation through dance in Odissi and Bharatnatyam. In 1977 I invited Guruji Kelubabu and other musicians and undertook a dance tour of Canada and the U.S. We gave twenty-eight performances in forty nine days. Again in 1987 I invited Guruji who came along with two other renowned musicians, Shri Bhuvaneshwar Mishra and Shri Rakhalchandra Mohanti, and we performed across Canada. Earlier on another tour with my Bharatnatyam Guruji Shri Kitappa Pillai and other Karnataki musicians, the Odissi musical support was provided by These tours were Shri Giridhari Nayak. exhausting but they provided some of the most unforgettable moments of my experience with Odissi and Bharatnatyam.

started choreographing my dance productions sometime in the mid-seventies. The Bharatnatyam productions preceded those in Odissi. However, in 1975 I put together a two-hour solo dance presentation in Odissi, of the celebrated sanskrit poem 'Geet-Govindam' where my dance interpretations of a selected set of Ashtapadis were held together by background narration in English. This was integrated with music and the projection of a pre-programmed set of slides of the Kangra paintings on the theme of the poem. This production was very enthusiastically received by the press and the public in north America and Europe. Later in 1985 I choreographed an Odissi production based upon Rabindranath Tagore's 'Karna-Kunti'. To the background narration of the poetic dialogue in English between Karna and Kunti, integrated with appropriate instrumental music and supported by suggestive lighting design, I provided dance interpretation, freely using the expressional vocabulary of both Odissi and Bharatnatyam. This, I presented in several Canadian and Indian cities and also at the third International Dance Conference in Hong Kong.

Along with my performing career during these years I maintained a regular teaching schedule too. In my dance school, Nrityakala -The Canadian Academy of Indian Dance which I founded in Toronto in 1974, I teach Bharatnatyam and Odissi. I now have eighty students of whom many are of non-Indian York University of Toronto has origin. granted academic credits to my students working towards a degree in dance. Several grants from the Federal Government have been given over the years so that I could be invited to teach on a regular basis to such distant places as Winnipeg, Regina, Thunder Bay and St. John's, Newfoundland. I have also been invited as 'Artist in Residnece' in many School Boards in Toronto, Vancouver and Calgary. My greatest success came a few years ago when I took my Canadian students to perform in India.In addition to the traditional repertoire of Bharatnatyam we performed my choreographic production called Swayamvaram' in cities like Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Banglore etc. My Canadian students were acclaimed both by the public and the press as complete Indian dancers. Since then I have taken my advanced students quite regularly to India with consistently enthusiastic response to their dancing.

My aim of achieving true cross cultural experience of dance could not be considered fully accomplished unless I too allowed myself to be touched and influenced by the Canadian dance forms such as Ballet and Modern Dance. From this view point, I have studied and jointly worked with Canadian choreographers

such as Grant Stratae, Dena Lubke and Sandra Caverly. We have produced experimental choreography such as 'The Blue Saturn' and Three Faces of Shiva'.

My greatest moments of satisfaction and true success came two years ago when I was invited as 'Artist in Residence' by the School Board in Vancouver. In one of the schools, I was to give a dance demonstration. principal told me that there were two East Indian boys who were so ashamed to call themselves East Indian they often represented themselves as Mexican and displayed great distaste for East Indian Culture. When I went to their class, the two boys would not look at me but sat thoroughly uptight, nervous and looking down at the floor. As I began dancing, they slowly began to look sideways to see how the others were reacting. When they found that the other boys in the class were thoroughly enjoying my dance and feeling thrilled, the two felt relaxed and slowly began to look up. They came out of their diffidence and sense of shame and felt that the their Indianness was accepted and could be a source of wonder and pride. At the end they came to me smiling and said that they would go to India to see the whole country. Last year I met them again in Vancouver when they told me

that they did go to India with their parents and thoroughly enjoyed their visit. Now they were proud of their Indianness. This, to me, was the greatest success of my dance career.

As I pause and look back I find that my mind is filled mostly with the images of happy end-results of a long chain of efforts and struggles. The story of that long meandering road is a different matter which is often pushed into the background. There have been frustrations, misunderstandings, struggles and growth into larger awareness both personally and collectively on all sides. This growth is always a painful process, at least initially; then it brings its own rewards, for it is an expansive However when momentary setbacks weigh down upon you heavily, you need support and sustenance. I am grateful that I found support from my family, a few close friends and my own faith in my work. As I look back on the last 16 years, the one feeling that rises overwhelmingly above all the hopes, recollections of joys, sorrows, frustrations and successes is that of great warmth, attachment and sharing that I found in Canada generally and in the Canadian dance world in particular. To all those unrecognized and unmentioned friends, old and new, I am grateful.

Winter lingers on in Toronto, long and dreary, without color and fragrance and for the truly gloomy of heart, no joy. But this spring there is Menaka Thakkar, fragrant with jasmine, swathed in purple silk threaded with gold, and in her dance such spirit and joy that time and trouble disappear with every step. Her father decided she should be called Menaka - heavenly dancer. And she is.

Her students surround her like brilliantly plumed birds, each wrapped in six metres of gold threaded silk, paper flowers in their waist long hair, and ropes of imitations pearls and garnets circle their throats, hang from their ears, crown their heads.

The effect is astonishing: in the girls who have transformed from pretty high school and university students into otherworldly beauties, and in Menaka herself, from a modest, cotton sari-clad woman into a goddess of Indian dance.

Leslie Scrivener in the Toronto Star

Odissi - A Personal Experience

Priyambada Mohanty-Hejmadi

It will be exactly 35 years in November this year since my performance at Talkatora garden in the First Inter University Youth Festival in 1954, led to the discovery of "Odissi dance" by people from outside Orissa. Nobody including the five living Mahari's can tell exactly when the performances at the Jagannath temple stopped. But there is evidence that by 1922 dancing was no longer a part of ritual at the temple. As with other parts of India, the devotional dance was transformed into a mere sensual and entertaining art form. More important - it was a system completely unknown outside With Orissa. degeneration of Maharis, Odissi dancing became restricted to the "Gotipua system" and "akhadas" in which young boys were trained to dance dressed as girls. During the post independence period one could see "gotipuas" performing fairly regularly during festivals as well as for pure entertainment. surprising that most of our present day gurus were "gotipuas" during their training period.

In 1954, when the First Inter-University Youth Festival was organized at Talkatora Garden, Delhi, I was a student of Ravenshaw College and used to perform Odissi dance since I was 5 years old. I was unanimously chosen to compete in the Classical dance category without a formal competition. Later I learnt that several authorities in Odissi music including Mr. Shyam Sunder Dhir and Kabichandra Kalicharan Patnaik felt that I could represent the art in its purest form to a National audience. Of course, Odissi those days was not a "full evening thing". It was more of a "one or two piece" performance. My background in Odissi dancing goes back to my training in Utkal Sangit Samaj, the oldest institution for music in Cuttack founded in 1933 by poet-artiste Late Sri Laxmikanta Choudhury (Refreshingly enough it still continues to survive in its original state, still poor but not commercialized, with dignity). I had the basic training in dance steps from Sri Banabehari Maity whom my father appointed as a dance teacher for me, more to rehabilitate him than to train me as a dancer (no parent at that time probably dreamed of a decadent line like dancing as an art form to be taken on seriously as it is done today). For the annual day and other functions of Utkal Sangit Samaj, musician Late Singhari Shyama Sunder Kar trained me in Odissi dance. The experience of learning Odissi from him was incredible. Of course, none of us dreamt that Singhari could dance but when he first told me that he would teach me an Odissi dance, I was to say at least, flabbergasted. The first lesson gave me an idea of his "Dance teaching technique" - he would sit and tell me what to do. The steppings were demonstrated with his hands and of course the poses waist up, were acted out from his sitting position. My first performance was another experience: Singhari insisted that I wear a 14 yd. Sari with a Kachha in Dakhini (South Indian) style. The make up consisted of a bowl of sandalwood paste into which he dipped his fingers and before I know that was happening I had two striped cheeks and a matching forehead. Of course I was allowed my mother's gold jewellery for the head and silver jewellery for the hands, arms and waist. He used to come to stage dressed traditionally in the manner in which he used to do his "seva" (his title "Singhari" came from his role of dressing Jagannath in the evening, commonly known as "Bada Singhara Vesa"). With his regal turban he would play an "over size" pakhawaj which used to roar and used to keep the audience spell bound with his incredible pakhawaj playing. After performance late Mr. Asaf Ali, the then Governor of Orissa bestowed on me a reward

of Rs. 50/-, then quite a bit of money for a child.

When I was selected to compete in the Youth Festival in Delhi, I went to Kabichandra Kalicharan Patnaik who was an institution in himself. The father of modern drama, he was also a vidwan in dance and music. He was eager to help me polish my dance so that I could give a good impression of Odissi. He even composed a song for my abhinaya. Guru Debaprasad Das and I used to go to him every afternoon for ever a month in which time every "Un-Odissi movement" was rooted out and each movement was polished over and over again. The "10 minute performance" I gave at Talkotora garden had an incubation period of about "100 hr.". Going to Talkatora garden for me was not a comfortable experience. Going out of Orissa for the first time, was little unnerving for me. In addition in the friendly atmosphere of Talkatora garden every one who heard about my style of classical dance would ask the same question "What is it?" Then they would add that:

ହମ୍ନେ ତୋ କଥକ୍ କଥାକଲି ମନିପୁରୀ ଔର୍ ଭାରତ୍ନାଟ୍ୟମ୍ନେ ନାମ୍ ଶ୍ରୁନେହେଁ, ସ୍ୱେ ଉତିଶୀ ଫୁଡିଶୀ କ୍ୟା ହୈଁ ?

Feeling rather insecure after hearing such remarks I went on stage, dressed in Dakhini style with a Kachha, the anchhal of the sari pinned to my blouse.. The dress was a black velvet blouse with zari trimmings and a white Cuttacki sari with black border. Of course with silver jewellery, the black and white ensamble even earned a compliment in Eve's weekly. The reception was stunning: The applause did not stop through the whole performance. At that moment I did not realize that it would be of such historical importance for the emergence of Odissi. The performance caught the attention of a lot of important people including Dr. Charles Fabri who commented in the statesman that "There was a strikingly original Odissi dance by Kumari Priyambada Mohanty, obviously a born dancer". He used to refer to my performance

as the discovery of Odissi dancing outside Orissa. Then question was raised whether I will be considered for a prize as my style of dancing - Odissi, was not an officially recognized form of classical dance. Indrani Rahman if I recall, correctly, was a judge for us and perhaps she can tell the circumstances under which one Kathak dancer and a Bharatnatyam dancer were bracketed first and I was given a third prize. There was a lot of talk how I lost out to the Kathak dancer who happened to be the General's daughter.

Although a third prize does not always give the best of feelings, I think it was a significant event that despite "the questionable rank of Odissi" as a form of classical dancing, I had bagged a prize competing in that style - in a sense an indirect recognition of its authenticity. Odissi had made it's mark. From that day started the long drawn process of recognition which was officially accepted as a classical form of dance only in 1968.

There was increasing pressure to prove that Odissi is really a classical form of dance which follows the shastras. The newly formed Utkal Nrutya Sangeet Natyakala Parishad (later named as Orissa Sangit Natak Academy) published a booklet by Kavichandra in which he brought out information from shastras to provide evidence for Odissi in which my photographs in some critical Odissi "beli's" (bhangi's) were published. Sri Dhirendranath Pattnaik who had also danced "Dasavatar" at 1954 Youth Festival, started research on Odissi dance under a grant from Orissa Govt.. Within one year of my historic performance, we were invited to participate in the National Dance Festival, New Delhi. Under the dynamic leadership of executive committee member of Utkal Nrutya Sangeeta Natyakala Parishad like retired I.G. of police Sri B. Mishra, Bimal Ghosh and my mother Late Shrimati Nisamani Devi, Guru Kelucharan Mahapatra and Guru Pankaj Charan Das choreographed the dance drama "Sakhigopal" under the supervision Kavichandra of Kalicharan Patnaik. Kavichandra composed a "Ganesh Vandana" "Padabande Gananath" for my

"Mangala Charana" which has become a traditional piece during the last 24 years. By 1956 in the Third Inter -University Youth Festival at New Delhi, I got the first prize in Odissi dancing by then considered as a separate classical dance form by the organizers, as a representative from Lucknow University. I was requested to repeat my performance for the prize giving ceremony.

From 1957 onwards, Indrani Rehman gave a timely shot in the arm by coming to learn Odissi, giving lecture demonstrations with Guru Debaprasad Das and putting it in National and International map. With the surge of interest in Odissi style of dancing and compulsive encouragement to organize the "still rather piece meal style of Odissi", it was necessary to standardize whatever was recoverable. To achieve this an organization called "Jayantika" was formed at Cuttack in which most of the Gurus, scholars and admirers of Odissi came forward to work together to decide the basics such as the sequence of the performance and even organized lecture demonstrations to acquaint people with these items. In my judgement, that was the critical step in which the scattered Odissi was brought back together or salvaged and then evolved exponentially. In March, 1960 "Marg" published an issue exclusively on Odissi under the editorship of Dr. Mulk Raj Anand. All the pioneers like late Dr. Charles Fabri, late Dr. Mayadhar Mansingh, Mohan Khokar and Dhiren Patnaik contributed to it which is one of the best publications on Odissi. Sri Nilamadhab Bose writting on performers remarked that "Priyambada Mohanty acknowledged as one of the finest performers of Odissi style".

Although Mrs. Rahman had taken Odissi out all over the world, Odissi still had to make a mark as a self sufficient dance form. Under the patronage and repeated persevering interest of Dr. Charles Fabri and Dr. Mayadhar Mansingh, I finally got enough guts to give a full evenings program at Sapru house in Delhi on October 14, 15, 1961. The Little Theatre Group under the guidance of Mr. Inder Lall

Dass had invited me to perform at the request of Dr. Charles Fabri. I must admit filling in an evening programme was quite a challenge to me. I chose four traditional Oriya songs including one each from Banamali, Kavisurya and Gopala Krushna and three pieces from the Gitagovinda. Late Pandit Banambara Acharya retranslated Gitagovinda in Oriya, and Late Dr. Mayadhara Mansingh retranslated all the songs into English. Kelu Sir choreographed the dance and Sri Bala Krishna Das set the music for the new pieces.

A performance at Sapru house was of historical importance as it marked the beginning of Odissi as a self-sufficient form of Indian classical dance and did not necessarily have to be used as an appendage to other styles. Of course, invitation to perform all over India followed after the good reviews I got from art critics wherever I performed. However, Odissi gurus were reluctant to travel It meant performing with substitute accompanists or tapes. I tried both, and both were disappointing. A fellowship to persue my interests in Zoology lured me away to U.S.A. in I gave a few programmes there in different institutions and did full length TV programme which were televised coast to coast. I even taught Odissi first informally and then in an institution until I returned to India in 1975.

During the early 60's several dancers like Kum Kum Das, Sanjukta Panigrahi and Minati Mishra from Orissa and Sonal Mansingh and Yamini Krishnamoorty took up Odissi and popularised it even further. It gives me immense pleasure to see how within 35 years the attitude towards Odissi dancing has changed in Orissa. Most parents are eager to train their daughters in this art. Odissi gurus travel far and wide.

Dedication

Several pioneers like Dr. Fabri, Dr. Mansingh and Kavichandra are no longer with us. When dancing was taboo, despite violent protests from our relations and well wishers,

my parents Late Shri Bhagabat Charan Mohanty and Late Shrimati Nisamani Devi did not hesitate to nurture my training in Odissi dancing. My mother, as a dynamic member of Utkal Nrutya Natyakala Parishad, participated actively in the revival of Odissi during late 50's. I dedicate this article to all of them.

Dr. Priyambada Mohanty-Hejmadi is presently the Head of the Department of Zoology, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar, and is one of the chief exponents of Odissi.

The Kala Vikash Kendra, Cuttack

(Based on the Annual Report, 1989 - 90)

Sri Gopal Mohanty

Established in Cuttack in 1952, The Kala Vikash Kendra and the College of Indian Dance and Music provide service in the cause of the performing arts in the state of Orissa. The Kendra is a voluntary organization and is sustained with the help from art-loving people, students, teachers and the Government agencies.

The College of Indian Dance and Music has Departments of Odissi Dance, Odissi Vocal Music, Hindustani Vocal Music, Pakhawaj, Tabla, Violin and Guitar and awards degrees and diplomas. The enrolment during 1989 - 90 was 381 whereas the number of teachers was 16. The College is affiliated to the Indira Kala Sangeet Viswavidyalaya of Khairagarh, Madhya Pradesh.

The Kendra organizes programmes on dance and music within and outside the state of Orissa for providing opportunities to the talented artistes of the Kendra. These artistes also take part on television and radio programmes. The Kendra runs a one-year

orientation course for gifted students in Odissi dance. This course has been found to be popular with the dancers belonging to Orissa and with those coming from outside the state including foreigners.

Besides imparting training, the Kendra has a department which is involved in persuing research in dance and music. Some years ago, it carried out a survey on folk dances and folk music prevalent in various districts of Orissa. The survey reports were published and were helpful for further research on the subject. The Department publishes an annual journal devoted to performing arts. Although the main focus of the Kendra has been on dance and music, it has not neglected other art forms. It has a Drama Department and has also established the Champaklal Mehta Fine Arts Centre and the Folk Art Museum. Also, through the Sishu Manjari, the Kendra organizes cultural activities for and by the children of Cuttack.

My Life - My Story

Sanjukta Panigrahi

My story goes back to those times when dancing by young ladies was considered a taboo in my society. To make matters worse, I came from a very conservative and orthodox family. My mother's vivid interest in cultural activities was due to her life amidst great Chhau dancers at Baripada. She was also an amateur classical singer of some calibre.

My knack for dancing first became noticeable when I was just over two years old and I could spontaneously dance to the songs and tunes on the radio. This motivated my mother to think on the lines of making me a proficient dancer and her determination in this regard grew day by day. Thus she set out in search of a befitting guru for me.

In those days the theatre fever was still on and I had the opportunity to accompany my parents to several such theatres including the prominent "Annapurna Theatre". This was where the now acclaimed doyen of the Odissi dance, Padma Bhushan Kelu Charan wife Lakshmipriya Mohapatra and his actors besides Mohapatra worked as enlivening the stage by their dances. On repeated requests from my mother, Guru Kelu Charan Mohapatra finally agreed to teach me dancing and singing. In due course, as my affinity towards the former was very much more, I stopped singing and concentrated my heart and soul on dancing.

When I was about seven years old, I gave my first major performance in the International Children's Dance Festival (1952) organized by the 'Children's Little Theater' in Calcutta. At the performance venue, I was at first brushed aside owing to my tender age and the prevailing ignorance about the Odissi dance form. Nevertheless, I won the first prize. This was followed by a special program organized by the Children's Little Theater in which my performance was highly acclaimed.

The Children's Little Theater wrote to my father congratulating him about my talent and advised him to send me to a more sincere, dedicated and practice packed dance environment, far from the faulty infrastructure of dance in Orissa. In 1953, the then central health minister, Rajkumari Amrit Kaul, visited Orissa. She was very impressed by my dancing and awarded me a scholarship, the first scholarship of it's kind to be awarded to any child artiste.

Eventually I made my way to "Kalakshetra" (Madras) where I met with yet another hurdle. Rukmini Arundale, the founder of Kalakshetra, rejected me on the grounds of my tender age and my inability to speak Tamil (the local language). However, after watching me perform in an audition, she relented and admitted me on the condition that I would give up after three months if I was not up to the standards. She was subsequently more than pleased by my progress.

Besides learning Bharatnatyam at Kalakshetra, I managed to keep up my practice in Odissi (squeezing time out of leisure hours and holidays) including various performances and seminars. In due course of time, I was awarded my diploma in Bharatnatyam which I followed up with two more years of rigorous practice of both dance forms. By this time, I was fifteen years of age and I decided to concentrate wholeheartedly on Odissi alone. Having so decided, I came back to Orissa.

Until the late fifties, Odissi dance recitals were performed in small disjoint pieces, each fragment conceptually different from the others. In 1958 I, along with Guru Kelu Charan Mohapatra and Dhiren Patnaik, composed and choreographed a two hours long Odissi dance recital for Annapurna Theatre. This was performed before a select audience and the innovation was

tremendously appreciated and received wide acclaim. Since then, the structure of the Odissi dance form has become broader and more open.

The following year I was married to Shri Raghunath Panigrahi much to the reluctance of my father. However, time took care of such complicacies and the marriage came through smoothly. Pandit Panigrahi was a noted classical singer and was also making news in playback singing in regional films. As both of us were artistes, it was expected that our marriage would bring in its wake ego conflicts and other such misunderstandings. However we managed to discard all the negative aspects and since then we have been working together.

We had to struggle a lot and many people played funny games with us but still life was so meaningful. We lived for a cause and worked hard for it, our cause being to popularize and throw light on the classical Odissi dance form.

Pandit Panigrahi was somehow not satisfied either artistically or aesthetically with playback singing in films. He started feeling a growing sense of hollowness in the music he was doing then. Hence, he completely buried himself in Odissi classical music and his composition on Gitagovindam is considered to be inimitable and has become synonymous with his name.

In 1964, I became a faculty member in the U.S. Mahavidyalaya where I stayed for two years after which I left for good and went freelance.

If one asks me how I benefitted by graduating from Kalakshetra, I have to say

that Kalakshetra taught me the most important aspects of any dance form - east or west. These are discipline, dedication and practice not to mention the hidden veins of sanctity which run through such metaphysical activities. The real strength of the foundation of any dance form lies in the perfect mix of dedication, discipline and endless practice or rather perspiration. This is what Kalakshetra taught me.

To the younger generation of dancers, my message is that if you have it in you, polish it further rather than indulge in vanities because this search for knowledge never ends. Like the horizon, its limits are boundless. Keep as much ego as you can hide and never more because visible ego is a weakness and never was or will be a strength. Ego stops you from learning from everyone. If you really are to master it then you have to do just that, learn from everyone however big or small.

My aspiration for the future is to someday have a dance academy of my dreams, styled in the traditional Indian mould of a Gurukul where the complete learning process of a pupil will be physically, mentally and spiritually tuned to dance forms, integrating education in the dance forms with associated mythology, literature, philosophy and history. The Gurukul, with all its sanctity, freshness and tranquility, should be free from all trivial distractions and socio-religious controversies.

For me, dance is not for entertainment, rather it is a form of knowledge by which daily life is regulated. I perceive it as a path to salvation through art.

Sanjukta Panigrahi has played a key and vital role in the revival and popularisation of Odissi throughout the world. She has studied Bharata Natyam at Kalakshetra and Odissi at Kala Vikash Kendra. In 1975 she was awarded 'Padmashree' by the Government of India and has been on numerous official delegations to countries outside India. She is married to the noted Geeta Govinda singer Pandit Raghunath Panigrahi.

Reminiscences on Odissi

Ritha Devi

My relationship with the Odissi dance-style, specially in its "Mahari" or "Devadasi" tradition, has been so highly emotional, even to the extent of becoming an obsession, that it can even be termed a love-affair. And like all true love-affairs, this relationship has been characterised by fidelity, total devotion and single-minded dedication, discarding, as it matured and mellowed, one by one, my association with all the other dance disciplines I had studied in the pre-Odissi period of my life, which I am inclined to call the "dark age" of my life! It seems as if the boat of my life, after anchoring at various "ghat"s, as it meandered along on its dance-odyssey in quest of the ideal style that would answer the needs of my body, mind and soul, and merge with them totally, has, at long last, found its true homeland harbor at Puri, the very air of which is redolent with the incense-fumes arising from the shrine of Lord Jagannatha. And here it shall rest, till its last day.

If I pursued other dance-styles, and broke my body acquiring them, it was because they went against the natural inclination of this instrument that God has endowed me with for the outward expression of the longing within my soul. At that time, 25 years ago, I knew no better. Odissi was still undiscovered. And, even though a voice within me kept on whispering, "This is not it," I persisted studying one style after another, each one in its entirety and traditional purity, not allowing myself even one moment to take it easy and skim over one or two! I had started late, the formative, adolescent years of my life having been wasted in fighting against family and society just to be allowed to dance. I was finally at an age when I could earn a little money for myself, and I spent it all on dance, fascinated by, one after the other, the sinuous grace of Manipuri, the architectural grandeur of Bharatha Natyam, the dramatic intensity of Kathakali, the voluptuous appeal of Mohiniattam, the vivacious charm of Kuchipudi, and the staccato vigor of Satriya Nritya. But, in the words of the Persian Queen in one of Sarojini Naidu's poems, "my heart was still unsatisfied!" That oneness still did not come, I was still standing away from the dance.

The first time that I saw Odissi being performed was when Indrani Rahman came to Bombay, and included two or three pieces in her program. It was soon after Priyambada Mahanti had gone to Delhi for the Youth Seminar, and had made audiences outside Orissa aware of this beautiful blossom that had been "blushing unseen" for years. Suddenly, it seemed as if the eyes of the critics and connoisseurs in Delhi had gazed upon a flowering garden that had been cloistered behind closed gates. Dr. Fabri, a wellknown critic in Delhi, persuaded Indrani to learn it. That was when we Bombayites, to whom events always happened later, got an awareness of this dance-style. performance left my heart untouched, evoked no answering chords. Odissi seemed to me a very light, almost folk, style, not to ranked alongside the other classical styles I had learnt.

I saw Yamini Later, **′**62. Krishnamurthy dance Odissi, and that was a Yamini is a strong, dynamic revelation. Bharatha Natyam dancer, not suited to the Odissi in either physique temperament, yet, at that time, it seemed to me the most beautiful, sensuous, heart-enticing style that I had ever seen, the little glimpse of Odissi she showed in her program. discovered a profundity, a richness, in fact a classicism that I had not come across in my previous experience. I made enquiries as to who she had been studying with and was told he was Guru Pankaj Charan Das, doyen of the

Gurus, yet comparatively unknown, as he preferred to remain within the sacred pricincts of Puri rather than seek his fortune outside. I corresponded with him and succeeded in bringing him to Bombay, where I lived, in May '63. That was the first time an Odissi Guru had been brought to Bombay for an extended stay and thereby, I became the third non-Oriya to take up Odissi. As my Guru took the first steps, Tarikitadhi- dhalangu- tat ta, my eyes had vision of such exquisite beauty and surpassing grace that, whatever beauty I had seen in Yamini's dance vanished into thin air! From that time to now, I have not seen a single disciple of Guruji's, including myself, evoke that absolute enchantment that emanates from his dance as he stands and demonstrates a movement, in simple dhoti and panjabi. One sight of his dance imprints itself on the mind for ever. His dance has a unique quality, a distinctive individuality, which can never be reproduced exactly by another person, even if he or she has studied with him for many years. Even though what he teaches is basically from the tradition of his ancestresses the Maharis, he being in their direct lineage (his mother and grandmother were Maharis), superlative dancing ability and immense gift for creativity gives it a charm and a character of its own, which sets it apart from the ordinary repertoire of the Maharis. The Mahari tradition itself is quite distinct from the Gotipua tradition in some of the technical features, and in the general attitude of the dancer. From very the first moment I was drawn towards Odissi, I was enamoured of the Mahari tradition, a reaction which I have not felt towards the Gotipua tradition.

In March '64, I took Guruji with me on a three-month tour of Europe, his first tour outside India. Even though he only sat on the stage and played the cymbals for me, people remarked on the grace with which he walked through a room, the delicacy with which he even did something so mundane as eating! In the course of the next few years, I became the first to dance his tradition in many parts of India, Europe and the US. In '71, I was

awarded a research grant by the Sangeet Akademi to help me in my research into the Mahari tradition. By this time, I had, under my Guru's guidance, reconstructed for modern stage many dances from my Guru's tradition which had not been performed at all in recent times and were in danger of being Chief among these newly-edited and rechoreographed dances were those rare gems from the Mahari tradition, the cycle of the Panchakanya solo dance dramas, revolving around the tragic lives of five legendary heroines, Ahalya, Draupadi, Tara, Kunti and Mandodari. Yamini had danced the first two kanyas. After six years of constant visits to Puri (for I had started going to Puri now instead of bringing Guruji to Bombay), I learnt all five of them. In August '71, under the auspices of Sur-Singar-Samsad, a reputed cultural organisation of Bombay, I performed all five dance dramas, a three-and-a half hour performance. I was the first, and so far the only, dancer to have done this. They had not been danced, even in the temples, for over a century. The Indian Express of Bombay wrote, "Ritha Devi excels in the Panchakanya theme the Odissi dance-style acquired a new status dimension when that indomitable danseuse presented, for the first time, five solo dance dramas from the Panchakanya theme indeed a landmark in dance history as one ponders over this great achievement, one cannot help admiring Ritha Devi for probing into the deep resources of our past but nearly-forgotten cultural heritage, for her enlightened approach as well as tenacity of purpose a task not attempted before in the terpsechorean history of our country."

However, all that the critics wrote on this occasion did not move me as much as the words of my Guru soon after this performance. He has always been known for his dissatisfaction with anything less than perfect, and it is difficult, to say the least, to win approval from him. At the beginning of my study under him, he could not bear to even look at me struggling to get this lyrical style into a body hardened by years of practising

Bharatha Natyam! On this occasion however, he came and embraced me and said "Tonight you've become immortal, you've become a true devi!" Those words of his lighted a lamp in my heart which is still burning bright. All the storms of vicissitudes that have passed over my life since then have not succeeded in extinguishing it.

Even though I have been in the US on a self-imposed exile, I return to Orissa almost every year to renew and refresh myself at the source. Over the years I have realised that the Odissi style must be learnt in its own setting for the dancer to acquire the feel, the mood and the spirit, and my visits have been in the nature of pilgrimages. In the beginning, I used to bring Guruji to Bombay but the true essence of this beautiful style escaped me. It was not till '65, when I went to Puri for the first time and had darshan of Lord Jagannatha, that I could feel that oneness with Odissi, in both physique and temperament.

Each dancer has her own means of attaining salvation. For me, it has been the revival and resuscitation of the Mahari tradition, long the victim of social ostracism. The tradition I have given my life to learn, which has now become my faith, my salvation, and my own way of life, and in the

course of acquiring which I have discarded by the wayside, one by one, all the styles I had previously, Manipuri, studied Natyam, Kathakali, Mohiniattam and Satriya Nritya (I have retained Kuchipudi because in its technical nuances it comes closest to Odissi), because they conflicted with my beloved Odissi, is precisely the same as was danced by the Mahari some decades ago. I have often felt, in moments of deep self-realisation, that this must have been my way of life in a previous incarnation, that I must have lived and died as a Mahari, adoring my God through dance, for the stage is always a temple to me, and my performance a ritual offering. The Mahari tradition is not a mere technical form, nor can it be defined by set rules and canons. It is a way of life in which the dancer has surrendered herself at the feet of Jagannatha, with the gaze of her innermost soul riveted in rapt adoration upon His image. And, this is why the traditional entrance of the Mahari upon the natamandap of the temple with the words, always commences Jagannathaswamy nayanapathagami bhavtu me! (May the Lord Jagannatha come into the path of vision)! May I continue my dance-worship of Him till the last moment of my sojourn on this earth!

Ritha Devi is accomplished in seven classical dance styles of India: Manipuri, Bharata Natyam, Kathakali, Mohiniattam, Kuchipudi, Satriya Nritya, and of course Odissi. She is the grand-daughter of Lakshinath Bezbaroa, Father of modern Assamese literature and is also related to the poet Rabindranath Tagore. For her Satriya Nritya is a birthright. But in a way she is truly Indian. She is a graduate of the University of Bombay in English and Sanskrit. She has studied dance with the great masters in Madras, Kerala, Orissa, and Assam. However, it is in the Odissi dance that she has truly found herself, with which she seems to be one, both in physique and temperament.



Nrityalaya The School of Classical Odissi Dance in Maryland

Chitra Krishnamurti

As an Odissi dance performer and teacher, I feel I have contributed towards the rejuvenation of this style in the USA. As the director of Nrityalaya, the school of Classical Odissi dance in the state of Maryland, I have tried to instil an awareness of this style to the Indian and American public of Maryland ever since 1984. I have been teaching for many years, even though the school has been formally registered only in 1989.

I was born a South Indian in Madras, but grew up in the North, in New Delhi. My affiliations with Madras and the South has been to the extent of home leave visits and the fact that I married a South Indian - Krishna Murti -, and my in-laws live in Madras. Although my education was in convent schools, my upbringing was totally South Indian, in a modernised way. traditional Karnatic music and Bharatanatyam from Guru Dakshinamoorty, brother of Guru Dandayuthapani Pillai. After attaining a good background I gave up dancing during my teenage years as I was selected in the National Science Merit scholarship program to pursue the sciences. Dance was always a passion but when it came to studies it had to take a secondary role.

In the 1970's in Delhi one kept hearing of a reknowned style - Odissi. I went to a performance by Sonal Mansingh and then Sanjukta Panigrahi and was so enamoured of this style that I decided to get back to dancing but now I wanted to learn only "Odissi". My father wanted me to get back Bharatanatyam but I was adamant and my mother helped find Guru Surendranath Jena at the Triveni Kala Sangam in Delhi. I was pursuing my research in Biochemistry at this time and preparing to get my Ph.D.. Guruji used me as a model and if anyone in his class complained of lack of practice time he used my

example. That gave me tremendous incentive and I progressed very well and fast. He allowed me to attend Guru Kelucharan Mohapatra's workshops.

I always felt it was such a shame that such a beautiful style had been hidden for so long. I guess that was the only way I could participate in the rejuvenation of this most graceful style. One of the most interesting aspects of Odissi is its use of the melodies and rhythms from both the North and South Indian schools of music. Since I was familiar with the Natya Shastra, Abhinaya came to me naturally and consequently performing Ashtapadi's are my favourite parts of a recital.

After getting a Ph.D. in Biochemistry, I got married to a husband who had never heard of Odissi, and we came to USA in 1975. Well, I took it upon myself to not only educate him but also the ignorant Indian public in the US. I worked fulltime as a Research Post-doctoral Fellow in Milwaukee, and devoted my weekends to teaching dance. To quote some of my experiences -- Whenever I tell people I teach Odissi I am asked -- "What's that?". "Is it like film dances or like Bharatanatyam or Kathak?". If a mother wanted her child to have exposure to Indian would enroll culture she her Bharatanatyam class if they were South Indians or in a Kathak class if they were North Indians. Exceptions were there, depending on what their peers were learning. I lived in Milwaukee for 7 years where I was the only dance teacher so I had 12 - 15 students who learnt Odissi as they had no choice. choreographed the Gita Govindam and taught the children and trained a local orchestra. It was a big success and people came to have an awareness of this new style. My students loved the style but I stopped teaching when my daughter Shruti arrived in 1982.

We moved to the Washington area in 1983 and I took a Federal job as a Senior Research Scientist at the Walter Reed Army Institute of Research. Being a scientist and dancer is very hard as both professions are extremely demanding ones! I initially gave a few performances and then decided to take on a few students as my daughter was rather young. We then decided to buy a house in Potomac, MD, where the school system was good and then I expanded my classes. choreographed and performed in a play "Hayavadan" a production of Natya Bharati, a local theatre group. I became interested in dance dramas and then trained a group of dancers for a youth production of "Ekalavya", performed in English. These were sold-out performances! On popular demand we repeated it the following year, this time in collaboration with an American Theatre group using Americans in the cast too. This too was well acclaimed.

My next endeavour was to compare and contrast Odissi with Bharatanatyam, which the public is familiar with. sister-in-law Charu Narasimhan, Bharatanatyam exponent in the Washington area, joined me and we decided to do a Jugal-Bandi. Items displaying Nritta-footwork, Abhinaya-expression etc were especially choreographed for this event and we trained a local orchestra to accompany us. It was a very time consuming project involving many rehearsals and the orchestra not being familiar with Odissi needed to be educated. decided tp get innovative and tried out various combinations Odissi performed to Bharatanatyam Sollu-kuttu and Bharatanatyam performed to Odissi bols and also combinations with the drummer too. One big problem I have faced is the lack of a Pakhwaj. All the effort finally paid out as we ran a full house. Word got around that Odissi was a graceful style involving fast footwork, sculpturesque poses and beautiful flexible body bends.

When Smt. Sanjukta Panigrahi was in the US in 1988 she visited me and I asked her if

she would be interested in running a workshop for me. She readily agreed and I set about sponsoring her visit in 1990. This gave me added incentive and now that my daughter is 7 years old, I have started teaching her in a group class. I started getting enquiries from many teenagers and adults who want to learn Odissi. I find that the adults who have been exposed to all the styles decided that Odissi is what they want to learn. The same does not necessarily hold for children as their parents have to take on a long term commitment and if they live close by they readily cooperate. I must admit though that those children who have been with me for a few years have learnt seriously and are still with me. Majority of my classes are on Sundays and I teach in my basement studio for almost 8 hours on Sundays.

My students (30 - 40) are both adults and children of American and Indian origin. They are all serious and dedicated Odissi dancers, and that is why I have taken on the task of organising the workshop with Sanjukta Panigrahi this year. My students get chances to perform at ethnic Indian Community Association functions well as as local community events such as Potomac Community Day and Montgomery County Encouragement is given for Ethnic Day. participation as it boosts their morale and gives them confidence to dance on stage in public. Students have participated in dance competitions have won awards in Maryland.

As their teacher I take on the responsibility of providing music, costumes and their dance jewellery, which have to be acquired in India and transported here. My class sizes are small with 5 or fewer so individual attention can be given. Students practice and progress in traditional learning patterns. They start out learning steps and I insist on teaching them hand gestures (Hastas). The ones who are adept and enjoy reciting them most are the children as it is in a different language and they find that challenging. Right now all levels of students (beginners to advanced) are learning in the

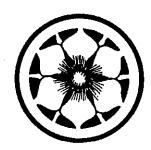
school. I have judged several dance competitions, have been assigned as the dance critic for many concerts and have contributed several invited articles to local newspapers and bulletins.

My students come from diverse backgrounds. Some of them have had previous training in Ballet, Middle Eastern dancing or Indian Classical styles. One of my students runs a Ballet school in Potomac and has about 90 students. Since I have a background in 2 classical styles it was easy for me to understand their interest and teach them a new discipline. I have students who come from faraway distances, of at least one hour driving time! Since both native born as well as immigrant students are involved Odissi will not lose its ethnicity but at the same time will reach out beyond cultural barriers. As the Director of Nrityalaya I have several ambitions. Every year I plan to stage a recital of my students so we can assess their progress. Some senior students are aspiring to graduate and classical dance requires a minimum 5 years of rigorous training. Some of them will be ready for this major event in a couple of years.

Nrityalaya has cosponsored Sanjukta Panigrahi's performance of Odissi dance on Saturday May 19, 1990 at the Performance Arts Center, Montgomery College, Rockville, MD. She will be accompanied by a troupe of high calibre musicians including her illustrious vocalist husband, Pandit Raghunath Panigrahi. After a taste of this professional quality, a recital by students of Nrityalaya will take place on May 28, 1990 at the Jack Masur auditorium, NIH, Bethesda, MD. Sanjukta has agreed to grace the occasion.

Since I have taken up the challenge to popularise Odissi, I feel my school will be the best means. Juggling a full time job, dance and being a mother and wife have always been very hard tasks but having gone so far I don't want to turn back. Neither do I have any regrets. Although dance started out being a hobby it has become an obsession now! The person I owe it all to is my mother who lives with me and since my house is cared for, she has been the force behind encouraging me to pursue my dance career. With Sanjukta's help I hope I will enrich the cultural heritage of Odissi in the USA.

Chitra Krishnamurti is the Director of 'Nrityalaya', School of Indian Classical Odissi Dance in Potomac, Maryland.



The Orissa Dance Academy

Aruna Mohanty

Odissi is a classical dance of India whose history is spoken by the silent stone statues in the temples of Orissa. The Orissa Dance Academy has a mandate to present this dance form, with all the basic characteristics of its roots, within and outside Orissa and India. Many Gurus are responsible for reviving Odissi and giving it a new life. Many in Orissa devoted considerable effort to get Odissi formally recognised in India as a separate classical dance form. The Orissa Dance Academy promotes creativity and attempts to adopt and meld the Odissi styles of different Gurus.

The founder of this institution is Guru Gangadhar Pradhan. After receiving his degree from Utkal Sangeet Mahavidyalaya he tried to establish himself as a performer and a dance teacher. From the very beginning in 1970, he dreamt of starting an institution through which he can transmit the Odissi culture from generation to generation. He dreamt of Odissi reaching a soaring height, spreading out over the entire world. With high ambition, and no money, he started a small school, *Natyaloka*, with the help of Mr. N.K. Patjoshi, D. Behera and Asim Basu, in 1973.

Meeting the budget was always a problem. Once he was travelling with Mr. Jagannath Mahapatra, a senior official in the Government of Orissa, to Belpahara for a daughter performance by his Mahapatra. To extract some help from him Mr. Pradhan suggested that the institution be named after his daughter. That's how Natyaloka came into existence. The institution had no money, none of the founding members were rich, nor did it have any political support or help from the government. So, literally the members (mostly musicians) donations by going on bicycles from house to house. The largest donation received then was Rs. 50/- from Mr. Baisnaba Mohanty, an engineer. But they accepted with gratitude all amounts, however small. The usual gift was a few rupees.

The first programme was staged in Kasturaba Nari Mahal in 1973. Mrs. Sanjukta Panigrahi was the Chief Guest. Mr. Balkrishna Dash was scheduled to sing but he could not make it. At the last moment Pandit Raghunath Panigrahi was approached to sing. Aruna Mohanty, (this writer) performed that evening. In spite of all the problems that evening, and before, the performance was notable enough to get a good press coverage of the institution and programme. Unfortunately our name Natyaloka was not destined to last long. It turned out that in Cuttack there was already another dance school with the same name.

After this initial success everything came to a halt. Guru Gangadhar was conducting his classes with a limited number of students in Mrs. Manorama Padhi's house in Unit-I, Bhubaneswar. As the numbers of his students increased, he had to find a larger place. Luckily Mrs Bellarani Dutta's daughter enrolled as a student and their house became another temporary home for the school. At that time, Mr. Bhagaban Behera was a great help to Guruji in conducting classes. There were almost 35 students and classes were held thrice a week, with Sunday morning classes for exercises and basic steps and postures.

Guruji and Mr. N.K. Patjoshi requested B.K. Kanungo, a journalist with Prajatantra (an Oriya Paper) to allow the classes to continue in the hall belonging to the Journalist Association, Sambadika Bhaban. It was a big hall. There, classes were conducted two days a week. The budget was still meagre, but there were this group of young talented dancers - Dipti Sahoo, Sarat Priya Patjoshi, Aruna Mohanty, Nandita Patnaik, Mamata Nayak, Archana Mohanty, Susmita Mitra etc.. Then there came a lucky break. Mr. Dhiren Patnaik the Secretary of The Orissa Sangeet Natak Academy (Orissa Academy of Music and Dance) extended a helping hand to Guru Gangadhar Pradhan. The pair was

perfect. Properly guided by Mr. Patnaik, the school was registered under the name "Orissa Dance Academy". In 1980, the students of this institution, Dipti Sahoo, Nandita Patnaik, Aruna Mohanty and Sarat Priya Patjoshi were sent on a cultural delegation to Portugal, Spain, Holland & Italy by the Indian Council of Cultural Relations with Mr.Dhiren Patnaik as the team Manager. The school now ran smoothly with D. Patnaik as the President, Bhavani Biswal, as the Secretary, Gangadhar Pradhan as the principal and rest of the senior students and musicians as the members. This way it sailed smoothly for sometime.

suddenly Then the journalist association did not want the Orissa Dance Academy in their hall. We had to leave Sambadika Bhaban. It was very difficult to find a place that time. A new search began. It took six months to find a new place. Every one was worried and tried to tap every source that was available. Guru Gangadhar Pradhan had a friend, Mr. K. Rama Rao Patra, a musician who taught the Veena at the Utkal Sangeet Mahavidyalaya. He saw a house under construction near his own home. He adviced Mr.Pradhan to talk to the owner of that half constructed house. That's how Guruji met the owner Mr. Prabina & Pradumna Mishra. After much persuation they agreed to complete the building and give the Orissa Dance Academy a home. This was in 1980.

From 1980, till now this small bud has blossomed into a flower and enchanted the surrounding region with its fragrance. Under the able guidance of Guru Shri Gangadhar Pradhan, the students of this academy have given performances throughout India, and abroad. They have travelled to West Germany, Belgium, Holland, Portugal, Spain, Italy, United States and Canada. They have also participated in various major festivals like Khajuraho, Kal Ke Kalakar etc. The Academy now has branches in Orissa and abroad.

Apart from the main institution at 78 Kharvela Nagar, Bhubaneswar it has two

branches in Laxmi Sagar and Khandagiri, Chitralekha Dance Academy (Canada), Sangeeta Nritya Academy (Assam). Kasturi Kala Pitha (Puri), Rasabadi Kala Mandira (Nimapada), Chandrasekhara Gotipua Kala Sansada (Diminisena), Chandra Alaka (Calcutta), Konarka Nata Mandapa (Konark) are the branches of Dance Academy. Presently about 300 students receive training under a panel of dance teachers.

Near the Konarka Temple a large permanent outdoor stage has been constructed. Every Year since 1985, on Maha Siva Ratri, a three days dance and music festival has been organised on this stage near the Konarka Temple.

During its brief histroy the Academy is indebted to Guru Pankaj Charan Das, Padma Bhusan Kelu Charan Mahapatra, Late Deba Prasad Das, Guru Mahadeva Rout and Guru Gopi Krishan Behera for their choreography and to Balakrishna Das, Bhubaneswar Mishra, Harihara Panda, Ghanashyam Panda and K.Rama Rao Patra for their music composition. The musicians, the dancers and the young telented students of the institution make up the backbone of the institution.

Performing artists of national and international fame. They are Smt. Dipti Sahu, Kumari Meenakshi Behera, Smt. Aruna Mohanty, Smt. Nandita Patnaik, Mamata Nayak, Menashri Datta, Kumari Manjari Mishra, Ellora Patnaik, Nibedita Patra, Anita Babu, Sibani Patnaik, Sri Kanduri Charan Behera, Sri Bichitrananda Swain and Sri Manoranjan Pradhan.

So far the Academy has received two grants, one from the Centre and one from Sangeet Natak Academy, New Delhi. Apart from this, donations are received from organisations and individuals abroad. With the help, encouragement co-operation and best wishes of well wisher an art university with fifty centres over the world will no longer be a dream. This institution has come a long way but we have miles to go before we sleep.

କୋଣାର୍କ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଉସ୍ବ

ଶ୍ରୀ ଗୋପାଳ ମହାନ୍ଚି

ମୁଁ ସେତେବେଳେ ମନ୍ନୁମୁଗୁ । ସଞ୍ଜର ଅନ୍ଧାର ଚିରି କୋଣାର୍କର ଚୂଳି ଆଲୁଅ ମାଳାରେ ତେଜି ଉଠିଲା - ହଠାତ ମାଡ଼ି ବସିଲା ଶାନ୍ତ ଆଜାଶ ବକ୍ଷରେ - ପଥରରେ ବନ୍ଧା ନିର୍ଜୀବ ନର୍ତ୍ତକୀମାନେ ଚମକି ପଡ଼ଲେ ସେମିତି କେହି ସେମାନଙ୍କର ନୃତ୍ୟ ସାଧନାରେ ବାଧା ଦେଲା । ନା, ମୁଁ ହଜାଇ ବସ୍ତୁତ୍ତି ବାସ୍ତ୍ରବତାକୁ - ଅଦୂରରେ ଅନୁଭବ କରିବା କୂ ପାଇଲି ଇତିହାସ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣିତ ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟ ମଦିରର ନିର୍ମାଣ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟ । ଧୀରେ ଧୀରେ ଖସି ଆସିଲେ ସେହି ନର୍ତ୍ତକୀବୃଦ ମୋ ଆଖି ଆଗକୁ - ସଙ୍ଗୀତର ତାଳେ ତାଳେ ଘୁଙ୍ଗୁରର ରୁଣୁଝୁଣୁରେ ଖୋଲା ମାଟି କମ୍ପିଗଲା - ସେହି ଭଙ୍ଗୀ, ଅଖିବୃଟା, ବେଶଭୂଷା ଓ ଲାଳିତ୍ୟ ସାହା ମୁଁ ପଥର ମୂର୍ତ୍ତିରେ ଦେଖି ଆସିଥିଲି…

କିନ୍ତୁ ଏ କଅଣ ? ସତକୁ ସତ ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟଦେବ ସୁନାରଙ୍ଗ ଧରି ଭାସି ଆସିଲେ ନିଜଟରୁ ନିଜଟକୁ ନିଜ ମଦିର ଅଧିକାର କରିବାକୁ । ତା ପରେ, ଜଗନ୍ନାଥଙ୍କ ପୁଷ୍ୟାଭିଷେକ ଉତ୍ସବକୁ ଆସିଥିଲେ ଦେବଗଣ - ସେଠାରେ ସୂର୍ସ ଓ ଜନ୍ଦର୍ଗଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଅପ୍ରୀଚିକର ଅବସ୍ଥା ସୂଷ୍ଟି ହୁଏ -ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କର ଅପମାନ ସହ୍ୟ କରି ନ ପାରି କନ୍ଦର୍ପ ଏହାର ପ୍ରତିଶୋଧ ନେବାକୁ ଠିକ କରନ୍ଠି । ପରଶ୍ରୀମଙ୍କର ଶିଷ୍ୟ ଥିଲେ ସ୍ଥମନ୍ୟୁ । ତାଙ୍କର କନ୍ୟା ଅନିଦ୍ୟ ପ୍ରଦରୀ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗା । ଦିନେ ସମୁଦ୍ର କୂଳରେ ନିଜସ୍ୱ ହରାଇ ଖେଳି ଏହି ସୁବିଧା ଦେଖି ଜନ୍ଦର୍ପ ବୃଲ୍ଥ୍ୟଲେ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରବାଗା । ମାରିଲେ ସମ୍ମୋହନ ବାଣ ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ଓ ବିପରୀତ ବାଣ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗାଙ୍କୁ । ଫଳରେ ୍ରମୂର୍ଯ୍ୟ ପ୍ରେମଭିଷା ଜର୍ଭ୍ନି ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗାଙ୍କ -ହେଲେ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗାଙ୍କର୍ ତ ବିରାଗ ମନୋଭାବ, ତେଣୁ ସେ ବିମର୍ଷ ହୋଇ ପଳାନ୍ଠି ଦୂରରୁ ଦୂରକୁ । ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟ କିନ୍ତୁ ସବୁବେଳେ ତାଙ୍କ ପଚ୍ଚରେ । ଥକି ପଡ଼ି ଅସହୀସ୍ ଅବସ୍ଥାରେ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗାଙ୍କୁ ସମୁଦ୍ର ଗର୍ଭରେ ଝାସ ଦେବାକୁ ପଡ଼ିଥିଲା - ଆଉ ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟ ମଳିନ ହୋଇଗଲେ ନୈରାଶ୍ୟରେ । ସେତିକିରେ ସରିଲା ନାହିଁ ତାଙ୍କ ଦୂରାବସ୍ଥା – ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗାଙ୍କୁ ତ୍ୱରାଇ ସ୍ମମନ୍ୟୁଙ୍କ ଜୋପର ସୀମା ରହିଲା ନାହିଁ - ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ଅଭିଶାପରେ ଘାରି ଦେଲେ । ଦେଙ୍କୁ ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟ ମଦିର ଭାଙ୍ଗି ଖସି ପଡ଼ିଲା - ଓଡ଼ିଆର ଗୌରବ, ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ଅପୂର୍ବ ଜଳାର ନମନା ମୋ ଆଖି

ଆଗରେ ଧୂଳିସାତ ହୋଇଗଲା । ନିଜକୁ ସମ୍ହାଳି ପାରି ନ ଥିଲି^{...}

ମୁଁ ଥିଲି ସ୍ୱପ୍ନ ବିଭୋର । ଫେବୃଆରୀ ମାସ ସଞ୍ଜର ପାଣିଚିଆ ଶୀତ ପଚନ ମଝିରେ ମଝିରେ ଚୁଇଁ ଫେରାଇ ଆଣିଥିଲା ମୋତେ ପାର୍ଥ୍ବ ଜଗତନୁ । ସେତେବେଳକୁ ରଙ୍ଗମଞ୍ଚ ଅନ୍ଧାର ଓ ଖାଲି…

୧୯୮୯ ଫେବୃଆରୀ ଶେଷ ବେଳକୁ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ରିସର୍ଚ୍ଚ ସେଣ୍ଟର ଦ୍ୱାରା କୋଣାର୍କ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଉତ୍ସବ ପ୍ରଥମ ଥର ପାଇଁ ଆସ୍ଟୋଜିତ ହୋଇଥିଲା । ଏଥିରେ ରାଧାନାଥ ରାସ୍ଟଙ୍କର ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଭାଗା କାବ୍ୟକୁ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ଗୀତିନାଟ୍ୟରେ ମଞ୍ଚସ୍ଥ କରାଯାଇଥିଲା । ନୃତ୍ୟ ଶିଷା ଦେଇଥିଲେ ଗୁରୁ କେଳୁ ଚରଣ ମହାପାତ୍ର ଓ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ପରିଚାଳନା କରିଥିଲେ ପଣ୍ଡିତ ଭୂବନେଶ୍ୱର ମିଶ୍ର । ଗୁରୁ ଗଙ୍ଗାଧର, ଗୁରୁ ରମଣୀ ରଞ୍ଜନ, ସଂଯୁକ୍ତା, କୁଙ୍କୁମ, କୁକୁମିନା ସମେତ ପ୍ରାସ୍ ୭୦ ଜଣ ଅଂଶ ଗ୍ରହଣ କରିଥିଲେ । ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଜଗତ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଏହି କାର୍ଯ୍ୟାନ୍ସାନ ଅଦ୍ୱିତୀୟ କହିଲେ ଚଳେ ।

ଶାନ୍ତି (ମୋ ସ୍ୱୀ) ଓ ମୋ ପକ୍ଷରେ ସେ ବର୍ଷର ଉତ୍ସବ ଦେଖିବା ଏକ ସୌଭାଗ୍ୟର ବିଷଯ୍ । ଆମ ପାଇଁ ଏହା ମଧ୍ୟ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଥିଲା ଜାରଣ ଏଥିରେ ଜାନାଡ଼ାରୁ ଆମ ଝିଅ ରିନି (ନିହାରୀଜା) ଓ ଏଲେରା (ପ୍ରମୋଦ ଓ ଚିତ୍ରଲେଖା ପଟ୍ଟନାୟୃଜଙ୍କ ଝିଅ) ଭାଗ ନେଇ ପାରିଥିଲେ ।

ଓଡ଼ିଶା ତଥା ଭାରତରେ ୧୯୮୯ର ପ୍ରଥମ ତିନି ମାସ ରହଣୀ ଯୋଗୁଁ ଆମକୁ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଦେଶିରାର ଅନେକ ସୂପୋଗ ମିଳିଥିଲା । ମୋର କେତେକ ଗୁରୁ, ନୃତ୍ୟ ଶିଳ୍ପୀ ଓ ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର କର୍ମକର୍ତ୍ତା କର୍ମ କର୍ତ୍ତ୍ରୀଙ୍କ ସହିତ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀର ଭବିଷ୍ୟତ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କଥାବାର୍ତ୍ତା ହୋଇଥିଲା । ଅତୀତରେ କିପରି ଅତ୍ୟନ୍ତ କଷ୍ପ ଓ ଦୁରାବସ୍ଥା ଦେଇ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ଶିକ୍ଷାର ପ୍ରସାର ଗତି କରିତ୍ରି ସମସ୍ତେ ସୂଚାଉଥାଆନ୍ତି ଏବଂ ଏହାର ଭବିଷ୍ୟତ ସନ୍ଦୀହାନ ବୋଲି ମନ୍ତବ୍ୟ ପ୍ରଜାଶ କରୁଥାଆନ୍ତି । କିନ୍ତୁ ମୁଂ ଦେଖି ପାରୁଥାଏ ଗତ ଜେତେ ବର୍ଷ ଭିତରେ ମୁଷ୍ଟିମେସ୍ କେତେଜଣଙ୍କଠାରୁ ଆରମ୍ଭ କରି ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ଓଡ଼ିଶାର୍ ବିଭିନ୍ନ ଅଞ୍ଜଳରେ ଓ ଭାରତର ପ୍ରଧାନ ନଗରଗୁଡ଼ିକରେ ଏହି ନୃତ୍ୟର ଆଦର ଓ ପ୍ରଚାର ପ୍ରବଳ ଭାବରେ ବଡ଼ି ସାଇଟ୍ରି । ମୋ ବିଚାରରେ ସେଉଁମାନେ

ଅତୀତରେ ଓ ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ଏତେ କଠିନ ରାସ୍ତ୍ରାରେ ଆଗେଇ ଆସି ପାରିଚୁନ୍ତି ସେମାନେ । ଅବା ତାଙ୍କ ପରି ଅନ୍ୟ ଅଗ୍ରଣୀ ଓ କଳାପ୍ରେମୀ ନିଶ୍ଚପ୍ ଏହାକୁ ଆହୁରି ଆଗକୁ ନେବେ । ଅବଶ୍ୟ ସେମାନଙ୍କର ପଥ ସରଳ ନୃହ୍ନେ, ମାତ୍ର ସେମାନଙ୍କର ସଙ୍କକ୍ସ ଦୃଡ଼ । ଓଡ଼ିଶୀର ଭବିଷ୍ୟତ ଉଜ୍ସ୍ୱଳମସ୍ ହେଚ ବୋଲି ମୋର ଆଶା ଓ ବିଶ୍ୱାସ । କୋଣାର୍କ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଉତ୍ସବ ଏବଂ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ରିସର୍ଚ୍ଚ ସେଣ୍ଟର ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ସେଣ୍ଟର ଦ୍ୱାରା ୧୯୮୯ରେ ପ୍ରସ୍ତୁତ ସଂଷିପ୍ତ ବିବରଣୀ ତଳେ ଦେଲି ।

Konark Dance Festival:

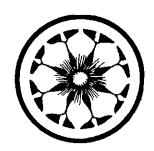
Konark is a poem in stone, represents the finest specimen of Orissan Art. Orissa is proud not only for her architectural magnificence but also for her sculptural exuberance. Konark's stupendous Sun Temple is the crowning glory of Orissa and is one of the seven wonders of ancient India. This temple, full of exquisite sculptures and acclaimed as the gem of Orissan architecture would form the picturesque backdrop of the huge open air stage. Sun-Temple, with special illumination for Festival would accentuate its ineffable beauty. The ubiquitous "Alasakanyas" (indolent damsels) "Salabhanjikas" (maidens holding the branch of sal trees) "Surasundaris" (heavenly beauties) along with the dancers & musicians on the stage would transform the evenings into a dream world. The experience of the choicest lilting renditions of the three repertoires in their pristine purity amids the hallowed surroundings of the Konarka Temple would be unique & unforgettable experience, in fact, one of a life-time.

Odissi Research Centre:

Government of Orissa have set up an autonomous institution styled "ODISSI RESEARCH CENTRE" for promoting and propagating the Odissi dance form and Odissi music and conducting research in various facets of this rich cultural tradition of our state. The Chief Minister, Orissa is the Chairman of the Centre and eminent artists art-critics are associated with it.

Over the past couple of years the Centre has done commendable work in the codification, documentation and dissemination of the Odissi dance form and for the replenishment of the Odissi repertoire. It has also started intensive training of Odissi gurus from all over the country. A two year programme of intensive in house training in Odissi dance and music for middle level artists is also being conducted by the centre. Valuable video taping of about two hundred hours on the various aspects of the living traditions of Odissi has been done and preserved for posterity. Five items of Odissi repertoire in colour have been filmed. The Centre has published the first detailed and systematic teaching manual in the form of an illustrated primer. It has also completed monumental work on codification of Odissi dance nomenclaturing, for the first time, identifiable basic poses (still and mobile) of the Odissi dance form.

It has got the required infrastructural facilities and the benefits of having the service of great maestros like Kelu Charan Mohapatra, Pankaj Charan Das, Gangadhar Pradhan, Ramani Ranjan Jena, Mohadev Rout, Balkrishna Das, Bhubeneswar Mishra and Smt. Kumkum Mohanty as the Chief Executive.



The Chitralekha Dance Academy

Lalu Mansinha

A dance form, a culture is transported thousands of miles from its source, across 'seven oceans and thirteen rivers', and takes root. We are all proud that our heritage, our culture has been appreciated, admired. And yet, even with our pride, it is not us, the intellectuals, who brought this about. admiration goes to those determined and lonely students of Odissi who arrived on these shores to study, to raise a family, to build other careers and then, with temerity, tentatively started to give performances and teach our culture to those of us who have forgotten and our children who grew up here. The public, both from India and here, had to be educated first. Then the children.

This is the story of the Chitralekha Dance Academy, of Chitralekha and her accomplished family, daughter Ellora, son Devraj and husband Promod.

Chitralekha started learning music and dance at the age of 5 at the National Music Association in Cuttack. She studied under Gurus Batakrushna Sena, Debaprasad Das, Mahadev Rout, Pankaj Charan Das and Kelucharan Mahapatra. By the mid sixties she had blossomed into an accomplished dancer. Simultaneously she had continued her formal education, graduating in 1966 with a Bachelors degree with Economics and Sanskrit.

In 1967 she married Promod and moved to Canada. Ellora was born in 1968 and Devraj was born a few years later. Chitralekha was busy looking after Lora and her brother. For all practical purposes she had given up her dancing career. Then in 1971 she watched a Bharata Natyam and Odissi performance by Menaka Thakkar, at the Kumar Utsab celebration. As she watched, tears welled in her eyes. She thought *I could have been on stage. I could be dancing.* At her side sat Sri Gopal Mohanty. He encouraged her then and

later to revive her career. With much persuasion from Gopalbabu Chitralekha started dancing again. The rest, as they say, is history.

In 1972 Chitralekha went to India for a few months to practice under the guidance of Guru Pankaj Charan Das. On return she local started giving performances community functions, Caravan (the annual Toronto multicultural festival), television and teaching to small groups of students. in 1980 the Chitralekha Dance Academy was founded and became a branch of the Orissa Dance Academy and a close association with Guru Gangadhar Pradhan was initiated. Gangadhar focussed attention on the purity of the Odissi style, which became the principal dance medium of the Chitralekha Dance Academy. In 1982 the Academy was fortunate enough to have Guru Gangadhar Pradhan and Sanjukta Panigrahi visit for short periods. Another milestone was a visit by Nandita Patnaik, sponsored by the Chitralekha Dance Academy. Nandita performed and taught Odissi group dance for the first time in North America in 1985.

Ellora: An accomplished mother's fondest wish must be that the children outshine her. Having been born and brought up in Canada Ellora has simply astounded us by the grace of her dancing. But it is not simply dancing. She has that unique grace and charm that comes from our ancient culture, combined with the independance of spirit that comes from the culture of the New World. Ellora speaks Oriya fluently and, in shows an extraordinary conversations, fondness and affection for Orissa and its culture.

Much like her mother, Ellora started learning Kathak and Odissi at the age of six. She started performing in local function, with a few television appearances. While at school she got involved in stage work, drama and took a course in Jazz tap dancing. At school she gave demonstrations in Odissi to her class mates. She enrolled in the Orissa Dance Academy as a student of Guru Gangadhar in the summer of 1987. While there she gave her first public performance at the Konarka Natya Mandap. She went back to Bhubaneswar to the Odissi Research Center to stydy for a year, with an Ontario Arts Council scholarship. While in Orissa Ellora played as a supporting actress in an Oriya film Daiba Daudi, directed by Hara Pattnaik.

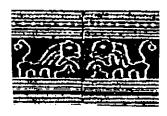
Devraj: On those rare occasion when Guru Kelucharan Mohapatra takes to the stage and executes a dance, one is impressed by the grace of a refined male dancer, which is different from that of a female dancer. When I saw Raj for the first time on the stage, I was struck by the smooth, gracefully executed movements of this young man. extraordinary promise. And then I heard him play the tabla. That was another revelation. He has already played with the famous Jehangir Mirza of Toronto. In 1989 Devraj started training with Guru Umesh Chandra The youthful talents of Devraj were recognised by the Orissa Society of America with the Subrina Biswal Prize in the Performing Arts.

Promod: Promod provides the backbone of the Chitralekha Dance Academy. He is everywhere, looking after the lights, the sound and all those small invisible technical items that have to be attended to for a major performance. Promod plays the tabla himself, and gave Devraj those initial lessons that inspired him forwards.

Just this May (1991) the students of the Chitralekha Dance Academy performed in the 3rd Annual Festival, a 'Delightful Art of Odissi Classical Dance'. I quote:-

The students of the Chitralekha Dance Academy are a very enthusiastic and talented group who show a great interest in this classical art form. Most of them are born and brought up here in Canada, yet they present the style in an authentic and traditional manner.

From its original location in Burlington, Ontario, over the past 10 years the Academy has expanded to Toronto, Brampton, Missisauga, Cambridge, Kitchener and St. Catherines. The Chitralekha Dance Academy has made a significant contribution to Odissi culture in North America and will continue to do so in the future.



ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ପାର୍ୟରିକ ସଙ୍ଗୀଡ ଏବଂ ନୃତ୍ୟ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ ବାଲେଶ୍ୱର ନୃତ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ କଳାମଦ୍ୱିର

ଶରତ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦାଶ

ସେହ୍ୟ ଦେଶର କଳା ଅତି ହନ୍ନତ ସେହି ଦେଶ ହେହତ୍ତି ହତ୍କ । ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ମଦିର ଗାତ୍ର ଓ ଗୁମ୍ଫାରେ ଏହି ଦେଶର କଳା-ଗୌରବ ସେ ଭଳି ଭାବେ ରୂପାପ୍ୱିତ ହୋଇତ୍ରି, ତାହା ଚିନ୍ତା କଲେ ଚିପ୍ମିତ ହେବାଳୁ ପଡ଼ିଥାଏ । ଆମ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ନୃତ୍ୟର ଲୀଳାସ୍ୱିତ ଭଙ୍ଗୀ ସମୁହ୍ ଏହି ମଦିର ମୂର୍ତ୍ତିର ମୁଦ୍ରା ଓ ଦେବଦାସୀ ନୃତ୍ୟରୂହିଁ ସଂଗୃହୀତ । ସରଗ, ପଦଗ ଲସ୍ଟଗ ଭଳି ଚତୁଷଠୀ ଜଳା-ଦିପୁଣା ଭାବେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ରମଣୀ ଚିଶ୍ୱତେ ପ୍ରସିଦ୍ଧି ଅର୍ଜନ କରିଥିଲା । ସେଥିପାଇଁ କୁହାଯାଇତ୍ରି -

ଆଧୁନିକ ମଣିଷ ବିଜ୍ଞାନରେ ସେତେ ଉନ୍ନତି କଲେ ମଧ ସାହିତ୍ୟ, ସଂସ୍କୃତି ଜଳାଠାରୁ ନିଜକୁ ଦୂରରେ ରଖି ପାରୁ ନାହିଁ । ବରଁଂ ଜାତିର ବିକାଶ ପଥରେ ଏହାର ଜରି ଅନୁଭବ ତାହାରି ଅତୁଳନୀପ୍ତ ଆବଶ୍ୟକତାକ୍ର ସହାସ୍ୱତାରେ ଏହାର ସର୍ବବିଧ ଉନ୍ନତି ପାଇଁ ନିର୍ବଚ୍ଛିନ୍ନ ସାଧନା କରି ଆସିଚ୍ଛି। ଏହି ମହାନ ସତ୍ୟ, ଉତ୍କଳର୍ ସର୍ବକାଳୀନ କଳା, ସାହିତ୍ୟ, ନୃତ୍ୟ ଓ ସଙ୍ଗୀତରେ ରୂପାସ୍ୱିତ ହୋଇ ପାରିଚ୍ଛି । ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟବଂଶୀ ନରପତି ପ୍ରତାପରୁଦ୍ରଦେବଙ୍କ ପରେ ପରେ ଦେଶର ଅରାଜକତା, ମୁସଲ୍ମାନ, ମର୍ତ୍କଟା ଓ ଇଂରେଜ ଶାସନ କାଳରେ କଳା ଓ ସଙ୍ଗୀତର ସ୍ୱଚ୍ଛଳ ବିକାଶ ବହ୍ତ୍ଷ୍ପିର୍ ପ୍ରତିହ୍ତ ହୋଇଥିଲା, ତଥାପି କେଉଁଠି କେମିତି ସାମନ୍ ରାଜାମାନଙ୍କର ପୃଷ୍ଠପୋଷକତା ଭିତରେ ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ସାଂପ୍କୃତିକ ପ୍ରାଣ-ସ୍ନଦନ ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧମୂତ ଅବସ୍ଥାରେ କେବଳ ଅତୀତରଁ ହିଁ ସ୍ମୃତି ଚାରଣ ଜରୁଥିଲା ।

ସ୍ୱାଧୀନତାର୍ ଅବ୍ୟବହିତ ପରେ ଜନସାଧାର୍ଣଙ୍କ ଉଦ୍ୟମରେ ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ କେତେକ ସ୍ଥାନରେ ପାର୍ମ୍ପରିକ ରୀତିରେ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ସହିତ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ନୃତ୍ୟ ହିନ୍ଦୁସ୍ଥାନୀ କଣ୍ଣ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଓ ବାଦ୍ୟପନ୍ସ ଶିକ୍ଷା ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥାର ଅସ୍ ଆରମ୍ଭ ହେଲା । ବିଶେଷ କରି ପୁରୀ ଓ ଜଟକ ଜିଲ୍ଲାର ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ କେତୋଟି ସ୍ଥାନରେ ଏହି ଉଦ୍ୟମର ଶ୍ରୁଭ ମାଙ୍ଗଳିକ ଧ୍ୱନି ଶ୍ରେଶିବାକୁ ମିଳିଲା । ଏହି ସ୍ରୋତର ଅନୁକୂଳ ପ୍ରବାହରେ ବାଲେଶ୍ୱର ନିଜର ସୀମିତ ସମ୍ଭଳ ମିଶାଇ କଳା-ଚର୍ଚ୍ଚାରେଶ୍ୱର ବିଜର ପ୍ରଥମ ପ୍ରତିଶ୍ୱତିର ଅଷସ୍ ରେଖା ଅଙ୍କନ କଲା ୧୯୫୭ ମସିହା ଜାନୁଆରୀ ମାସରେ । ସର୍ବଶ୍ରୀ ଜ୍ଞାନରଞ୍ଜନ

ପଟ୍ଟନାସ୍କଳ, କୃଷ୍ଟ ପ୍ରସାଦ ମହାନ୍ଦି, ସତ୍ୟନାରାସ୍କଣ ଦାସ, ଗନେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦାଶ, ମିହିର କୁମାର ପାଣିଗ୍ରାହୀ, ଯଦୁନାଥ ଦାଶ ମହାପାତ୍ର, ହରପ୍ରସାଦ ମହାପାତ୍ର, ରମାନାଥ ମହାପାତ୍ର, ପୋଗେଶ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦାସ, ବ୍ରଜ ସ୍ୱଦର ମହାପାତ୍ର, ସନ୍ୟାସ କ୍ମାର ନଦ ପ୍ରମୁଖ ଉଦ୍ଯୋଗୀ ବ୍ୟକ୍ଟି ବିଶେଷଙ୍କ ସହସୋଗରେ ବାଲେଶ୍ୱର ଟାଉନହଲ୍ ପରିସରରେ "ନୃତ୍ୟ ଜଳାମଦିର୍" ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ନାମରେ ଏକ ବେସରକାରୀ ଜଳାନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ଗଡ଼ି ଉଠିଲା । ଶିଷା ଦାନର୍ ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଥିଲେ ଶ୍ରୀ ସ୍ରକ୍ରମାର ସାହ । ସେତେବେଳେ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ମୁଖ୍ୟ ପୂଷ୍ଠପୋଷଜ ଥିଲେ ଡକ୍ସର୍ ହରେକୃଷ୍ଠ ମହତାବ ଓ ତତ୍କାଳୀନ ବାଲେଶ୍ୱର ମ୍ୟୁନିସପାଲଟିର ଚେପ୍ନାରମେନ ଶ୍ରୀ ଜ୍ଞାନର୍ୱ୍ତନ ପଟ୍ଟନାପୃକ ପ୍ରଥମ ସଭାପତି । ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ନୃତ୍ୟ, ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ସାହା କ୍ରମେ ଅବସ୍ଥା ଚକ୍ରରେ ବିସ୍ମୃତ ଏବଂ ଲୁପ୍ତ ହୋଇ ଆସୃଥିଲା ତାହାଳୁ ପୂନରୁଦ୍ଧାର କରିବା ସଙ୍ଗେ ସଙ୍ଗେ ହିନ୍ଦୁସ୍ଥାନୀ କଣ୍ଠ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଏବଂ ଚାଦ୍ୟସନ୍ନ ଶିଷା ଦେବା ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ନାନର୍ ଥିଲା ମୌଳିକ ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟ । ସର୍ବ ପ୍ରଥମେ ମାତ୍ର ୪୦-୫୦ ଜଣ ଚ୍ରାତ୍ର ଚ୍ରାତ୍ରୀ ଓ ୪ ଜଣ ଶିଷକଙ୍କୁ ନେଇ ଓ ନିଜସ୍ପ ପ୍ରସ୍ୱତ ପାଠ୍ୟକ୍ରମ (Syllabus)କୁ ଆଶ୍ରପ୍ତ କରି ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଯଥାରୀତି ସମ୍ମାଦିତ ତ୍ୱେଲା । ସେତେବେଳେ ଓଡ଼ିଶା ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ନାଟକ ଏକାଡେମୀ ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠିତ ହୋଇ ନ ଥିଲା କିମ୍ବା ଏହିପରି ଗଡ଼ି ଉଠୁଥିବା ନୃତ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତାନୁଷ୍ଠାନକୁ ସର୍ବାରୀ ଅନୁଦାନ ମିଳିବାର୍ କୌଣସି ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥା ନ ଥିଲା ା ବାଲେଶ୍ୱର "ନୂତ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଜଳାମଦିର" ଏହି କାରଣର୍ ଦୀର୍ଘ ୬ ବର୍ଷ ଧରି କୌଣସି ଅନୁଦାନ (grants) ଲାଭ କରି ନ ଥିଲା । ଚ୍ଛାତ୍ର ଚ୍ଛାତ୍ରୀଙ୍କଠାରୁ ଆଦାସ୍ୱ କରାଯାଉଥିବା ଦରମା ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ପରିଚାଳନା ପାଇଁ ସମୃଦ୍ରକୁ ଶଙ୍ଖେ ପାଣି ଭଳି ଥିବାରୁ ମୁଖ୍ୟତଃ ସାଧାରଣ ଚାଦା ଉପରେ ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ଭାଗୀ ଏବଂ ଭବିତବୀ ନିର୍ଭର କରୁଥିଲା । ଆର୍ଥ୍କ ଦୁଃସ୍ଥିତି ହେଡ଼ ସର୍ବଭାରତୀୟ, ସ୍ମରରେ ନିଜକୁ ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠିତ ଜରାଇବାର ସେହିଁ କକ୍ଷ୍ୟ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ଚିର ପୋଷିତ ହୋଇ ରହିଥିଲା ଚାହା କ୍ରମେ କ୍ରମେ ଲୋପ ପାଇବାଜୁ ଲାଗିଲା । ତଥାପି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ଜାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ ଏବଂ ଶୃଙ୍ଖଳା ସମଗ୍ର ରାଜ୍ୟରେ ଉଚ୍ଚମାନ ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠା କରିବା ହେତ୍ ସମସ୍ତ କ୍ରମେ ଏହା କଉୂପଷଙ୍କ ଦୃଷ୍ପି ଆକର୍ଷଣ କରି ପାରିଥିବା ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ପକ୍ଷରେ କମ୍ଗର୍ଡ ଗୌର୍ବର ବିଷ୍ପୃ ନୁହେଁ।

ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ସର୍ବଭାରତୀୟ ସ୍ତରରେ

ନିଜର ସ୍ଥିତିକୁ ଦୂଢ଼ ରଖି ପାରିଚ୍ଛି । ଅଖିଳ ଭାରତୀସ୍କ ଗାନ୍ଧର୍ବ ମହାବିଦ୍ୟାଳପ୍ନ ମଣ୍ଡଳ ସହିତ ସଂପୃକ୍ତ ହୋଇ ଏହାର ଶିକ୍ଷା କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ ପରିଚାଳିତ । ୧୯୮୯ ମସିହାରେ ଏହାର ଚ୍ରାତ୍ର ଚ୍ରାତ୍ରୀ ସଂଖ୍ୟା ୩୭୭ ଏବଂ ୧୯ ଜଣ ଶିକ୍ଷକ ଶିଷସ୍କିତ୍ରୀ ଶିଷାଦାନ ପାଇଁ ଚିଭିନ୍ନ ଚିଭାଗରେ ନିସ୍କୋଜିତ ଅଚୁଦ୍ଧି । ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଓ ନୃତ୍ୟ ସହିତ ହିନ୍ଦୁସ୍ଥାନୀ କଣ୍ଠ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ, ଲଘ୍ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ, ବେହେଲା, ତବଲା, ବଂଶୀ ଓ ଗୀଟାର ପ୍ରଭଦି ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନର ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥା ଏଠାରେ ଥାଇ ଭିନ୍ନ ଦ୍ଦିନ୍ନ ରୃଚିର ତ୍ରାତ୍ର ତ୍ରାତ୍ରୀ ମାନଙ୍କୁ ଆଜର୍ଷଣ ଜରିବା ପାଇଁ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ଷେତ୍ର ପ୍ରସ୍ତୁତ କରି ପାରିଚ୍ଛି । ସବୁଠୁ ବଡ଼ କଥା ହେଲା, ଗତ କେତେିବର୍ଷ ଧରି ଏଠାରେ ଲୋକନୃତ୍ୟ ଏବଂ ଲୋକସଙ୍ଗୀତ ଉପରେ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ବିଶେଷ ଧାନ ଦେଇ୍ତ୍ରି । ଏହି ଅଞ୍ଚଳରେ ଅତି ପ୍ରାଚୀନ କାଳର୍ ଥିବା ଏବଂ ସଂପ୍ରତି ଲୁପ୍ତ ପ୍ରାପ୍ "ଚଡ଼େପ୍ଟାନୃତ୍ୟ"କୁ ପୁନରୁଦ୍ଧାର କରିବା ପାଇଁ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ବିଶେଷ ଗୁରୁଦ୍ୱ ଦେଇତ୍ମି । ଏତଦ୍ ବ୍ୟତୀତ କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଓ ରାଜ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ନାଟକ ଏକାଡେମୀ ସହାସ୍ୱତାରେ ଏଠାରେ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ, କୃତ୍ୟ ଓ ନାଟକ ପାଇଁ ପ୍ରଶିକ୍ଷଣ ଶିଚିର ପ୍ରତିବର୍ଷ ଏଠାରେ ଅନୁଷ୍ଠିତ ହୋଇ ଆସୁତ୍ରି । ସଂପ୍ରତି ଏଠାରେ ଶିକ୍ଷା ଗ୍ରହଣ ପାଇଁ ସେଉଁ ଜନ-ଚେଚନା ସୂଷ୍ଟି ହୋଇତ୍ରି ସେହି ଚେଚନା ସୃଷ୍ଟିର ମୂଳହେତୁ ହେଉଚ୍ଛି ଏହି ନୃତ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ କଳାମଦିର । ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ଆଦର୍ଶରେ ବହ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ବିଦ୍ୟାଳସ୍ଠ ଗ୍ରାମାଞ୍ଚଳରେ ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠିତ ହେଲାଣି । ି ସ୍ୱାଧୀନତା ପର୍ବର୍ତ୍ତୀ କାଳରେ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ବାଲେଶ୍ୱରର କଳା-ଜଗତକ୍ର ଉଦ୍ଦୀପ୍ନ, ରୁଦ୍ଧିମନ୍ତ ଓ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣିଳ କରିଚ୍ଛି ତାହା ସେ କେହି ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି ସ୍ୱୀଜାର କରିବାକୁ ବାଧ୍ୟ ହେବ ।

ଅନୁଷ୍ନାନର ବିଜାଶ ପଥରେ ଆର୍ଥିକ ଅନାଟନ ପ୍ରତିବନ୍ଧକ ସୂଷ୍ଟି କରିଚ୍ଛି । ଏହାର ବାର୍ଷିକ ପରିଚାଳନା ଖର୍ଚ୍ଚ ଏକଲ୍ଷ ଟଙ୍କାରୁ ଅଧିକ ହୋଇଥିବା ସ୍ଥଳେ ଜେନ୍ଦ୍ର ସରକାର, ରାଜ୍ୟ ସରକାର, କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଓ ରାଜ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ ନାଟକ ଏକାଡେମୀ ଏବଂ ବାଲେଶ୍ୱର ପୌର ପରିଷଦ ଇତ୍ୟାଦିରୁ ମିଳୁଥିବା ବାର୍ଷିକ ଅନୁଦାନ ପ୍ରାଯ୍ନ ୬୦ ହୁଜାର ଟଙ୍କା । ଚ୍ରୁାତ୍ର ଚ୍ରୁାତ୍ରୀଙ୍କ ବାର୍ଷିକ ଦରମାର୍ ଅନୃଷ୍ଠାନକ୍ ମିଳିଥାଏ । ଏ ସବୁ ସତ୍ତ୍ୱେ ପାହା ନିଅଣୁ ପଡ଼େ ତାହାକୁ ଭରଣା କରିବା ପାଇଁ କର୍ମକର୍ତ୍ତୀ ମାନଙ୍କୁ ବହ ପରିଶ୍ରମ କରି ବିଶେଷଙ୍କ ହେବାଜି ପଢ଼ିଥାଏ । ଦ୍ୱାରସ୍ଥ ଜନସାଧାରଣଙ୍କ ଦାନ ଉପରେ ନିର୍ଭର ଜରିବା ବ୍ୟତୀତ ନିଅଣ୍ଡ ଭରଣା ପାଇଁ କର୍ମକର୍ତ୍ତାଙ୍କ ନିକଟରେ ଅନ୍ୟ କୌଣସି ବିଜକ୍ ପନ୍ଥା ନାହିଁ ।

ଚାର୍ଲ୍ଷ୍ୱର ମ୍ୟୁନିସିପାଲ୍ଟି ପ୍ରଦତ୍ତ ଜମିରେ ମାତ୍ର ୫ଟି କୋଠରୀକୁ ନେଇ ପାଳି(shift) ଅନୁଯାସ୍ଠୀ ଶିଷାଦାନ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ନିସ୍ଦମିତ ଚାଲୂ ରହିତ୍ରି । ଲୋକମାନଙ୍କ ବିଶ୍ୱାସ ଭାଜନ ହୋଇଥିବା ହେତୁ ସଂପ୍ରତି ଏହାର ତ୍ରାତ୍ର ତ୍ରାତ୍ରୀ ସଂଖ୍ୟା

କ୍ରମଶଃ ବୃଦ୍ଧି ପାଉଚ୍ଛି । ଶ୍ରେଣୀ କକ୍ଷର (classroom) ଆଚଶ୍ୟକତ। ପ୍ରତି ମୃତ୍ର୍ଭରେ ଅନୁଭ୍ତ ତ୍ରେଉଥିଲେ ମଧ ଅର୍ଥାଭାବରୁ ଏଭଳି ଏଁଜ ଗୃହ ନିର୍ମାଣ ଯୋଜନା ହାତକୁ ନିଆଯାଇ ପାରୁନାହିଁ । ସେହିପରି କ୍ରମବର୍ଦ୍ଧିଷ୍ଟ୍ ଚ୍ଡାତ୍ର ସଂଖ୍ୟାକୁ ଚକ୍ଷ୍ର ସମକ୍ଷରେ ରଖି ଅଧିକ ଶିକ୍ଷକ ନିପୃତ୍ଦି ଅପରିହାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ହୋଇଥିଲେ ମଧ୍ୟ ସମ୍ବଳ ଅଭାବରୁ ଅଧିକ ଶିଷକ ନିପୁକ୍ଟି ସମ୍ଭୁବ ହୋଇ ପାରୁନାହିଁ । ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ପକ୍ଷରେ ଗର୍ବି ଏବଂ ଗୌରବର୍ ବିଷସ୍ତି ସେ ଓଡ଼ିଶା ତଥା ଭାରତରେ ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟ ପ୍ରଦେଶରେ ଓଡ଼ିଶୀ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଓ ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ଲୋକନୃତ୍ୟ ପରିଚେଷଣ କରିବାକୁ ରାଜ୍ୟ ସରକାର ଏହାକୁ ମନୋନୀତ କରିଚ୍ଛୁକ୍ଟି। ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ବାର୍ଷିକ ଉତ୍ସବ (Annual function) ପାଳିତ ହୋଇ ଆସ୍ତର୍ଚ୍ଛି । ଉଦୀପ୍ଟମାନ ଶିଳ୍ପୀ-ପ୍ରତିଭାକୁ ଆକର୍ଷଣ କରିବା ସହିତ ଅନୃଷ୍ଠାନ ଅନ୍ୱେବାସୀ ଏବଂ ଅନ୍ୱେବାସିନୀମାନଙ୍କର ସାମଗ୍ରିକ କୂଚିତ୍ୱ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ ବିଦଗ୍ଧ ଦର୍ଶକ ଏବଂ ଶ୍ରୋତାମାନଙ୍କୁ ଅବହିତ କରାଇବା ଏହି ବାର୍ଷିକ ଉତ୍ସବର ଏକମାତ୍ର ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟ । ବାଲେଶ୍ୱରର କୃତି କଳାକାର ମାନଙ୍କୁ ନିମନ୍ତ୍ରଣ କରି ସେମାନଙ୍କୁ ସମ୍ପର୍ଦ୍ଧନା କରିବା ଭଳି ପ୍ରତିଭା-ପୂଜାର ନିଷ୍ଠା ଦିତରେ ୕ୖ୕ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ ଏକ ସୂଦୃତ ନୈତିକ ପର୍ମ୍ପର। ସୂଷ୍ଟି ଜରି ପାରିଚ୍ଛି ।

ପରିଶେଷରେ ଏହି ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନକୁ ଅଧିକ ସକ୍ରୀପୃ ଓ ବର୍ଦ୍ଧିଷ୍ଟ କରିବା ପାଇଁ କର୍ମକର୍ତ୍ତାମାନେ ଯେଉଁ ଉଦ୍ୟମ କରି ଆସ୍ତ୍ରନ୍ତି ତାହାର ସଥାର୍ଥ ଫଳଶୂତି ହେଉଚ୍ଛି ଏହାର ଉଚ୍ଚମାନ ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠା କରିବା । ସମସ୍ତ ଥିଲା ରାଜନ୍ୟମଣ୍ଡଳୀର ମୂକୃ ହୃସ୍ପ ଦାନରେ କଳା ପୁନର୍ଜୀବନ ଲାଭ କରୁଥିଲା । ସଂପ୍ରତି ସେଦିନ ନାହିଁ ଏବଂ ଜାମନା ପୋଷଣ ନ ଜରି ତଥାଜଥିତ ବଦାନ୍ୟତା ପ୍ରଦର୍ଶନର ଅସଲ ଆଦର୍ଶ ମୃତ୍ୟୁବରଣ କଲାଣି। ଗୁଣ ଚିହ୍ନେ ଗୁଣିଆଙ୍କ ଦ୍ୱାର୍ପ୍ଥ ହୋଇ ଆନ୍ଦରିକତା ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ସଂବେଦନଶୀଳତା ଭିତରେ ସେତିକି ମିଳୁଚ୍ଛି ତାହା ଆମର ଆବଶ୍ୟକତା ଦୁଳନାରେ ପଥେଷୁ କମ୍ । ସେଥିପାଇଁ କର୍ମକର୍ତ୍ତୀମାନେ ହୂତାଶ ହୋଇ ପଡ଼ିବା ସ୍ୱାଭାବିକ । ଏଭ୍ଲି ଅବସ୍ଥାରେ ଏକ ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣାଙ୍ଗ କଳା ସଂସ୍କୃତିର ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନ କରିବାର ସେଉଁ ପ୍ରବଳ ଆଗ୍ରହ ଥିଲା ତାଁହା ମନ୍ତ[ି] ମନ ଦୁର୍ବଳ ହୋଇ ପଡ଼ୁଡ୍ଡି । ତେଣୁ ଆମର ଶୁଭେଚ୍ଛୁ ଦରଦୀ ବନ୍ଧୁ ମାନଙ୍କର ଦାନ ଅତ୍ୟନ୍ତ ଲୋଡ଼ା । ତତ୍ୱାରା ଏହି କଳାମଦିରର ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକଟି ମୂର୍ତ୍ତି ମୁଖରେ ହୁସ ଫୁଟି ଉଠିବା ସଙ୍ଗେ ସଙ୍ଗେ କର୍ମକର୍ଡ୍ତାମାନଙ୍କର୍ ସଞ୍ଚିତ ଉଚ୍ଚାଦିକାଷ ପଥାର୍ଥରେ ଫଳବଦୀ ହୋଇ ପାରିବ ।

ଶରତ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦାଶ ନୃତ୍ୟ ସଙ୍ଗୀତ କଳା ମଦିର୍ର ସମ୍ପାଦକ

FROM THE DESK OF THE CHAIRMAN, YOUTH FORUM, OSA

We are going to meet again in Chicago during the Fourth of July weekend to have our annual OSA convention and 2nd anniversary of the Youth Forum. We need to introspect and see what we have achieved so far, and most important, what we are going to achieve in coming years. As it stands now, we have only a skeleton and we need to put some flesh and blood to invigorate it. The Youth Forum needs your mind and muscles, not bone and blood to make it a lively organization. I call upon the youth to be more involved in Forum activities. I know you are busy with your extracurricular activities, but you must find time to nurture this budding organization and carry on its goals and objectives.

The office bearers, please, give a few hours of your time every month and make it successful. I would call upon those youth who have not joined in the executive committee or Youth Forum yet to join and further the cause of the Youth Forum. Those who are giving or going to give their time and effort for this organization will certainly be recognized and appreciated. You are helping yourself by developing organizational skills and probably preparing yourself to lead OSA and other organizations. Please BE INVOLVED. We, as parents, want you all, the second generation, to carry on our precious heritage and culture and excel in your career. In this highly competitive society, each one of you have to fight as an ARJUN. The great Guru Drona asked his disciples, while teaching archery, what they saw and some said I see the clouds and some said a bird sitting on the tree. But Arjun said, "I see the eyes of the bird." Keep your "eyes on the eyes" and concentrate on your work. Recently, I had a chance to meet one of our nobel laureates in medicine and he got that far in life by remembering the wise words of Thoreau: "If one advances confidently in the direction of his dreams and endeavors to live the life which he has imagined, he will meet with success unexpected in common hours."

With best wishes, Bhagabat Sahu

The Aurora Sunit Das

What am I? I am the salvage from darkness in the night sky. What am I? I am an endless sea of blue crashing on the shore of the horizon. What am I? I am a boundless field of golden wheat, swaying in the breeze. What am I? I am an infinite plain of green grass creeping along the great expanse of the sky. What am I? I am the crimson of the blacksmith's hot iron perpetually beaten by the dark hammer of the night sky. What am I? I am the deep purple of the sky, after the sun dips below the horizon. What am I? I am the Aurora. the rainbow of the night.

NOTE:

The Aurora Borealis is best seen in Alaska and from the months of August until April. It is a phenonemon resulting from charged electrons and protons striking gas particles in the earth's upper atmosphere. They are released through sunspot activity on the sun and emanate into space, pulled to Earth by the planet's magnetic forces. They are msotly seen at the extreme northern and southern latitudes. The colors of the Aurora range from white green, red and blue to purple and gold. They resemble arcs and curtains.

NO TITLE Seema Mohapatra

Waves of sadness -He loved her so How much he cared, she will never know For she has gone away with someone new - an end to a heartbreak that never grew. He misses her sweet and dear embrace Which took him away to a special place Where fear and anger could not live And love was all there was to give -And love was all there was to give -Love - so warm - and soft - and real. He felt so safe with her in his arms Safe from danger and the world's harms When she left, his heart did fall No one to hold onto, no one at all. Lonely tears fall from his eyes No one around to hear his cries.

WORLD'S BEST MOM

Tooshar, Debbie, and Joy Swain

She treads a difficult path Between sickness and health At times, Between life and death.

She is present always
By time and stress
Quick and critical decisions
To make and face
She forces herself to listen
Despite a crowded waiting room.

If you have found this perfect Doctor, Cherish her, For she is an American Treasure!

EXPERIENCE

Sarita Misra

To fail but once is not a sin.

Life becomes exhausting when failure befalls us
Again and again.

Success can be associated with a person, place Or thing.
A bird may not fly high in his youth But still has time to make use of his wings.

Life's battle is often weary.

The road is rocky instead of smooth.

Tears prevent us from seeing clearly.

Yet there are still many things left to do.

God never placed us on this Earth

Guaranteeing that every dream will come true.

Experience is the strict teacher of life. She will remain forever by your side. The intelligent man knows to learn from Her. And allow Her to be his guide.

LAUGHTER

Pragya Mishra

Laughter is yellow and tastes like juicy oranges. It smells like big flowers and sounds like an active waterfall. Laughter feels like soft leaves moving through a small breeze.

THE HOSPITAL

Joya Sahu

The hospital is like a candle,
At the end of a long, dark maze.
With the light it blazes.
We receive its warmth and comfort.
A place where there are people who care.

Everyday a new life is born, Or the soon to go, will mourn.

When you see a green scrubsuit staring at you, Your terror creeps upon you as if it had a cue.

Sometimes being in the hospital is very lonely. Other days when there are parties it's lively.

They treat you with great hospitality. As you come and go leisurely.

They treat you with so much affection, That you feel you must be dreaming.

And you even have your own private section. On one very special day, I went to visit, not stay.

The food was great, And it was just right for your weight!

There was so much to learn and see! That we were buzzing like bees!

I would like to ask one question. Where would we be if there wasn't a hospital as kind as ours? Just for us they work long, hard hours.

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ଟୁଆଁଟୁଇଁ

ଗୀତାଞ୍ଜଳୀ ରଥ

ପ୍ୟାମ ଆକାଶର ଝାଉଁଳା ଖର୍ତ୍ତଳ ଡେଣା ଝାଡ଼ଝାଡ଼ଭଡ଼ଯାଭ ଯାଭ ଗୃଆଁ କହିଲ "ଟୁଇଁଲେ; ସାହାଡା ଗଛରେ ବସା ଚାନ୍ଧବା କଥା ମୁଁ ଅନେକ ଦିନୁଁ ଘବୁଚି । ଏ ଆୟଗଢ ଉପବେ ଭବସା ପାଉନି । କାଠୁରିଆଟା ଅନେକ ଥର ଆସି ଗଢଟାକୁ ୟହିୟହି ଯାଇଚି । କିଏ କଦ୍ରିବ କେତେବେଳେ ୟେଟ ନପଡ଼ିପିବ ! କୁଗଢ଼ିକୁ ଦେଖିବା ଆଗରୁ ଏ ଗଢ଼ ନ୍ଥାଡ଼ଦବା କଥା ଉବୁଚି । ସାହାଡ଼ା ରଚ୍ଛକୁ ଆଖେଇଛି । ପାଅ ଜାରୀରେ ବସା ବାଦ୍ଧବା ପରି କାରା ଅଛି । ସାଇ ପଡ଼ଶା ବି ଭଲ ।'' ଟୁଇଁ ବ ଉଡ଼ବା ଦମ୍ କମିଯିବା ପରି ଲରିଲ । କହିଳ, "ଟୁଆଁ, ୟଲ୍ ସେ ରହା କଡ ଚହ ଉପରେ ବସି ଟିକେ ଦମ୍ ନେବା, ମୁଁ ଧଇଁ ସଇଁ ହେଲିଣି ।'' ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁଙ୍କ ଦେହ ଉରରେ ଗଛର ଡାଳଟା ନାଚିନାଚି ଶେଷରେ ଦବି ହୋଇ ରହିଗଲ । ଟୁଇଁ କହିଲ, ''ଟୁଆଁ, ନୁଁ ବି ସେଇ କଥା ଭବୁଥିଲି । ଏ ତ ଅଗନା ଅଗନି ବନୟ ହୋଇନିଯେ କାଠୁରିଆ କାହୁଁ ଆସିବ କହିବାକୁ । କିନ୍ତି ଦିନ ପରେ ତୁଆପିଲ ହେଲେ ଚଥା ବଦଳାଇବାକୁ କଷ୍ଟ ହବ ।'' ଟୁଆଁ ଟିକେ ଘବିଲ ଘବିଲା ହେଇ କହିଲ, ''ତା ହେଲେ ଚଟେଇନାନୀକୁ କଦ୍ରି ତା ବାଁ କଡ଼ ଜାରାଚାରେ ବସା ବାଦ୍ଧ ଗତାବାଦି ବସା ବଦଳ କରିବା ।'' ଟୁଇଁ ନୁଷ ହଲେଇ ହୁଁ କହିଲ୍, ''ତୋ ଦମ୍ ନିଆ ସବିଲେ ଯିବା । ବେଳବୃଡ଼ ଆଗରୁ ବସାରେ ନ ପହଁଚିଲେ ମହା ମୁୟିଲ୍ । ଟ୍ଲଁ କହିଲ, ''ଷଲ୍ ଯିବା।'' ଫୃ୍ବ୍ର୍ର୍ କିନା ଦୁହେଁ ଉଡ଼ଗଲେ ଏକା ସଙ୍ଗେ । ଗହର ତାଳଟା ପୁଣି ନାଚିଗଲ କିଢି ସମୟ ।

ତହଁ ଆରଦିନ ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ବସା ପାଖେ ପହଞି ଟୁଆଁଟୁଇଁ ବସା ଭିତରକୁ ଉଣ୍ଡିଲେ । ଚଟେଇନାନୀର ବୟସ ହେଲଣି । ବେଶୀ ଉଡାବୁଲ କରିପାରେନି । ଡାହାଣ ଗୋଡଟା ବି ଜଖମ୍ ହେଇଚି କିଛିଦିନ ହେବ । ପେଟ ପୁରିଗଲ ପରେ ସେ ଆଉ କୁଆଡେ ନଯାଇ ବସାକୁ ଫେରିଆସେ । ସଞ ନଇଁ ଆସିଲେ ଉହୁର ସ୍ରୁଜଙ୍କୁ ମନେ ମନେ ମୁଣ୍ଡିଆ ମାରି, ଡେଣା ତଳେ ଥଣ୍ଡ ଯାକି ଶୋଇପଡ଼େ । ଅବଶ୍ୟ ଶୁଏ କି ଘୁମାଏ କଦ୍ରି ହେବନି । ଉପର ଡାଳରେ ବସା ବାଛଥିବା ବାବନା ଚଢେଇବ ହୁଅ ଏବେ ଭଡ଼ ଶିଖୁଚି । ଖପର ଖପର ଡେଇଁ ଉପରୁ କୁଟାକାଠି ପକେଇଲେ ଚଟେଇ ନାନୀ ଡାକ ଦିଏ, "ବାପାଟା ପର, ଆର୍ଭ୍ ଡେଁ ନା, ପଢ଼ଗଲେ ମୋ ଗୋଡପରି ଜଖନ୍ ହୋଇଥିବ ।" ବାବନା ଚଢେଇର ପୁଅ ଚୁପ ହୋଇ ଶୋଇପଡେ ମା ପର ତଳେ । ସେଦିନ ଟୃଆଁଟୁଇଁ ଦେଖିଲେ ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ଶୋଇପଡ଼ିଛି ଥଣ୍ଡ ଯାକି। ଟୁଇଁ ଧିରେ ଡାକିଲ, "ନାନୀ, ଶୋଇଚ କି ?" "କିଏ ଟୁଇଁ କିଲେ ? କଣ କହୁଚୁ କି ? ହଉ, ଥାଥା। ମୁଁ ଡାଳ ଉପରକୁ ଆସେ।" ବସାରୁ ଡେଇଁ ଡେଇଁ ଆସି ଡାଳରେ ବସି ଟୂଆଁଟୁଇଁ ଦୁଇ ହାଣୀଙ୍କୁ ଔହିଲ ଟୁଆଁ ଜହିଲ, ''ନାନୀ, ଆମେ ଉବୁଚୂତନ ବାଁ କଡ ଡାଳର ଖାଲି ଜାଗୀରେ ବସା ବାନ୍ଧବାକୁ । ଆୟଗଛଟାକୁ କାଠୁରିଆ ଆଖେଇଚି । ତୁଆପିଲ ହବା ଆଗରୁ ବସା ବଦଳ କରିବାକୁ ଷହୁଁଚୁ ।" ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ହସିଲା । କହିଲ, "ଭଲ୍କଥା । ମୁଁ ବି ବୁଢ଼ି ହେଲିଣି । କଡ ଢାଗାରେ ଘର କଲେ ମୁଁ ତୁନ ପିଲଚ୍ଚୁଆଙ୍କୁ ଦେଖିବି । ଦୁମେ ଦୁଇପାଣୀ ପିଲ୍ଙ୍କ ସଙ୍ଗେମୋ ପାଇଁ ଦୁଇଟା ଆଧାର ଆଣିଦଇଥିଲେ ମୋର ଏ ଛୋଟା ଗୋଡ ଟେକିବା ମଧ୍ୟ ଦରକାର ନାହିଁ" ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁ ଖୁସି ହେଲେ ।

ତଥା ବହା ଦୁଇଦିନ ଭିତରେ ସରିଗଲ । ଦ୍ୱିତୀୟ ଦିନ ସଂଧ୍ୟାରେ ଆୟଗଛ ବଥା ଭିତରକୁ ଥରେ ସକଳ ଆଖିରେ ୟହଁ ଦେଇ ଟୁଆଁଟୁଇଁ ଭଡ଼ଗଲେ ସାହାଡା ଗଛକୁ । ଏଥର ଟୁଇଁ ତା ଛାଠିରୁ ପର ଆଭ ଛିଞ୍ଜେଇବା ଦରକାର ହେଲନି । ପୁରୁଣା ବସାର ପରତକ ସବୁ ନେଇ ଆସିଥିଲେ । ନରମ ବିହଣାରେ ଟୁଆଁ ଦିନ ପାକର ପରିଷ୍ଟମରେ ହାଲିଆ ହୋଇ ଶୋଇ ପଡ଼ଲା ଟୁଇଁ ତା ପାଖେ ଜାକି ହୋଇ ବସି ଉବୁଥିଲ ଏଥର ଅଣା ଦବା ବେଳ ଆସିଗଲା ।

ଚଟେଇନାନୀର ଡାକରେ ଟୁଆଁଟୃଇଁଙ୍କ ନିଦ ଭଙ୍ଗିଲା ଦୁଇସାଣୀ ବାହାରକୁ ଆସି ରହି ଦେଖିଲେ ସାଇ ପଡ଼ଶାର ସବୁ ଚଢେଇ ର୍ଲିଗଲେଣି ଆହାର ଖୋଡି । ହୋଟ ଛୁଆତକ ଡାଳରେ ବସି କୁଟୁର୍ କାଟୁର୍ ହଜଛନ୍ତ । ବାବନା ଚଢେଇର ପୁଅ ଭଡା ଶିଖ୍ଚି ମନକୁ ମନ । ଚଟେଇନାନୀର ଆଖି ତାରି କପରେ, ପଡ଼ିଯିବ କାଳେ । ଟୁଆଁ ଆୟଗଛ ଆଡେ ରହିଲା । ଟୁଇଁ ଆଖି ଡକେଇ ଆସିଲ ଆୟ ଗଢ଼କୁ ରହି ।

ପୁରୁଣା ସୁ.ତି । ଟୁଆଁ ସଙ୍ଗେ ପୁଥନ କରି ଆୟ ଗଢ଼ରେ ସେ ସଂସାର କରିଚି, ତା ବସାର <mark>ଘରଣୀ ହେଇଚି ।</mark> <mark>ଗଢ଼ର</mark> ଆୟ ଖାଇଚି। ଟୁଆଁ ଡାକରେ ଟୁଇଁ ଚ<mark>ମକି</mark> ୟହିଲ, ''ୟଲ୍ ଆଧାର ପେଇଁ ଯିବା ।'' ଦୃହେଁ ଚଟେଇନାନୀକୁ ଡାଳ ଉପରେ ଛାଡ଼ । **ଉଡ**ବଲେ ଧାନକ୍ଷେତ ପାଖ ଛୋଟ ପାଣି ଜମିଥିବା ଜାଗାଟାରେ ଦୃହେଁ ବୃଜନାରି ଖେଳିଲେ । ଘରଠାଇଁ ଆଉ ଶଙ୍କା ନଥିଲା । ଟୁଆଁ ଖୃସିରେ ପାଣିରେ ବୃଡ଼ ଆସି ଟୁଇଁ ଭପରେ ପର ଝାଡଲ, ପାଣି ଟୋପା ପଡ଼ଲରୁ ଟ୍ଲ ମୁହଁ ଫୁଲେଇ ଜହିଲ,''ଆଧାର ଖୋଜି ନିଢେ ଖାଇବା । ନାନୀଙ୍କ ପାଇଁ ବିନବା । ଏଠିଖେଳିଲେ କିଲ୍ଭ" । ଦୁହେଁ ଯାଇ ପେଟେ ପେଟେ ଧାନ ଖାଇଲେ, ଅହାର ହବା ଆଗରୃ ଦୁହେଁ ଥଣ୍ଡରେ ଦାନା ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ପାଖକୁ ଫେରିଆସିଲେ । ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ତା ବସାରେ ବସି ଘ୍ମୋଭଥିଲ । ଏ ଦୁହଁଙ୍କୁ ଦେଖି କହିଲା, "ଭଲ କଲରେ, ଫେରି ଆସିଲ ଅବାର ହବା ଆଗରୁ।" ଦାନୀ ତକ ଖାଇଁ ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ଥଣ୍ଡକୁ ଭଲକରି ପରତଳେ ଜାକି ଶୋଇଗଲ । ଟୁଇଁ ଟୁଆଁ कୁ ଷ୍ଟୈଲା । କହିଲା, ''ଭଲ କଲେ ବସା ବଦଳେଇ । ନାନୀଙ୍କ ପତି ମିଜ ଲୋକଟିଏ ବିପାଇଲେ । ବିୟରି ଏକୁଟିଆ ।'' ଅମ୍ୟ ଗଢ଼ଟା ଅନ୍ଧାରରେ ଆଉ ଦିରୁନଥିଲା ।

ମାସେ ପରେ ଟୁଇଁ ଅଣ୍ଡା ଦେଲା । ସୃଦର ଗୋଲିଆ ଧଳା ଅଣ୍ଡା ତିନୋଟି । ଟୁଆଁ ଛାତିରୁ ପର ଢିଷେଇ ବସାକୁ ନରମ କଲା । ଟୁଇଁ ଅଣା **ଉପ୍**ମେଇଁ ବସିଲ । ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ଦିନସାଘ ଟୁଇଁ ପାଖେ ବସି ଗପେ । ଟୁଆଁ ବେଳବୁ ଡକୁ ଆସି ପହଅଥିଲେ ସେ ତା ବସାକୁ ଫେରେ । ଅଣ୍ଡା ଫୁଟି ନ୍ଥୁଆ ହେଲା ଦିନ ଟୁଆଁଟୁଇଁଙ୍କ ରୋଡ ତଳେନ ଲାଗେ । ଗୋଲାପି ଥୟ, କୁନି କୁନି ଜଳା ଘୂମର ଆଖି, ମାଉଁ ସିଆ ପର ନଥିବା ଦେହ । ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ବି ମହା ଖୁଯ୍। ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁ ଏଥର ଦାନା ଆଣି ରଲେ ସେ ଏକୁଟିଆ ହବନି। ପିକାଙ୍କୁ ଜଣିବ । ତା ପରଦିନ ଟୁଆଁଟ୍ଇଂ ଦାନା ପାଇଁ ଗଲେ । ଟୁଆଁ ମଝିରେ ଅନେକ ଥିବ ଫେରିଥିଲା ବସାକୁ ଦାନା ଧରି । ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ପିଲାଙ୍କର ଖୁଡ଼ ସହ ନଉଥିଲା । ତିନିଦିନ ପରେ ଟୁଆଁଟୁଇଁ ଦାନା ଆଣି ଯାଇଥିବା ବେଳେ ପିଲାଙ୍କ ପାଖରେ ବସି ଚଟେଇନାନୀ ୟହିଁ ଦେଖିଲା ମଣିଷଟାଏ କାବରେ ମୟ କୁଗଢ଼ି । ପିଲାଙ୍କୁ ପାଟି ନଜଣିବାକୁ ଠାରି ଦେଇ ଚୁପ ଦେଇ ଦେଖିଲା କାଠୁବିଆ ଆୟ ଗଢ଼ଟାକୁ ଭୂଇଁ

ଉପରେ ଲୋଟେଇ ଦବାର ଦୃଶ୍ୟ । ସେଦିନ ସହ୍ୟାରେ ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁ ଆସିବା ପରେ ଆୟ ଗଢ଼କୁ ଷ୍ଟ ଦେଖିଲେ, ନାହିଁ । କାଠତକ ନେଇ, ଡାଳ ପହ୍ତ ସବୁକୁ ଏପାଖେ ସେପାଖେ ପକେଇ କାଠୁରିଆ ଷଲି ଯାଇଚି । ଟୁଇଁ କାଦ ପକେଇଲା । ଟୁଆଁ ଦୀର୍ଘନିଃଖ୍ୱାସ ଛାଡ଼ଲା । ପିଲାମନେ ବାପ-ମାଙ୍କ ଡେଣା ଶବ୍ଦ ଶୁଣି କିଚିରି ମିଚିରି ଦେଲେ । ପିଲାଙ୍କୁ ପାଖରେ ଜାକି ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁ ଶୋଇବାର ବାହାନା କଲେ । ଉବୁଥିଲେ ଆୟଗଛ କଥା ।

ପରଦିନ ସକାଳେ ଦୁହେଁ ଉଠି ବାହାରକୁ ଆସି ଆଗ ୟହିଲେ କଚା ଆୟ ଗଢ଼ ଆଡେ । ଦୁହେଁ ଚମକି ପଡ଼କେ କାଠୁରିଆକୁ ଦେଖି । କାଠୁରିଆ ସେଠି ବସି ରୋଟେ ଯାଗାରେ ପାଣି ଢାଳୁଥିଲା । କଥାଟା ବୁଝି ହେଲାନି । ତେଣୁ କାଠୁବିଆ ଯିବା ପରେ ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁ ଉଡ଼ ଯାଇ ବସିଲେ କଟ। ଗଛର ଗଣ୍ଡିଚ। କଅଁଳିଆ ପଦ୍ର ଦୁଇଟି ବାହାରିଥିବା ଆୟ ଗନ୍ମଟିଏ ପବନରେ ହଳୁତି।ମୂଳ ଓଦା ଅଛି।ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁକୃ ଷହଁଲା । ଦୁହେଁ ହସିଲେ । ଟୁଆଁ କହିଲା, "ବିଚର କାଠୁରିଆଟି । ପେଟପାଇଁ ହାଣିଲା ସିନା, ମନ ବୁଝିଲାନି । ବଦଳରେ ଗଛଟିଏ ପୋତିଦେଇ ଗଲା ।" ଟୁଇଁ କହିଲା, ''ଆମରି ପରିପିଲା ପିଚିକା ଥିବେ । ଆମେ ବହୁଥିବାର ଦେଖି ଗଢଟା ହାଣି ପାରୁନଥିଲା ।" ଟୁଆଁଟୁଲଁ ଦୁହେଁ ଭଡ଼ ଆସିଲେ ସାହାଡ଼ା ଗଛକୁ। ଚଟେଇନାନୀ **ମୁହଁ ଷୁ**ଖେଇ ଡାଳଟା **ଉପରେ** ବସିଥିଲା ଏ ଦୁହିଙ୍କୁ ଦେଖି ଦୀର୍ଘ ନିଃଶ୍ୱାସ ହାଡ଼ କହିଲା,"କେଡେ କଥା କଲା, ଗଛଟାକୁ ହାଣି ଶୁଆଇ ଦେଲା | ଗନ୍ମପାକର ଚଢେଇଙ୍କୁ ଘରନ୍ଥଡା କଲା । ପିଲାନ୍ଥୁଆ ଧରି କଣ କରିବେ, କୁଆଡେ ସିବେ ସେମାନେ ? ତାଙ୍କ ଦୁଃଖ କଣ କାଠୁରିଆକୁ ଜଣା !" ଟୁଆଁ ଟୁଇଁ ଦୁହେଁ ଏକାଠି କହି ପକେଇଲେ, "ଜଣା ଗୋ ନାନୀ, ତାପରେ ଛୋଟେଇ ଛୋଟେଇ ତା ବସାକୁ ଯାଇ ବସିପଡ଼ କହିଲା, "ଏଥର ତୁମେ ଦୁହେଁ ତାନାଆଣି ଗଲାପରେ ପିଲାଏ ଖେଳିଲେଣି ନିଜ ନିଜ ଭିତରେ । ଆଉ କିନ୍ତି ଦିନ ପରେ ପିଲାଙ୍କୁ ଉଡ଼ା ଶିଖେଇବା ବେଳ ଆସିଯିବ ।" ଟୁଆଁଟୁଇଁ ଚଟେଇନାନୀର କଥା ଷୁଣି ଖୁସି ହେଇ କୁନି ଆୟ ଗଚ୍ଚଟି ଆଡେ ରହଁଲେ । ଛୋଟ[ି] କଅଁଳିଆ ଗଛଟି ପବନରେ ହଲି ଦୋହଲି ନାଚ୍ଥିଲା ।

WISTFUL MEMORIES

Tranquil evening

Pliant and peaceful

Reveal-

a mood of tender pensive melancholy.

Mind swarmed-

by morbid thoughts that were enigmatic...

Hovered my mind

wide-

Yearning for a solution

But in vain.....



Such dull times

were enlightened by dreams gaiety.

The dreams being
Wistfulremains only as a memory
in my galaxy

of Wistful memories......

Jolly Sinha

(written when 15 years old)

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Letter to the Editor

Dear Editor,

Please allow me to address the Oriya 'youth' of North America. Being under thirty, I have placed myself in this category. I am a computer consultant by trade, but I am interested in collecting essays on Oriya youth in North America. I encourage anyone under 35 to write to me and tell me their viewpoints on any troublesome matters that they as young Oriya/Indian have experienced.

Oriyas as group have been living in North America for at least 25 years. Some have been here longer. With each new ethnic group that "invades" Canada or the United States, there is an adjustment period. Adults try to retain their heritage and to teach this to their children. The children, in trying to survive the social differences, often become Americanized so that they will be accepted by their peers. Adults, often unable to understand this change, restrict their children's activities. This becomes a major source of problems.

Often these children subconsciously pick up certain attitudes. Some will become withdrawn and noticeably insecure. They'll try hard at everything, but won't always quite succeed. Others will go the other way. They will cause trouble at school and have a chip on their shoulder.

Either way, school teachers and principles will notice the surface problems, such as inattention in class or plan bad marks. Now even more problems start. The education system is not sacred. It has its hare of bigots and racists, etc. These people start to get the wrong impression of many ethnic children and often make their school life difficult.

These educators often seem to use different criteria to grade ethnic student on. The student, being extremely frustrated, will either drift away from school studies in many different ways. Often this self-sabotage lasts throughout life. They blame themselves. They cannot really blame the educators, since these people don't even realize their own bigotry, so, often, their behavior is extremely subtle.

I am speaking from experience. Americans are somewhat different than Canadians. Canadians often hide their racism and bigotry. Looking back at my education during public and high school, I realize that I've had a number of dealings with these ignorant people. So has my brother; usually with the same people. I had an idea while I was growing up, but I generally blamed myself.

I would like to hear in particular from youth who are or have experienced problems with teachers and principals. Tell me what happened and why you think it happened. If you are having problems with your parents, tell me about it. You can actually tell me about anything that you've experienced problems with if you think that it may be because you are Indian. Your letters will be kept in the strictest confidence.

I would also be grateful to hear from any adults who have had similar problems. Parents, if you want to write to me and tell me the problems you've had raising your children in North America, please do so.

What I intend to do with these letters is compile and analyze them. I will send the editor the results of this survey. This way, we can get a picture of the social obstacles we all have ahead of us. This information can point out the most common problems that youth and parents are going through. If we understand each other's problems, maybe we won't drift apart so much.

I have been to enough OSA conventions to see that there is a transparent wall up between youth and their parents. I want to hear from you.

Sincerely, Raj Kumar Dash c/o Artatrana & Basanti Dash 57 Woodland Glen Drive Guelph, Ontario Canada NIG 3S3 (519) 837 - 2922

Our Oriya Performing Artists in North America* Annapurna Biswal

Over the years, we have been blessed to witness the emergence of our rich cultural heritage in various corners of the Americas. The best of our Odissi classical dance is unparalleled in grace and charm. At times, we are mesmerized with the melodious Oriya songs. We also have the rare opportunities to see and sometimes participate in dancing to the tune of our Oriya folk songs. Above all, it has been a great pride and joy to see our great cultural heritage passed on to our children who were born and are raised here. It is indeed very gratifying to note that almost all of us, in our own little ways, have been instrumental in preserving and perpetuating our great cultural heritage. Many of us are talented and dedicated enough to lead the rest of us in these efforts. It is very appropriate that we begin to recognize and honor these outstanding Oriya artists whose contribution to our cultural activities have been inspiring and exemplary. As the chairperson for the Cultural Committee of the Orissa Society of the Americas, I am privileged to recognize some of these talented individuals so that many more of us will actively participate in our cultural activities with equal or more vigor. I wish I could write about all the talented and gifted artists who have inspired us all. However I have ventured to make a beginning.

Dr. Promode Patnaik

Dr. Promode Patnaik is a man of all talents. He is not only an actor, he is also a director, choreographer, comedian, orator and singer. He plays murdhang, pakhaj, and dholok, and can dance Oriya folk dances in "Gotipua" style and does village pala. As an Oriya speaker his eloquently spoken Oriya language is indeed a treat to one's ear. For the last nine years he has hosted a radio program "Waves of Ganges," a one-hour musical, educational, cultural, program concerning India in Huntsville, Alabama. He is also the founder of Huntsville Kirtan Mandali and chairman of the

Board of Trustees of Huntsville India Association. He was the president of Orissa Society of the Americas from 1976 to 1978. Dr. Promode Patnaik is one of the most enthusiastic and devoted promoters of our Oriya culture in the Americas. He lives with his wife Runu Patnaik and daughters Rica, Ripa and son Prantik in Huntsville, Alabama.

Mr. Pratap Das

Even though Mr. Pratap Das did not have extensive formal training in playing tabla yet his name became a household word in our Oriya community and he is recognized as one of the finest tabla players in light classical style thoughout U.S.A. and Canada. After learning the basics in Kala Vikash Kendra, he participated in singing songs along with playing tabla at various cultural functions in Orissa. He has performed with Mr. Akshaya Mohanty and other top vocal artists in Orissa. After coming to U.S.A. in 1973, he formed an Indian band in Washington named "APSARA" and he played tabla in the movie recordings in New York. He has played with numerous groups and visiting artists from India. He goes out of his way to play tabla and sing songs in many cultural functions organized by various Indian Associations throughout the country. He has organized many outstanding Oriya cultural functions at the local and national level. At present, he plays tabla for a Bengali group called "ANTARA" every month. He lives with his wife Puspa Das and children, Swagat and Pallavi in Poolsville, Maryland.

Mrs. Chitralekha Patnaik

Mrs. Chitralekha Patnaik, is one of the foremost exponents of Odissi dance. She began her training at the early age of five and was subsequently trained by all the great Oriya Gurus of Orissa. She has been performing for many years in India, Canada and U.S.A. She is not only

^{*}There are many talented Oriya artists who continue to contribute significantly to preserve and promote our Oriya culture in North America. More of these gifted artists will be recognized in subsequent publications of this journal.

an elegant and graceful Odissi dancer but also the founder and the director of Chitralekha Dance Academy, the premier cultural institution of Canada, solely devoted to teaching and popularizing Odissi dance in the Americas. The Academy presents innovative solo and group Odissi recitals as well as demonstrations and workshops for communities, universities and various cultural groups. The Academy has more than one hundred students ranging from five-year-old to sixty-five year-old. To its credit, the Academy has produced three extremely talented young Odissi dancers of our second generation, Miss Ellora Patnaik, Miss Sarba Das and Mr. Raj Patnaik. Mrs. Chitralekha Patnaik, who is the main instructor for the Academy lives in Ontario, Canada, with her husband Mr. Promod Patnaik and children Ellora and Rai.

Mr. Sujeet K. Mohanty

Mr. Sujeet K. Mohanty is a very talented and versatile Oriya singer. He started singing at an early age with the inspiration of his mother and grandfather who had bought him a gramophone. Although he never received any formal trainingin singing, he started singing by listening to the records repeatedly and dreamt that one day his name will be on the record. This childhood dream of his became a reality later in his life. In 1978 Mr. Mohanty participated in a regional music competition organized by a local recording company in Orissa and won the contest and the prize, which was the recording contract with the company. He went on to record twelve albums from 1978 to 1981. He was also an All India Radio artist. His mentor was Mr. Akshaya Mohanty, the well-known singer of Orissa. Mr. Sujeet Mohanty sang for many Oriya films. Besides Oriya, he also sings in several other Indian languages such as Hindi, Bengali, Punjabi and Urdu. His favorite songs are from old Hindi film songs sang by Mr. Mahmood Rafi. He has his own orchestra in New Jersey area and performs with Mrs. Leena Nanda, another talented Oriya singer in our community. Mr. Sujeet Mohanty has given numerous performances throughout USA and Canada. He is a ppracticing attorney and lives in Marlton, New

Jersey with wife Sangita and three lovely children, Amrita, Namrata and Rohan.

Mrs. Sangeeta Kar

Mrs. Sangeeta Kar is a renowned singer and dancer, who now lives with her family in Midland, Michigan. She sings a wide range of songs encompassing Kheyals, Thumuris. Ghazals, Bhajanas, Odissi songs, modern songs and film songs. She also has the unique ability to sing in eight different Indian languages: Hindi, Urdu, Oriya, Gujurati, Punjabi, Bengali, Kannada and telgu. She was trained in classical music in the Gwalior Charana, and received her Masters degree in Classical Music from Gandharva Mahavidyalay, Pune. She is a radio (All India Radio) and television artist and has several solo discs. She sings for Oriya film and sang for Hindi film 'Bheegi Palken'. She has sung with all the top Oriya singers, sang duets on stage with Yesudas and sang Bhajanas in Anoop Jalota's program in Detroit in 1989. She has directed and composed music for most of her records and cassettes. She has an orchestra group named "Sur-Sangeet" in Detroit who accompany her on

In addition to her singing career, Mrs. Sangeeta Kar is also a renowned Odissi dancer. She and her students have given many performances in the U.S.A. She has choreographed dance drama like "Krisna-Leela" among many. She has received award of excellence in Indian music and dance from Cine Critics Association, Bhubaneswar, in 1989 and "Geet Parijat" title in 1989 from Srikhetra Prakashika, Puri. She is the only artist to receive two prestigious titles "Sur Mani" for music and "Shingar Mani" for dance from Sur Singer Samsad, Bombay. She has an Institute of Classical Indian Dance and Music in Michigan called "Sangeetayan" where she teaches music and Odissi dance. She and her husband Dr. Kishore Kar have twin sons, Anoop and Aroop, who are learning piano, violin and Indian vocal music.

Mrs. Leena Nanda

Mrs. Leena Nanda is a vocal artist who learned classical vocal music under the tutelage of Sri Gopal Chandra Panda, Sri Singhari Shyamsundar Kar, Sri Prafulla Kar and Smt. Shyamamani Patnaik. She was an All India Radio artist from 1971 to 1977. She has been performing in Pennsylvania, New York, and New Jersey areas since 1983. She sings classical and semi classical style in Oriya and Hindi. She was the program director for the India Association of Lehigh Valley in 1984. At present, she is learning Classical vocal music from a brilliant vocalist and a student of Pandit Jasraj. She is currently teaching music in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, where she lives with her husband Mr. Arun Nanda and children, Lony and Sony.

Mrs. Nandita Behera

Mrs. Nandita Behera is another leading exponent of Odissi dance. She received intensive training in Odissi dance for seventeen years under the guidance of renowned Gurus Padmashree Kelu Charan Mohapatra, Raghunath Dutta and Ramani Ranjan Jena. She obtained Nritya Praveena degree from Kala Vikash Kendra in Cuttack. As one of the outstanding stars of Orissa Dance Academy in Bhubaneswar, she performed widely under the able guidance of the teacher of his generation, Sri Gangadhar Pradhan, in India and abroad. In 1980, she gave performances in Holland, Spain, Portugal and Italy as a member of a cultural delegation. Later, she visited Canada and U.S.A. in a long tour of teaching and performances. In 1986, she danced at the prestigious Khajuraho Festival in India. Nandita has been bestowed with the title Sringarmani by the Sur Sangeet Samsad, Bombay. Her artistry in Abhinaya shows a delicate balance between spiritual and aesthetic aspect of the dance. She came to U.S.A. in 1988 and has given several performances in Los Angeles and San Diego where her Odissi dance performance was highly acclaimed by the Los Angeles Times and the San Diego Reader. She is currently teaching Odissi dance in Los Angeles and her students give beautiful dance performances for local and national Oriya functions. She lives with her husband Mr. Niranian Behera and daughter Nupoor in Los Angeles, California.

AN APPEAL FOR BALAKRISHNA DASH

BALAKRISHNA DASH, the well-known Oriya singer and musician, has enchanted music lovers for many decades. Be it classical, bhajans, Orissi, Champu, and chhanda, his compositions have an unforgettable haunting emotional quality. However, it appears that his days of glory are past. He lies stricken by paralysis of his left side, trying to survive on a small pension from the State government.

I visited with him in February of 1991 with Shri Prafulla Kar, noted contemporary singer from Bhubaneshwar. It appears that Balakrishna Babu has been forgotten by his students, disciples and the music scene. His illness has confined him to bed, but his mind is unaffected and he welcomes and loves to see visitors. Our visit enthused him overly; he asked to be propped in a sitting position and, accompanied by Prafulla Kar on the harmonium, sang the famous bhajan "He Jagannath". As tears streamed down my face, I wished that his disciples and Ministry of Culture had not forgotten him. He still has the alertness of mind to remember and think, and to contribute to the understanding of young musicians. A private trust has issued two audio cassettes of his vocal recordings. Though the tape quality is not the finest, the music and singing is wonderful. In America, Nataraj, Inc. is collecting donations for Balakrishna Dash, and distributing his tapes at \$10 each.

Ranjana Devi Artistic Director, Nataraj, Inc. 12 Bristol Lane Hadley, Mass. 01035 Tel. 413/586-8974



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Oopalee Operajita: An Artist Nonpareil A Pride to Orissa and Oriyas

Oopalee Operajita, an Oriya artist who has recently gained international reputation for her innovative Odissi dance, lives in Pittsburgh and works as a fellow at the Studio for Creative Inquiry at the College of Fine Arts of Carnegie-Mel-Ion University. She has just returned from a dance tour in Europe and India and has received the highest accolade from the dance critics everywhere. Subbudu, India's leading dance critic for the Indian Express (Madras), writes that "Odissi and Operajita were made for each other," and wishes that "the Gurus and dancers of the South had attended her performance to realize what dance music should be." The Statesman reviewer calls her "the best Odissi interpreter today." Le Soir (Brussels) describes her as "an artist who has assimilated her technique to perfection, while enhancing it with a fine sensitivity."

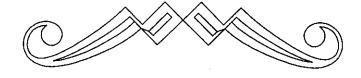
Oopalee studied Odissi with Guru Kelucharan Mahapatra and Debaprasad Das in Orissa, and Bharata Natyam with Veena Visalakshi and S. Meenakshi, a disciple of the legendary Ram Gopal, in Rishi Valley. She continues to perform both Bharatanatyam as well as Odissi, and in her lectures and demonstrations illuminates both. Partly because of this comparative style, she has been active in the Tridhara Festival, which brought to light the unique aspect of the three Guru-Shisya paramparas in Orissa: the Mahari tradition (Pankaj Charan Das), the Gotipua style (Deba Prasad Das), and the new innovative Kelucharan style. At the prestigious Khajuraho Dance Festival of 1991, both the public and critics honored her as the best dancer.

An accomplished veena player, she is also a composer and choreographer. Among her creations: "Kaivartya Prasanga" from Upendra Bhanja's Vaidehisa Vilasa, "Kewat Prasanga" from the Tulsi Ramayana, and "Madanabhasma Prasanga" from Kalidasa's Kumarasambhabam.

After watching her dance, the Le Soir critic said that "Odissi dance is more likely to capture, with ease, the interest of Europeans than the other schools of dancing (from India)."

A student of Rishi Valley School, Delhi University, and Dalhousie University in Canada, Oopalee won the National Science Talent Award, the National Scholarship, and the Rotary International Award. At age eighteen, she was on the Syllabus Committee for the Performing Arts of the National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT), New Delhi. She has received two major research fellowships for choreography: one from Canada Council, and the other from the Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute.

Oopalee's father, Professor Bidhubhasan Das, is retired DPI of Higher Education; her mother, Professor Pravat Nalini Das, is retired Chairperson of English at Utkal University. She lives with her husband, Alan Kennedy, professor and head of the English department at Carnegie Melon, Pittsburg. They also have a five-year-old son, Aditya.



"KALINGA HOSPITAL RESEARCH CENTER"

An NRI Project of Kalinga Hospital Pvt. Ltd., India in collaboration with Hospital Corporation of Orissa, Inc. U.S.A.

A 300 Bed Ultra-Modern Multi-Speciality Hospital of International Standard

To be built at Nandankanan Road, Chandrasckharpur, Bhubaneswar, Orissa, India.

Land acquired: 50 Acres

Consultants: Contracted

Foundation Stone was laid on December 2. 1990

To be commissioned in 1993

Designs: Approved

Tenders: Floated

Construction: September '91

Kalinga Hospital is a Private Hospital and wishes you to be affiliated with her for practice and/or investment and/or donation of time and/ or money and/or equipments. This will be your Hospital if you wish.

Each Equity Share is valued \$250(US). Minimum 25 shares must be held. Please write for the "Investor's Guide" to "The President, Hospital Corporation of Orissa, Inc., 610 Creek Road, Moorestown, New Jersey 08057, U.S.A. or "The Managing Director, Kalinga Hospital Private Limited, 48 Bapuji Nagar, Bhubaneswar, Orissa 751009, INDIA" or contact the HCO Group at the OSA Congress in Chicago at Hyatt Lisle Hotel for details how to be part of this noble project.

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Devi P. Misra, M.D. Sanjceb Mishra, M.D. Bhagabat C. Sahu, M.D. Sudarsan Mishra, M.D. Minati Pattanayak, M.D. Tappan K. Mohapatra, M.D. N.K. Mishra, M.D. Braja K. Swain, M.D. K.C. Mohapatra, M.D.

Tripti Dash, M.D. Gita Mishra, M.D. Madhab C. Dash, CPA. Manaranjan Pattanayak, B.E. Binod Dash, B.E. Ramaballava Mishra LL.M. B.J. Panda, M.B.A. D.K. Pattnaik, M.D. Nirmala Panda, M.D.

Kalinga Hospital in Bhubaneswar by NRIs

The ground breaking ceremony of Kalinga Hospital and Research Center was held in Bhubaneswar, Orissa on December 2, 1990. The Honorable Governor of Orissa, Yagya Datt Sharma, laid the foundation stone of the Hospital on Nandankanan Road next to Oberoi Hotel. An enthusiastic crowd of invitees, VIPs, local elites and NRIs from USA, UK, South Africa, and Middle East took part in the function. The audience was entertained on a red carpeted ground under a beautifully decorated multicolored tent house. The NRIs spoke from a garlanded podium with appreciative applause from the audience. According to the chairman of Kalinga Hospital, Dr. Ramprasd Patnaik, who also happens to be an active member of the OSA, this hospital will be commissioned by the end of 1993 on the ten acre plot and the future expansion is planned on a forty acre plot at Chandaka owned by NRIs. This institute will be ultra modern and will provide excellent health care to the needy, particularly to those living in Orissa. The estimated project cost is thirty crores of rupees and will be financed by NRIs and IFCI.

The chief guest, Honorable Governor Sharma reminded the audience that though Bhubaneswar and Chandigarh were built at the same time, Bhubaneswar did not have a tertiary care health institute. Now it can supercede Chandigarh by having this ultra modern health institute. Representing the German Company-Hospitals Eastern, Dr. Ajit Nagpal informed the guests that his company will provide hospital consultancy to the group to achieve the goal. The NRIs held discussion with several industrialists, engineers, contractors, consultants, architects, physicians, governmental agencies, secretaries, and ministers including the Chief Minister Mr. Biju Patnaik. The NRIs were thanked by the public, press, and the groups of participants for their noble venture. They recommend all Indians to participate in this Health Care project in Orissa by becoming members and buying shares of the Hospital Corporation of Orissa, USA, or Kalinga Hospital & Research Center Pvt. LTD. Orissa. If you want to get any more information on this you can contact President of the corporation, Dr. Ramprasad Patnaik at (609) 727-0391.

CHICAGO CHAPTER

The Oriyas of Chicago land are increasing in number every year.

Welcoming newcomers: Ashok Sahoo moved from New Jersey to Aurora, Illinois. Aparajit & Swati Panda moved from PA to Naperviller, Illinois; followed by Chandrasekhar & Mama Mishra from TX to Aurora, Illinois. Surya and Tiki Mishra moved to St. Louis, MO from Naperville, Illinois. Niranjan & Mitu Pati moved to Onalaska, WI from Chicago, Illinois. We welcome our new comers and miss the Oriyas who moved out.

Child Births: Congratulations are in order to Radhagobinda & Bibi Mohanty of Dekalb, Illinoi for their first baby boy, "Abinash." So also it extends to Pradeep & Bidu Nayak for their baby boy, "Jagannath." Congratulations to the proud parents.

College Enrollment: Santosh Mohanty joined the Ph.D. Program in math at N.I.U. from India. Sujata Patanaik, wife of Gyana Pattanaik, joined the M.S. Program in Computer Science in North Central College. Mama Mishra, wife of Chandrasekhar Mishra, started B.A. in psychology at Loyola University. Good luck to our new students.

First Birthdays: Kamal & Timi Khuntia celebrated the first Birthday of their only daughter "Lora." Gokul and Ratna Mishra commemorated the first birthday of their second daughter "Jyoti." Anup & Tiki Behera also celebrated the first birthday of their first son, "Anit." Sincere thanks to all the friends and family members who joined.

Outstanding Performance: Alok Khuntia, son of Purna & Neena Khunti, got selected at Illinois Math and Science Academy. Ricky Mishra, son of Ashok & Moni Mishra was awarded first prize medal in a violin contest in the entire school district. Congratulations to our winners. Keep up the good work.

SOUTH-EAST CHAPTER OF OSA Chintamani Sahoo

The general body meeting of the South Eastern Chapter of OSA was held on Saturday, November 3, 1990 at the Newell Presbyterian Church, Charlotte, NC. The meeting was presided by Chintamani Sahoo, the President of the SE Chapter. Individual Members along with their family from North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia attended the general body meeting which followed the fall picnic. The members expressed their satisfaction over the recognition of the SE Chapter by the OSA. At this meeting, the SE Chapter welcomed the new members and considered following resolutions:

- 1) The SE Chapter will hold two general meetings, one in October and the other one in May/June. The October meeting will be to celebrate "Kumar Purnima." The May meeting, which will meet around the Memorial Day weekend, will be to celebrate children's festival along with camping activities.
- 2) The general body decided to collect a ten dollar (\$10.00) membership fee for each family; however, there will be no required fee for students. The secretary/treasurer was requested to open a bank account in the name of the SE Chapter of OSA and to collect the individual dues.
- 3) The general body also appointed the following members to serve on the Advisory Committee:

Dr. Ganesh Mohanty of Charlotte, NC Dr. Subash Mohapatra of Raleigh, NC Dr. Ashok Kabisatapathy of Orangeburg, SC Mrs. Nirupama Mohanty of Augusta, GA

4) The SE Chapter will encourage the local artists and artists from Orissa to participate in the two major events which are scheduled in October and May if it is feasible.

SWAMI SUDHANANDA ADDRESSES A SPIRITUAL RETREAT AT LUCY"S MARINA IN ATHENS, ALABAMA

Clad in Saffron Robe, Swami Sudhananda, a young spritual Guru from Orissa, who is head-quartered in Madras, delivered a series of lectures on ethics, morality, and religious and spiritual aspects of life to a number of families on a retreat at the picturesque Lucy's Marina on the Tennessee River near Athens, Alabama. SwamiJi displayed a passionate joy in explaining the meaning of "happiness" as it related to the day to day life, especially in a complex technetronic society in the United States.

Swamiji travels abroad every year for about four to six months to lecture on philosophy and psychology. His trip to Alabama was finalized last year by a group of SwamiJi's followers and admirers. They include: Drs. Panchanan Satpathy (Nashville), Bhagbat Sahu (Athens) and Devi Prasad Misra (Huntsville).

The three day (June 14-16) retreat attracted many friends and neighbors from Tennessee and Alabama.

WEDDING

Ranjan, son of Swarna and Harlal Choudhury of Cincinnati, Ohio was married to Bobita, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nikhil Behari Das of Rajabagicha, Cuttack, last fall.

Friends and relatives of the Choudhurys are looking forward to a grand party in Cincinnati.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF OSA BALANCE SHEET June 1, 1991

Balance as of 5/25/90

	Previous Balance	\$32.135.79
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Income

<u>Total</u>				<u>\$46,564.45</u>	
	Sub-Total of Income	\$14,428.66		\$14,428.66	
6	Subrina Memorial Fund			\$ 630.00	
5	Advertisement		\$ 50.00		
4	Donation		\$3,000.00		
3	Membership Collected: a).Life b).Patron c).Yearly		\$2,300.00 \$1,200.00 \$3,625.16		
2	Interest income		\$2,235.69		
1	Transfer from Washington Convention		\$1,387.81		

Expenses

1.	OSA Journal including Mailing			\$1,710.77		
2.	Washington Souvenir		\$1,460	0.15	1	
3.	Mailing of 1990 Souvenir		\$ 202	.11	1	
4.	Printing, Mailing, Stationaries, Phone Calls		\$ 446	.63	1	
5.	Logo competition Expenses		\$ 78.	83	1	
6.	Election Expenses		\$ 471	.78	1	
7.	Trophy and Plaque		\$ 54.	71	1	
8.	OSA Chicago registration		\$ 50.	00	1	
9.	Subrina Memorial Scholarship		\$1,000	0.00		
10.	Charitable contribution		\$3,000	.00		
	Sub-Total of Expenses	\$8,474.98		\$8,474.98		

New Balance:

	Total			\$46,564.45	
	Sub-Total (New Balance)	\$38,089.47	\$38,089.47		
6	Checking Account		\$ 9	78.65	
5	CD for Scholarship fund		\$ 2,870.79		
4	CD at Central Fidelity Bank		\$ 5,000.00		
3	CD at Pathway Financial		\$ 4,500.00		
2	Money Market Account		\$23,740.03		
1	Advances to Chicago Chapter		\$ 1,000.00		

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

Mr. Bailochan Behera is Vice President of ARCO Service Corp., a Livonia based management and consulting company in Michigan.

Mrs. Alaka Chand is an established Oriya short story writer and recipient of several literary awards.

Mrs. Chandra Misra is a RN. She regularly contributes to the Journal.

Dr. Uma Charan Mohanty is a Professor of Anthropology at Madras University in India. Recently, he returned home after completing a Fulbright Assignment for 1990-91 at Eastern Kentucky University.

Mr. Surya Nayak writes poetry both in English and Oriya and is widely published. He is the author of two books. Surya also is a well-known lyricist.

Dr. Prasanna K. Pati is a practicing psychiatrist at Salem, Oregon. He played the role of Dr. Sonjee in "One Flew Over The Cuckoo's Nest," the classic movie of 1975.

Dr. Pradip K. Swain is Director of Emergency Medicine at Mercy Hospital, Altoona, Pennsylvania.

NOTE: The contributors to the special section on "Odissi" are introduced at the end of their respective articles.

YOUTH/CHILDREN SECTION

Sunit Das is the 11-year-old son of Debendra and Katherine Das of Fairbank, Alaska.

Raj Kumar Dash (Bapi) is a computer consultant in Guelph, Ontario.

Pragya Mishra, 11, is in the 6th grade. she is the daughter of Shanti and Prasanna Mishra of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.

Sarita (Pinky) Misra will be a freshman at Wessleyan, Georgia this Fall. She is the daughter of Sarojini and Devi Misra of Huntsville, Alabama.

Seema Mohapatra is the daughter of Jhunu and Ramnarayan Mohapatra of Orlanda, Florida. A high school senior, Seema is currently in a Summer program at the U. of Florida on an academic scholar-ship.

Mrs. Gitanjali Rath is an active member of the New England Chapter of OSA. She lives in Milford, Massachusetts with her husband and two sons.

Joya Sahu, daughter of Puspalaxmi and Bhagabat Sahu of Athens, alabama, is in the fifth grade. She enjoys debate, dance, and music.

Mrs. Jolly Sinha works in Rutland Regional Planning Commission, Rutland, Vermont. She and her husband Asish Pradhan live in Rutland.

LIST OF PATRONS

Behera Mamata & Kirtan
Das Dhiren & Lipi
Dash Kalpana & Siti Kantha
Doshi Pankajani & Nitin
Jena Tripti & Purusottam
Mahapatra Amrita & Sabyasachi
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Sahu Puspalakshmi & Bhagabat
Satpathy Snehalata & Bibekananda
Senapati Swarna & Hemant
Subudhi Menaka & Jagat Mohan
Swain Asha & Pradip Kumar

TOTAL: 25

LIST OF LIFE MEMBERS

Acharya Rashmi & Suresh K. Bardhan Smriti Barik Bidulata & Sadananda Behera Nivedita & Anup Behera Sanghamitra & Bailochan Behera Sunnity & Saroj Bhuyan Laxminarayan & Sakuntala Biswal Annapurna & Nilambar Biswal Pravati & Madan Chetty Pramila & Jagdish Choudhury Swarna & Harlal Das Basanti & Krushna Mohan Das Bharati & Sarat Das Debendra Nath & Katherine Das Kalpana & Anup Das Nalini & Ashok Das Nameeta & Chittaranjan Das Pratima & Bijoy Das Puspa & Pratap Das Satya Prasana & Sanghamitra Das Sobhana & Ajit Das Sulekha & Santosh Dash Basanti & Artatrana Dash Binod & Nilima Dash Ira & Udaya Nath Dash Kalyani & Umakanta Dash Nandita & Surendra N. Dash Nirmala & Somnath Dash Prajesh & Prabir Dash Rajesh Dash Sumitra & Sarat Dash Swetapadma & Jnana R. Dash Trupti & Madhab Dash Usha & MIhir Dubey Santi & Saroj Dwivedy Bidyut & Keshab K. Hota Sanju & Satya Ranjan Jena Satish & Ajanta Joshi Arati & Akshya

Joshi Bishnu & Prabha

Mahanti Sanjukta & Birnal K. Mahanti Subhendra D. & Jayashree Mahapatra Jayanti & Bijay Mallick Deba & Anoo Mangaraj Sakuntala & Duryodhan Mansinha Jayashree Mansinha Lalu & Charu Mansinha Leena Mishra Bhabagrahi & Shanti Mishra Bijayalaksmi & Sarat Mishra Biju & Hara Mishra Bunu & Ranganath Mishra Chandra & Sudhansu Mishra Dharitri & Prafulla Mishra Geeta & Kula Mishra Gita & Radhakanta Mishra Joshna & Kali C. Mishra Jotsna & Digambar Mishra Kabita & Mahendra Mishra Kalyani & Sudarsana Mishra Manju & Brajendranath Mishra Mukta & Sanjeeb Mishra Munmaya & Bidulata Mishra Niharbala & Nityananda Mishra Niranjan & Pravat Mishra Prabina & Saradananda Mishra Pravati & Bijoy Mishra Rama Ballav Mishra Rita & Sudhakar Mishra Satyabrata & Bijayalaxmi Mishra Sikha & Arun Mishra Subarna & Bijoy Mohan Mishra Sukla Mishra Suprabha & Kailash Mishra Tiki & Surya Misra Jayashree & Arun Misra Nalini & Balabhadra Misra Nirmala & Prabhat K. Mohanty Akshaya Mohanty Bhabani Prasad & Rajshree Joshi Jyotsna & Ajoy Kanaungo Dolly & Jatindra Kanungo Kalpataru & Anu Kanungo Minati & Rabindra Kanungo Sasmita & Nihar Kar Rita & Gitimoy Kar Rudra & Jayashree Khuntia Ballari & Natabara Khuntia Padmini & Kamalakanta

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Panda Premalata & Shiba P. Panda Sipra & Binayak Pani Janaki & Mrutyunjoya Pani Kailash & Puspa

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Pati Abhaya K.

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Swain Kalpana & Asok

Tripathy Indira J.

Tripathy Rita & Ghana S. Tripathy Sarala & Narayan

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THE OSA 1991 DIRECTORY

Compiled by Gyanaranjan Patnaik

Acharya Binayak 126 Triangle Street, A-24 Danburry, CT 06810 203/792-3271

Acharya Sumanta & Manasi Dept of Mech. Engg, LSU Baton Rouge LA 70803 504/388-5782

Agarwal Ashok 312 W. Border St. #205 Arlington, TX 76010 817/460-2116

Agarwal Nanakram & Manju 75 Castle Rd. Chappagua NY 10514 914/238-4368

Anderson David & Mamata JAYASREE RANJAN 22 Blossom Dr Robinson PA 19551 215/693-5137

Balakrishna W 2708 Grand Ave S. #203 Minneapolis MN 55408

Bardhan Smríti 2006 Broadway #104 Nashville TN-37203 615/320-0474

Barik Sudhakar & Dharasri SANTWANA SAMBIT 3324 Woodburn Village Dr #13 35-42 161 Street Annadale VA 22003 703/642-4194

Bastia Gayatri 49 Riverboat village South Hadley MA 413/533-7355

Acharya Kamal 1334 Charmwood Square San Jose CA 95117 408/379-7092

Acharya Surya N. & Manjuprava 4330 -54 Ave Vegreville Alt TOB 4LO CANADA

Agarwal Joy P. Dept of Chem Engg U.of Colorado 3015-12th St NW Boulder CO 80309 303/444-8068

Agarwal Om & Hema ANJALI 3055 Rollingwood Ct San Jose CA 95148 408/274-0810

Ashok Kabi Satpathy 962 Hampton Dr Orangeburg SC 29115 803/531-3812

Baral Chittaranjan 151 Westway Road #202 Greenbelt MD 20770 301/474-7064

Barik Bidulata & Sadananda BANANI ASHIMA 3 Bernard Place Princeton Junction NJ 08550 609/275-5660

Barman Addison Flushing NY 11358

Bdrool Alam M Dept. of Govt, Cornell univ Ithaca NY 14853 607/273-7356

Acharya Rashmi & Suresh K. RAJESH, SUNITA 210 Country Rd. B-2 East #35 ST. PAUL MN 55117 612/490-7514

Acharya Tara & Sarbeswara Prabhat Arun Arnab 15400 Pine tree Ct Bowie MD 20716 301/249-9536

Agarwal Jugal P.& Rama New Brighton, MN 55112 612/635-9380

Agarwal Pradip 460 West Forest # 901 Detroit MI 48201

Bagaria Suresh 1400 Warren St. #123 Mankato MN 56001 507/387-1542

Baral Himansu Sekhar 10555 Deodara Dr Cupertino CA 95014 408/257-7909

Barik Gangadhar 448 Allen Park Rd. Springfield MA 01105

Bastia Dipak & Waltruda 4004 Bristol Durham NC 27707

Behera Debendra 1871 Heather Hills Dr CANADA Burlington ONT 416/639-4627

Behera Mamata & Kirtan SHARINA SHAHANA RAJIV 11 Cavuse Lane Rancho Polos Verdes CA 90274 Burlingto ONT CANADA 213/547-4800

Behera Minaketan 187/ Heather Hill Dr Behera Narayan 101 Curl Dr #987 Columbus OH 43210 614/293-9601

Behera Niranjan & Nandita 25406 1/2 S. Cypress Lomita CA 90717 213/530-6912

Behera Nivedita & Anup ANIT 1093 Augustana Naperville, IL 60565 708/369-8741

Behera Rabindra K. & Anlali 1136 Bayless Pl. Eagleville PA 19403 215/539-8035

Behera Rajani Dept of Chem U.of S. Florida 30970 Pinecone Dr. TAMPA FL 33713

Behera Sanghamitra & Bailochan Farmington, MI 48331 313/788-2022

Behera Saroj & Suniti 18366 Chemsford Dr. Cupertino, CA 95014

Behera Siddharth & Salila Behera St. #4 Lincoln NE 68508 402/477-1244

Behera Suniti & Saroj 18366 Chemsford Dr. Cupertino, CA 95014

Beuria Abasar & Trupti YUKI KUNIA 171 East 84th St.#11C NewYork, NY10028 212/879-2127

Bhuyan Bijoy & Janet SHANTI LEENA 6907 South 12th St. Kalamazoo, MI 49002 616/375-2821

Bhuyan Jayanarayan & Liza 123 Lox St. # 3 Auburn, AL 36830 205/826-2370

Bhuyan Laxminarayan & Sakuntala JAGAT 3000 Pierre Pl College Station TX 77845 409/693-0426

Biswal Annapurna & Nilambar SANDIP SUBRAT 9704 Kerrigan Court Randallstown MD 21133 301/655-6298

Biswal Bagala Charan Dept. of Eco, Queens U. Kingston ONT K7L 3N6 CANADA 613/544-6098

Biswal Bharat 1207 Ruby St. Houghton MI 49931

Biswal J.C. 15 Eros Ct Wayne, NJ07470 Biswal Minati & Rabi DEBIKA PRATIK 8709 Foxlona Rd Knoxville TN 37923 615/531-8469

Biswal Pravati & Madan SIBANI LISA BABI 210 E-107th St Circle Bloomington, MN 55420 619/746-6009

Biswal Sidhartha & Sherry 1117 Victoria Dr. Bessemer AL 35023 205/425-1864

Bohidar Neeti 1530 Bridal Path Landsdale, PA19446 Bohidar R. P. 245 E 58th Street #12D NY, NY 10022 212/586 -4901

Bora Bipin & Purabi 406N College Av. #1 Valpariso IN 46383

Bose Arabinda 680 NW 18th Corvallis OR 97330 503/757-7247

Chakraborty Amit & Sanchita 573 Kirts #202 Troy MI 48084 313/244-9374

Chatterjee Devjyoti & Smee ANANYA KOOHELI MIABI · 20 Branko Rd Berkley Hts, NJ07922 201/322-1938

Chetty Pramila & Jagdish RAJGOPAL SUNIL 17803 Azucar Way San Diego CA 92127 619/485-6387

Choudhury Swarna & Harlal RANJAN ROSI 600 Meadowmar Lane Cincinnati OH 45230 513/232-2343

Chowdhury Anil 1520 Hamilton Pl. Dorval QUE H9S 1H2 CANADA

Das Amitabh 1433 Covington Ave. #5-D Piquea OH 45356 513/778-0826

Das Anup 351 Broad Street #B 2004 Newark, NJ 07104 201/485-1577

Das Bibhuti & Kumudini 42 Provence Trail Etobicoke ONT M9U 5A4 CANADA New York, NY 10027 416/742-4961

Das Biswajit 105 Roney Lane #31 Syracuse, NY 13210

Das Dove Dutta 2041 Euclid St #3 Los Angeles CA 40066 Chatterjee Pranab & Kajal PRAKASH 3224 Maryland Ave N. Crystal, MN 55427 612/535-1299

Chhotray San & Jhinu SHILPI SHRIYA 3700 Dawn Dr N. Olmsted OH 44070 216/777-3968

Choudhury Udaya Nath 1244 E. Stoneridge Dr. Columbus, OH 43213 614/575 -0203

Chowdhury B & Sarojini 160 Redwood Crescent Williamsville, NY14221

Das Anindya Dept of Comp. Sc, Concordia U. Montreal QUE H3G 1M8 CANADA

Das Arun & Shabnam ANKOOR 105 Croydon Ct. Apt#3 Silver Spring MD 20901 301/587-0449

Das Bidyut & Bijoylaxmi 500 W, 122nd St. #4E 212/222 -1027

Das Chittaranjan & Nameeta PAPUN 110 Fornwood Ct. State College PA 16803 814/237-6362

Das Dhiren & Lipi DEVIDUTTA ABHINAB 111 Robinhood Way Wayne NJ 07470 201/633-9597

Chatterjee Sarmistha 142-B Univ. Village Ames IA 50010 515/233-5104

Choudhury Pravat BOX 2790 University, MS 38677 601/236-4682

Choudhury Umakanta 2163 Virginia Street Berkeley, CA 94709 415/843-4031

Dalai Ajay K & Smita 221 Tache Cr. Saskatoon SAS CANADA S7L 5G2 306/477-0984

Das Annada & Ruby IRISH AMREET 70 Pinewood Drive Manhasset NY 11030 516/365-8654

Das Auro 4020 Dundas St. W unit #77 Toronto ONT M6S 4W6 CANADA

Das Biswajit 1520 Ocean Avenue #A1 Brooklyn, NY 11230

Das Debendra Nath & Katherine SUMIT 4345 York Ave Fairbanks AK 99709 907/479-0776

Das Gautam & Monica 5928 N. Little Brook Cr. #105 Memphis, TN 38115 901/363-9114

Das Girija 3015, 79th Street E.Elmhurst, Queens, NY 11370 2783 Fourth Plain Ct. 718/899-3612

Das Jagannath P. & Gita SILU SHILA 11724 / 38A Ave Edmonton Alt CANADA 403/435 -6194

Das Khirod & Dayabati 11771 Rexmore Dr.e #319 Richmond, VA 232354

Das Manas & Lynn 801 Bayfield Street Silver Spring MD 20912 301/445-5182

Das Naresh P.O. Box N 9728 Nassau Bahamas 809/323-6546

Das Pramod & Mitali Soumyajit 1714 Main St W #108 Hamilton ONT CANADA 416/521-8134

Das Purna C Phy. Dept, U. of California Santa Barbara CA 93106 805/685-5208

Das Raghunath & Seema Richa 469 Willow Lawn Dr. Culpeper VA 22701 703/825-2672

Das Ranjit & Nilu DEBABRATA NALINI 7102 Penguin Place Falls Church VA 22043 703/893-223

Das Gouri & Chinmoyee SNIGDHA SMITA San Jose CA 95121 408/238-8529

Das Jagdish & Tina 14 Valiano Drive Poughkeepsie NY 12603 914/462 -7110

Das Krushna M & Basanti 70 Pinewood Road Manhasset NY 11030 516/365-8654

Das Manoj 5712 Alpha #2096 Dallas TX 75240 214/458-7852

Das Naresh 4801 Gibson S.E. #309 Albuquerque NM 87108 505/265 -1879

Das Pratima & Bijoy PARTHAVI BARNALI 5 Bainbridge Drive Charleston SC 29407 803/766-9996

Das Puspa & Pratap SWAGAT PALLAVI 17301 Seneca Chase Park Rd Poolesville MD 20837 301/428-9017

Das Raju 68 E. Patterson Ave. #B Columbus OH 43202 614/268-7855

Das Sanjoy 600 E. Roosevelt St. #190 Baton Rouge, LA 70802 504/336-9253

Das Indu Bhusan 62-89 Large Street Philadelphia PA 19149

Das Kalpana & Anup 426 Sprucewood Terrace Buffalo, NY 14221

Das Lokanath 1907 Waples St. San Diego CA 92121 619/689 - 1978

Das Nalini & Ashok AURO MEERA 4020 Dundas Street W.#77 Toronto ONT M6S 4W6 CANADA 416/766-8796

Das Nirod 1-12 Atlantic Av Farmingdale, NY 11735 516/752-3116

Das Pritam 5200 Anthony Wayne Dr. #902 Detroit MI 48202 313/832-1261

Das R.K. Embassy of India 2107 Mass Ave NW. Washington DC 202/939 7000

Das Rani & Amiya Babita Sumita 7744 Epsilon Dr Rockville MD 20855 301/977 6620

Das Santanu & Anuradha 24 Bloomingdale Dr. Somerville NJ 08876 201/359-0432

Das Satya P. & Sanghamitra ARPITA ARUP 4305 WALPOLE LANE BLOOMINGTON IN 47401

Das Sobhana & Ajit SHWETA SHILPA 1203 Clover Valley Way Edgewood, MD 21040 301/679-2971

Das Sujata 476 Saratoga Ave. #109 San Jose CA 95129 408/241 -2141

Das Verma Sandeep 652 Kodiak Ct. #3 Sunnyvale CA 94087 408/257 -8281

Dash Artatrana & Basanti BAPI BUBLI 57 Woodland Glen Dr Guelph ONT N1G 3S3 CANADA 519837-2922

Dash Bibhuti & Kumudini NIGAM 42 Provence Trail Etobicoke ONT M9V5A4 CANADA 416/742-4961

Dash Kalpana & Siti Kantha RAJESH DAVES 210 E. 107Th St. Circle Minneapolis MN 55420 612/888-9644

Dash Madhab & Trupti SANGITA SUDESH NEED NEW ADDRESS

Da**sh Prajesh & Prabir** Pratik 504 Harrow Rd. Knoxville TN **37922** 615/966 -**0672** Das Sharma Debendra 92 Colonial Village Amherst, MA 01002 413/256-3187

Das Sriprakash 9521 Arrowdale Rd. Richmond VA 23229 804/741-2098

Das Sulekha & Santosh SARBA SARTHAK 10 Farm Road Randolph NJ 07869 201/361-8084

Das Vyjayanti & Akhaya K. 5 Old Englishway Wappinger Falls NY 12590 914/298-3262

Dash Bhabesh RAMA RAJU 1490 Goldenbell Ct Downers Grove, IL60515 708/960-0428

Dash Binod & Nilima JULIE 131 Wescott Drive Pittsburg PA 15237 412/367-4307

Dash Kalyani & Rangadhar TRIVIKRAM SANY NEETA 1001 Cooper Sq Circle # 193 Arlington TX 76013 213/370-8831

Dash Nandita & Surendra N. SOMA SEEMA RAJ 3846 Croydon Drive NW Canton OH 44718 216/492-9535

Dash Rabi & Arati RUPA ASHISH 3221 Zane Ave N. Crystal MN 55422 612/537/1012 Das Sidharta R. & Alpana 9626 Bainbridge Ct Manassas VA 22110 703/330-8739

Das Subrat & Tejal 201/ Oak Shadow Dr #-B Atlanta GA 30345 404/633 3836

Das Tara Prasad & Basanti PUSPA SURYA SHANKAR 141 Chancellor Park Guilderland NY 12084 518/456-9692

Dash Alekh & Smita DEBLEENA ROHAN 625 N. 116 #B-1 Omaha NE 68154 402/492 -9707

Dash Bharati & Sarat 3709 Jeakwood Ct Hephzibah GA 30815

Dash Ira & Udaya Nath GEETA, MEERA, NIKHIL 50 Dauphine Drive Lake St.Louis MO 63367 314/994-1699

Dash Kalyani & Umakanta ANITA ANIL 2890 Sunset Dr. Camphill PA 17001 717/761-5508

Dash Nirmala & Somnath ATREYA ADITYA 4 Twinbrook Court SO Burlington VT 05403 802/685-6609

Dash Rajesh 210E- 107th St. Circle Bloomington MN 55420 612/888/9644 Dash Sachindra Kumar 310 Seaven Ave Staten Island NY 10305

Dash Swetapadma & Jnana R. SOMESH SUCHIT 2785 Hayloft Way Morgan Hill CA 95037 408/778-6576

Dasverma Sandip & Leela BARNALI 10870 N. Stelling Rd. #27-G Cupertilo CA 95014 408/257 -8281

Doshi Pankajani & Nitin AMIT NIKITA NIMISHA 880 Woodward Ave Pontiac MI 48053 313/375-1010

Duryodhan Epili & Savitri RAVI REKHA Dept of Geophy, U. of W.Ont London ONT N6A 5B7 canada 519/672-4906

Dutta Sukanta 6308 Barrs Lane Lanham MD 20801

Ganguly Amit & Sibani 1600 S- 6th St. #B-526 Minneapolis MN 55454 612/332 -4943

Garabadu Sanjay & Nivedita 13A Lake Katrine Apts Lake Katrine, NY 12449 914/336 -7455

Ghosh Ranjit & Elssa 9515 Skyway Drive Wardsworth OH 44281 216/336-8137 Dash Shrikant 1500 18th Ave. South Nashville TN 37212 615/383 -3814

Dash Usha & Mihir ANAND AKASH 1610 Fender Road Naperville IL 60565 708/961-5934

Debnath Amlan 302 Easy St., #7 Mountain View CA 94043 408/453 -3726

Dubey K. Santi & Saroj BOBBY 5121 Cherry St. Erie PA 16509 814/868-6455

Dutta Ashutosh 519 West 121 Street, #2F New York NY 10027 212-864-6183

Dwibedi Gyan R. 4512 W. Northgate Dr. #380 Irving TX 75062 214/252 -9574

Gantayat Akhil & Bijoya ATASI ANUP 852 Las Lomas Dr Milpitas CA 95035 408/945-8180

Gersony Bijaylaxmi JYOTI MANOJ P.O. Box 12 Cambridge MA 02141 617/497-6871

Harichandan Dilip & Ashoka 1645 Socrate Brossard QUE J4X 1L6 CANADA 514/672-6774 Dash Sumitra & Sarat ANANYA ALOKA ANANDA 11 Tracey Lane Sparta NJ 07871

Dasmahapatra Kumar S 43 Johnson Dr Chatham Twp NJ 07928

Doshi Darshan 604 Causley Ave. #131 Arlington TX 76010 817/548 -0522

Dubey Sitansu 5121 Cherry St Erie PA 16509 814/868-6455

Dutta Shymal & Sunanda SMITA SHEILA GAUTAM 6806 Black Berry Dr. Arlington TX 76106 817/483-1909

Dwivedy Bidyut & Keshab K. SUNITA AVIN 11807 Crown Prince Circle Richmond VA 23233 804/740-0353

Ganti Rohini & Bhashar 6154 Spring Hill Terr. #103 Greenbelt MD 20770 301/982-5187

Ghose Subhro 306 E. Mangolia Ave. #304 Auburn, AL 36830 205/887 -5027

Holmes Sunanda & Kevin 1411 Yardarm Way #1209 Laurel MD 20707 301/940 -8576 Hota Sanju & Satya Ranjan SITU 1014 Josperson Dr Madison TN 37115 615/860 -2456

Jena Dhananjay Embassy of India 2107 Mass Ave NW Washington DC 20008 202/939-9806

Jena Satish & Ajanta VIVEK 35 Newgate Ave Naperville, IL 60565 708/369-6727

Joshi Arati & Akshya AMIT AVINASH 3916 Eckhart St. Nashville TN 37211 615/331-9616

Joshi Prasant 326 Glen Park Dr. Nashville TN 37217 615/361 -0035

Kanungo Jyostna B-9 Landmark # 505, 13th St. ANJANA KALPANA BULU Augusta GA 30901 404/724 -2470

Kanungo Sasmita & Nihar DEVEN, ANIL 5601 Euclid Dr Arlington TX 76103 817/451/4980

Kar Kishore & Sushreesangita Kar Rita & Gitimoy 4616 Oakridge Drive Midland MI 48640 517/636-7037

KarChoudhury Debi 507 E. Skilman Ave. Maplewood, MN 55117 Huda Siraj 16-Monroe St. #J-13 D New York, NY 10002 212/349-2152

Jena Hemant K. P.O. Box 270 Normal AL 35762 205/883-4363

Jena Tripti & Purusottam ANUPAM 8302 Fulham Dr Richmond VA 23227 804/266-5075

Joshi Bishnu & Prabha Rashmi Smiti Prasanta 326 Glen Park Dr. Nashville TN 37217 615-361-0035

Kanungo Sidhartha 1150 Crevier Ville St Laurmd QUE H8C 2W7 CANADA

Kanungo Kalpataru & Anu 271 Thorme St. Bridgeport CT 06606 203-374-1894

Kanungo Srilekha & Pusparaj 15728 Summer Ridge Drive Chesterfield MO 63017 314/537 -0933

ISHA VEENIT 66 Overbrook Rd. Painted Post NY 14870 607/962-2861

KarChoudhury Debu & Indrani 506 E. Skilman ave. Maplewood MN 55117 612/771 -6421

Jena Birendra & Kalyani NAMRATA ANANYA 1568 Kelly Lake Rd. #9 Sudbury ONT P3E 4M1 CANADA 705/523-0139

Jena Laxmidhar & Santi Satish, Linda & Rita 607 Hampshire Lane Bowlingbrook IL 60439 708/739-7909

Johnson John & Pranati 7108 Cedar St. Meridian MS 39307 601/693 -7632

Joshi Jyotsna & Ajoy ANJALI MILLI 1808 Lymwood Dr. Columbia TN 38401 615/388-2609

Kanungo Dolly & Jatindra 106 Rue Restigouche Sept-lies QUE G4S1N4 Canada

Kanungo Minati & Rabindra SIDDHARTHA NACHIKETA 1150 Crevier, Ville St.Lauren QUE H4L2W7 Canada 514/745-0666

Kar Karuna & Ester 305 Lakeside St West Palmbeach FL 33407

Kar Rudra & Jayashree 2139 S Cottonwood Circle Mesa AZ 85202 602/831-1326

Kaul Surajit 100 Broadway Ave. #233 Oakridge TN 37830 615/481 -0422

Oopali Operajita 5418 Beacon St. Pittsburgh PA 15217 412/521 -9370

Khan Safaquat 3415-B Glenpark Dr. Huntsville AL 35810 205/852 -7265

Khuntia Natabara & Ballari MINATI SUJATA ANJANA 393 Longford Dr. Rochester Hills MI 48309 313/375-0611

Kodlikar Niva & Suresh Neeyata Samanta 4672 Smokey Wreath Way Ellicott City MD 21043 301/596 1843

Lombard Kavita 14 Wompatuck Hingham MA 02043

Mahanti Sanjukta & Bimal K. JAY AMAR JEET 15R Somers Rd. Granite Springs NY 10527 914/248-5382

Mahanto Sanatan ARUN JAYDEV SARBESWAR 32 Edinborough Crt Toronto ONT M6N 2E8 CANADA

Mahapatra Sabyasachi 5200 Trotter Rd. LINCOLN NE 68516

Mahapatra Lakshmi C. 3001 Circle Drive Flint MI 48507 Khadanga Debananda 1672 London Town Lane Montgomery AL 36117 205/271 -6508

Khandai Sauryakanta & Annu CHANDAN 501 N. Annie Glidden #A - 10 DeKalb, IL 60115 815/748-3141

Khuntia Purna & Pravat Nalini Deepak & Alok 1607 Parkside Court Freeport IL 61032 815/235-3572

Kumar Maneesh 2708 Grand Ave. S. #203 Minneapolis MN 55408

Mahanta Pramod 146 Wexford Rd Brampton ONT L6Z 2P7 CANADA

Mahanti Subhendra & Jayashree SANJEET, SMITA 1210 Whitter Dr East Lansing MI 48233 517/337-9570

Mahanty Biresh C. & Elaine 8268 Hampton Grosslle MI 48138 313/671/2299

Mahapatra Asim K. 806 College Ave. #2 Clemson SC 29631 803/654 -8449

Mahapatra Manoj 5514 Arturo Ct. Columbus OH 43231 614/863 -6701 Khan Mobassar & Swaleha
9 Brookshill Cres.
Richmond Hill ONT CANADA
416/508-4817

Khuntia Kamal & Timi Lora 180 Glenshire Frankfort, IL 60423 815/469-2338

Kintala Ch.Mohan Rao & Bharati SREELATA, KUMAR 29 Mountain Ave Warren NJ 07060 201/580-0991

Kumar Sanjay 2004 Fredonia Muskogee OK 74403

Mahanti Carol & Bijoy K. 205Carswell St. Fort Ord CA 93941 408 883-2044

Mahanti Surendra & Nivedita 1826 Snyder St. East Lansing MI 48823 517/351-5135

Mahapatra Amaresh & Sadhana SURABHI, ARNAB, SOHINI 10 NORTHBRIAR ROAD ACTON MA 01720 508/263-7167

Mahapatra Jayanti & Bijay SRIJOY 8905 Holly Leaf Lane Bethesda MD 20817 301/299-4706

Mahapatra Sabhysachi 3015 79th St. East Elmhurst Queens NY 11370 718/899 -3612 Mahapatra Sangram 673 Montclair Rd Frankfurt KY 40601

Mallik Mahendra 437 Pendelton Lane Londonderry NH 03053

Mansinha Jayashree 507 Lawson Ave London Ont N6G 1Y1 Canada 519/657-3052

Mansinha Leena 131 Ambleside Dr. LONDON ONT. N6G 4P8 CANADA 519/434-4313

Mishra Anjali & Ramesh ASISH, AMRIT 1229 Heatherwoods Rd. Flint MI 48532 313/733-8219

Mishra Ashok K. Tenn. Tech. Univ. Box 11147 COOKVILLE, TN 38505 615/372-0522

Mishra Banamber & Prativa 4404 Canal St. # 504 Lake Charles LA 70605 318/477-1481

Mishra Bijayalaksmi & Sarat PRAGATI ARATI 20713 Greenleaf Dr. Cupertino CA 95014 408/255-1648

Mishra Bunu & Ranganath SWAROOP 11289 Grand Oak Dr #4 Bud 26 1132 Pinegrove Ct. Grand Blanc MI 48439 313/695-2401

Mahapatro Neelamadhaba Microsoft Corporation 6/1082 One Microsoft Way Redmond WA 98052

Mangaraj Sakuntala & Duryodhan PHENU TITU LORI RAJ 7928 Black Jack Ct. Dublin OH 43017 614/764-9361

Mansinha Lalit & Indira 6001 Shady Oak Lane Bethesda MD 20817 301/229-2085

Mathur Purnima & Sartaj SAVYASACHEE PRIYADARSHEE 7607 Newmarket Dr Bethesda MD 20817 301/320-6358

Mishra Arun & Sikha 8015 Salomon Cr. Brossard QUE J4X 1J2 CANADA 514/671-8542

Mishra Atanu 667 El Colegio Rd #43 Goleta, CA 93117 805/562-6515

Mishra Bandita & Nrushingha BIJU SATIS 1338 Univ. Village Salt Lake City UT 84108 801 583 7328

Mishra Bijoy 715 E. Buffalo St. #19h Ithaca, NY 14850

Mishra Chandra & Karabi MITU Aurora, IL 60504 708/978-1013

Mallick Deba & Anoo 603 W. Straford Drive Chandler AZ 85224 602/831-2433

Mangaraj Sandeep & Maria 1207 Summit Blvd. Broadview Hts. OH 44147 216/237-0194

Mansinha Lalu & Charu LEENA SHEELA SOUMYA SONIA 131 Ambleside Dr. London ONT N6G 4P8 CANADA 519/433-0854

Mishra Abhinash Dept. of Anatomy, Vet.Sc. Cornell U. Ithaca, NY 14853

Mishra Ashok 3415-B Glenpark Dr. Huntsville, AL 35810 205/852-7265

Mishra Baidyanath 667 Brighton Dr Hartfield PA 19440

Mishra Bhabagrahi C-5 Unit 3 , Bhubaneswar Orissa India 751001

Mishra Biju & Hara Rt.1 Box232B Blacksburg VA 24060 703/953-2002

Mishra Chandra & Sudhansu SEEMA BOBBY 112 Gwynmont Cir. Northwales PA 19454 215/699-5299

Mishra Debasmita 1172 Fifield Ave. #S3 St. Paul MN 55108

Mishra Ditya 519 W. 121st St. #5D New York NY 10027 212/864 -6183

Mishra Gokul & Ratna SEETAL JYOTI 5337 W. Monroe Skokie, IL 60077 708-673-4673

Mishra Jaga B. & Suprava 2 St. Mary's Ave Lee MA 01238 413/243/2721

Mishra Jotsna & Digamber ANUP LIKUN 1603 Shades Glen Circle Birmingham AL 35226 205/942-5851

Mishra Lalatendu 7110 Quail Trace San Antonio TX 78250

BISMRUTA SUSRUTA 9228 Vendom Dr. Bethesda MD 20817 301/469-0190

Mishra Meeta & Pramoda 8503 Summertree Ln Indianapolis IN 46256 317/576-0572

Mishra Narayan 156 Western Ave Albany NY 12203 Mishra Debasmita 733 NE 14th St #1 Oklahoma City, OK 73104 405/235-6305

Mishra Geeta & Kula LOLLY ANAND 839 Crest Forest Road Knoxville TN 37923 615/690-2364

Mishra Haradhan & Jyotsna 710 South Clinton #314 Athens AL 35611 205/230 -0660

Mishra Jayadev 4217 Endcliff Drive Austin TX 78731

Mishra Kabita & Mahendra 325 Birch Hollow Ct. Roswell, GA 30075 404/518-0918

Mishra Lata & Saradindu 80 Old Brook Rd. Dix Hills NY 11746 516/243-2869

Mishra Manju & Brajendranath Mishra Manju & Hara LEESA SUE 8525 E.San Lorenzo Dr. Scottsdale AZ 85258 602/998-9516

> Mishra Mukta & Sanjeeb SWATI SWARUP SEEMA 22 Simms Dr La Platta MD 20646 301/932-6384

Mishra Niharbala & Nityananda VINITA SUNITA 42 Proctor St Hopkinton MA 01748 617/435-9780

Mishra Dharitri & Prafulla DEEPANWITA SASWAT TAPAS 1 Kaywood Ct. Silver Spring MD 20904 301/384-3417

Mishra Gita & Radhakanta SUSMITA SUSHRI SHRIMANT 100 Rustic Ct. Nashville TN 37214 615/889-0645

Mishra Indu 2925 Churchville Rd Churchville MD 21028

Mishra Joshna & Kali C. MILLI MONA DEVASHIS 221 Tache Cr Saskatoon SAS S7L5G2 CANADA 306/384-1824

Mishra Kalyani & Sudarsana SAROJ SAJEEV 9598 Burning Tree Dr. Grand Blanc MI 48439 313/694-0220

Mishra Lingaraj 8333 Grandview Lane. Overland Park KS 66212

Mishra Manorama & Ghanasyama 106 Surrey Dr Canonsburg PA 15317 412745-4927

Mishra Munmaya & Bidulata 4- Treeline Dr Wappinger Falls NY 12590 914/226-4424

Mishra Niranjan & Pravat 1106 Delwood Ct Sudbury ONT.P3E 4M4 CANADA 705/522-3909

Mishra Prabin Dept of Anatomy MSU E.Lansing MI 48824

Mishra Pradip & Madhabi 29341 Hemlock Dr. Drive Farmington, MI 48336

Mishra Prasant 2669 Crystal Burn Ave 416/275-2552

Mishra Rajkishore 54280 Iroquois St Utica MI 48087-1520

Mishra Reena & Sukanta 140 Westwind Court Griffin GA 30223 404/229-9155

Mishra Saloni 1902 Great Falls St. Maclean VA 22101

Mishra Sarojini & Devi CHICO PINKY 1001 Brookeridge Cr. Huntsville AL 35801 205/883-5499

Mishra Shanti & Umaballava DEVJANI ANJAN SOMBIT 41 Susan Dr. Newburgh NY 12550 914/562-7455

Mishra Subrata 9058 Mirassou Ct. Sacramento CA 95829 916/689 -2658

Mishra Prabina & Saradananda 204 Pibble Beach Pt. Knoxville TN 37922 615/675-6180

Mishra Prafulla 110 Pasito Terrace #214 Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408/746-0756

Mishra Purna C. Missisauga ONT L5B2N7 CANADA Comp and Info. Sc. U. of Mass Amherst MA 01003

> Mishra Rama Ballav 371-62nd St #3R Brooklyn NY 11220 718/492-8135

Míshra Ríta & Sudhakar 2114 Caton Ave #3B Brooklyn NY 11226 718/284-0590

Mishra Sanjukta & Sirish DEBASISH SONALI RUPALI 11198 Hillcrest Drive Plymouth MI 48170 313/459/7354

Mishra Sashikanta & Gayatri AMRITA 1430 N Main Street Culpeper VA 22701 703/825-5006

Mishra Sradhananda 2007 The Chase Missisauga ONT L5M 2W2 CANADA 416/820-8648

Mishra Suchata & Amaresh 1019 Patrica Dr. #L-9 Nashville TN 37217

Mishra Prabodh 205-4 Marina woods Dr. SE Huntsville AL 35803 205/883-8819

Mishra Prasanna & Shanti 1201 N. Negley Av Pittsburgh PA 15206 412/661-0426

Mishra Puspanjali & Subhendra 9218 Wofford Lane College Park MD 20740 301/935-5963

Mishra Ramakrishna 4911-114 B St. Edmonton ALT T6H 3N2 CANADA

Mishra Ruby & Banikanta 1010 Summerwood Dr Clarkston GA 30021 404/292-3717

Mishra Santosh & Manashi 7558 Harlan Walk St. Louis MO 63123 314/481-9868

Mishra Satyabrata LIRA LUBU 27 Browne Rd. Shrewsbury MA 01545 617/753-5897

Mishra Subarna & Bijoy M. NIVEDITA SIDHARTHA 9 Chauncy St. #12 Cambridge MA 02138 617/864-5121

Mishra Sudhansu & Indu 2473 Brenner St. W. Rosevelle MN 55113 612/631/9579

Mishra Sukant Dept of Agri, U. of GA Griffin GA 30223-1797

Mishra Ushakanta 28 Willow Dr #113 Ocean, NJ 0771208902 201/249-9744

Misra Ameresh #24F Hudson View Dr. Beacon NY 12508

Misra Ashoke & Purnima RICKY LONIKA 1349 Salford Wheaton IL 60187 708/462-1102

Misra Bijoy & Pravati RAJ SUBRINA 361 Whirlaway Ct. Wheaton IL 60187 708/690-8570

Misra Dilip 351 Broad St #B2004 Newark NJ 07104 201/485-1577

Misra Jayashree & Arun MAYA GOUTAM MAMATA 1058 viking Dr Stone Mountain GA 30083 404/299-2677

Misra Manjulata & Arun 61 Jeanett Lane Lake Katrine NY 12449 914/336-7091

Misra Nirmala & Prabhat K. 6 Glen Haven Dr Glendale Mo 63122 314 962 3074

Mishra Suprabha & Kailash SATISH 311 Indigo Drive Cary NC 27511 919/460-1501

Misra Abhijoy M. 9 Chauncy St #12 Cambridge MA 02138

Misra Anjali & Chanakya 714 Pine Valley Dr, Holiday Park 706 Regency Woods Dr Pittsburgh PA 412/327-7638

Misra Barada Dept. of Met, Wayne State U. Detroit MI 48202

Misra Debasmita & Nilima 1172 Fifield Ave # S-3 St. Paul MN 55108 612/647/1477

Misra Durga M. & Aparajita 527 Bloomfield Av. # 1 - B Caldwell NJ 07006 201/403-9530

Misra Kathleen & Gopabandhu 12 S. Prospect Av Plattsburgh NY 12901

Misra Nalini & Balabhadra 73 Finch Court Naperville IL 60565 708/983-8153

Misra Prasanta & Swayamprabha Bapu MIMI DIPU 1044 LAKESIDE CT GRAND JUNCTION CO 81506 303/245-1724

Mishra Tiki & Surya SAHANA SOUNAK 1750 Big Horn Basin Dr. Ballwin, MO 63011 314/391-3035

Misra Ajay & Jaysree 17045 Hunting Meadow Dr Strongsville OH 44136 216/572-2513

Misra Anuradha Atlanta GA 30319 404/634-9183

Misra Bhabani & Haripriya ABHIJIT 1164 Mackubin St #192 St. Paul MN 55117 612/487/2706

Misra Devi Prasad 2717 Hampshire Road, Apt. 5 Cleveland Heights OH 44106 216/932-6977

Misra Jayant 42960 Wilkie Way Palo Alto CA 94306 415/721-3368

Misra Manjit & Jane 1415-28th St Ames IA 50010 515/232-5386

Misra Narendra 1533 Raspberry Court Edison NJ 08817 201/819-4781

Misra Ranjeev 1003 Davis St. #2 Evanston IL 60201 708/475-6517

Misra Santosh & Margaret 4121 Springdale Rd. Stow OH 44224 216/688-7246

Mitra Kashinath 862 Boar Circle Fremont CA 94539 415/657 -7745

Mohammed Yussouff 744 Fanshawe Park Road #312 Ontario, CANADA N5X 2L9 519/673-6038

Mohanty Sri Gopal PRITIDHARA NIHARIKA SUVANKAR 122 Penstock 266 Lloyminn Ave Ancaster ONT L9G1J1 CANADA 416/648-0203

Mohanty Amiya Ranjan 1435 South Lime Stone #139 Lexington KY-40503 606-258-8611

Mohanty Bhabani & Rajshree SIDDHARTHA SANJAY SUMIT 6715 Robinhood Cr.rive Indianapolis IN 46227 317/782-8485

Mohanty Bidhu & Manjari 2620 Whiton Rd University Hts OH 44118 216-932-3247

Mohanty Debasis 600 E. roosevelt St. #254 Baton Rouge LA 70802 504/344-6228

Mohanty Dolly & Nirod BAPI LISA 18362 Springtime Huntington Beach CA 92646 714-848-0749

Misra Shukla 4217 Endcliff Drive Austin TX 78731 512/345-9490

Mitra Twisampati 3450 Warburton Ave. #6 Santa Clara CA 95051 408/246 -6624

Mohanti Bijoy K & Carol TARA RAJ 1607 NW 80th St. Lawton OK 73505 405/536-4137

Mohanty Ajoy & Nita Lake Katrina NY 12449 914/336-8504

Mohanty Arun & Vidya ADARSA ANUPAM 1462 Hancock Lane Wayne PA 19087 215/296-7228

Mohanty Bibekananda 4101 Old Petersburg Rd #0-119 Martinez, GA 30907 404/855-0141

Mohanty Chandi P. 2815 S. Monitor Ave. #13 Norman OK 73072 405/321 -1720

Mohanty Dillip Country Place #E-15 Mount Pleasant MI-48858 517-774-4509

Mohanty Gopal 460 W. Forest Av #917 Detroit, MI 48201

Misra Srikant 201 W. 70th. St., Apt. 8E New York NY 19023 212/721-3368

Mohammad Ayoob 803-203 Cherry Ln. MSU East Lansing, MI 48824

Mohanto Sanatan 32 Edinborough Ct Toronto Ont M6N 2E8 Canada

Mohanty Akshaya 569 Smithfield Rd #17 N. Providence RI 02904 401/353~7935

Mohanty Bani Prasanna & Binu MINAKSHEE 1989 Knapp Ave. Apt # E-4 St. Paul MN 55108 612/646-4730

Mohanty Bibhu Prasad Dept of Comp Sc, U. of Mass AMHERST MA 01003 413/549-5792

Mohanty Deba Ranjan & Mamata PRASANNA MEERA 6755 Broadway Place Newark CA 94560 415/791-7626

Mohanty Divyendu 351 Broad St. #B-2011 Newark NJ 07104 201/482 -9858

Mohanty Gopal Prasad 1989 Knapp Ave #E4 St Paul MN 55108 612/646-4730

Mohanty Goutam 614 Valley Forest Apts. 1041 Penn. Circle King Of Prussia PA 19406 215/783 -5038

Mohanty Jitendra & Sarbani 4123 Barberry Dr. Lafayette Hill PA 19444 215/828-8636

Mohanty Kishore & Durgeshnandini 904 Druid Dr. Plano TX 75075 214/424-8780

Mohanty Mihir 10555 Deodara Dr. Cupertino CA 95014 408-257-7909

Mohanty Prabir 922 Farley St. Mountainview CA 94043 408/246 -9743

Mohanty Prafulla 2828 Parkview Kalamazoo MI 49008

Mohanty Rama 3101 Highland Rd Baton Rouge LA 70802

Mohanty S.P. 157G Overmount Ave. West Patterson NJ 07424

Mohanty Sanjeev K. 900 Lakeview Ct. Fairfield, CA 94585 707/864 -1437 Mohanty Himansu S. 390 Mineral Spring Ave#6 Pawtucket RI 02860 401/722-4362

Mohanty Kalpana & Subash C. 390 Mineral Spring Ave # 6 Pawtucket RI 02860 401/722-4362

Mohanty Laxmi & Promod 9521 Arrowdale Rd Richmond VA 23229

Mohanty Nirupama & Purna 3725 Columbia Dr. Augusta GA 30907 404/860-7162

Mohanty Pradeep & Sujata 5423 Rockingham Ct Westerville, OH 43081 614/898-5289

Mohanty Prativa 304 Magnolia Tower Inc. 809 N. State St. Jackson, MS 39202

Mohanty Ranjan 110 Forest Hills Drive Richmond KY-40475

Mohanty Sailendra 156 West 29th Ave Vancouver BC CANADA

Mohanty Santosh K. 1325 W. Lincoln Hwy #312B Dekalb IL 60115 815/756 -8085 Mohanty Jagannath
633 South Filmore Street
Allentown PA 18103
215/791 -3110

Mohanty Kamala & Ganesh 7222 Applecross Lane Charlotte NC 28215

Mohanty Madhu Sudan & Geeta 1010 Raleigh St #218 Glendale CA 91203

Mohanty Prabhat & Manjusree BABI, NIKI 1453 Alta Circle Salt Lake City UT 84103 801/322-2785

Mohanty Prafulla 15 La Rose Toronto Ont CANADA

Mohanty Radhagobinda & Achala ABINASH 501 N Annie Glidden Rd. #C-1 DeKalb IL 60115 815-758-6588

Mohanty Rita & Chandrasekhar SUCHARITA SULINA ANUP ASHIS 40 Woodbridge Dr. East Greenwich RI 02818 401-884-2542

Mohanty Sangram
1 Mount White Ave
Farmingville NY 11738

Mohanty Saratkumari & Amiya RANJAN MEENA Rt-10,110 Forest Hill Dr. Deacon Hills Richmond KY 40475 606/623-7146 Mohanty Saroj & Shreelekha 7020 Beacon Circle Eden Prairie MN 55346 612/949/2911

Mohanty Satya Prakash B75 Goldwin Smith Hall Ithaca NY 14853

Mohanty Siv. S. 104 Park Ave E. Arlington MA 02174

Mohanty Subhendu & Liti 1290 Grass Ct. #3B Annapolis MD 21403 301/626 -1217

Mohanty Sudeep INWOOD AVE Port Washington NY 11050

Mohanty Sujit 346 Kings Park Ct. Marlton NJ 08053

Mohanty Sunil 655 South Robert St St. Paul MN 55107 612/222/4028

Mohapatra Dipti Ranjan 2463 Balmoral St. Union City CA 94587

Mohapatra Kasturi & Deba 2780 Tulane Ave Long Beach CA 90815 213/425-8493 Mohanty Sashi & Pranati NIBEDITA BIBHU NIHAR PUSPA 4306 Kenny Street Beltsville MD 20705 301/937-7920

Mohanty Shiba & Lily SUNIL SHAREENA SUJIT 7631 Huntmaster Lane Mclean VA 22102 703/450-5044

Mohanty Smruti R. C211 Craford MSU Mankato MN 56001 507/389/1549

Mohanty Subhransu 1735 Jefferson Davis Hwy # 800 Arlington VA 22202 703/486-3700

Mohanty Sudhansu 3101 Highland Rd Baton Rouge LA 70802

Mohanty Sujit 9521 Arrowdale Rd. Richmond VA23229

Mohanty Sushanta 9201 Pen Av So #10 Bloomington MN 55431

Mohapatra Girish Colonial Arms Apt. #28D New Paltz NY 12561 914/255 -1228

Mohapatra Lalatendu AMUL NEELU 115 Hampshire Dr Plainsboro NJ 08536 609/799-8799 Mohanty Satya Narayan 1 Country Lane West Newark DE 19702 302/733-0681

Mohanty Sidharth
214 Marsteller St # 2
West Lafayette IN 47906
317/743-9744

Mohanty Sriprakash Robinhood Way Wayne NJ 07470

Mohanty Sucheta 110 Forest Hill Dr. Richmond KY-40475

Mohanty Sudhansu Sekhar 1520 Ocean Ave #D1 Brooklyn NY 11230 718/338-5019

Mohanty Sulochana & Jayagopal VISWA PRAKASH GURU PRAKASH 551 Darby Rd Ridley Pk. PA 19078 215/461-8157

Mohapatra Anil & Kanchanmala BABITA AMIT 404 Blendford St # A Rockville MD 20850 301/309-6754

Mohapatra Jhunu & Ramnarayan Dept of Math Central Florida U Orlando FL 32816 407/657-6423

Mohapatra Manindra & Urmila 200 Jackboot Ct. #D Terre Haute IN 47803 812/877 -4372 Mohapatra Nihar

409 University Ave. S.E #10 Minneapolis MN 55414 612/331 -2007

Mohapatra Prasant

3420 Plaza Drive State College, PA 16801 814/867-4735

Mohapatra Rajesh

603 W. Pantera Mesa AZ 85202

Mohapatra S.N

23910 Halburton Rd. Beechwood OH 44112

Mohapatra Sarat & Rita

9335 Dartford Road Woodbury MN 55125 612/739/0426

Mohapatra Subrat

229 N. Husband #201 Stillwater OK 74075 405/377-1641

Mohapatra Tushar & Meeta

23E Surrey Lane Wappinger Falls, NY 12590 914/838 -2390

Muduli Prakash

500 West 122 Street #2F New York NY 10027

Naik Sagar

101 Curl Dr. #987 Columbus OH 43210 614/293 -9601 Mohapatra Nirupama & Subash

GAUTAM, TANUJA 1413 Boxwood Lane Apex NC 27502 919/362-7653

Mohapatra Purna & Bubu

PEPI MITA 130-27 Leffeerts Blvd South Ozone Park NY 11420 718/845-1648

Mohapatra Rajnarayan

SUNITA SURESH 12561 AMERSHAM CT St. Louis MO 63141 314/872/8537

Mohapatra Sabyasachi

Mohapatra Sasanka

200 Oak Crest Dr. #E254 Lafayette LA 70503 312/233 -4303

Mohapatra Surya

239-10 Halburton Rd Beechwood OH 44122

Mohaptra Surendra & Swarna

30705 North Evert Dr. Wheatridge CO 80033 303/423 -0059

Naik Anadi & Carroll

TAPASI 1682 Longford Rd Baltimore MD 21207 301/944-1061

Nanda Arun & Susmita

1621-D Spartan Village East Lansing MI 48823 517/355 -9847 Mohapatra Pramod & Swasti

LAHARI BELA 2300 Arapahoe Av. #343 Boulder CO 80302 303/786 -0260

Mohapatra Rabi & Manju

PRAMIT SANJIT 513 Finsbury Rd Newtown PA 18940 215/968-0877

Mohapatra Renu & Chitta

RR 1 Box 79X VESTAL NY 13850

Mohapatra Sarada P.

A412 251 W DeKalb Pike Valley Forge PA 19406

Mohapatra Sashadhar

733 NE 14th St. #6 Oklahoma City OK 73104 405/235 -6305

Mohapatra Susil

109 Liege W. Montreal QUE H2P1G9 CANADA

Muduli Deepa & Hazari

ANUP ANJAN ANITA Box 158 Tranquility NJ 07879 201/786-7854

Naik Bijoyananda & Latika

118N Gate House Dr. #B Metaire LA 70001 504/834 -0205

Nanda Bijoy

8-075 David Boyer Ville La Salle QUE H8N1Z9 CANADA Nanda Latti & Jaya Prakash 527 N Castle Street Baltimore MD 21205 301/342 7135

Nanda Sandhya & Haripada 10550 Power Dr Carmel IN 46032 317/846-6629

Nayak Abhaya C. 613 Univ. Park Rochester, NY 14620 716/442 -7417

Nayak Bandita & Binod MAUSUMI SOURAV 11004 Colonial Green Court Gaithesburg, MD 20878 301/424-5057

Nayak Khira Sagar Montreal Quebec CANADA 514/481-0019

Nayak Parikhita & Puspa MALESSA CHANDAN 5426 Hertford Troy MI 48098 313/828-9309

Nayak Pradip & Bidu LISA LINA JAGGANATH 554 Babcock Ave. Elmhurst, IL 60126 708-832-0147

Nayak Surya & Sujata TASHA SONALJIT 1917 Eastwest Hwy # 203 Silver spring MD 20910 301/585-8384

Padhi Keshab K.& Jagruti 1042 6th St. SE MPLS MN 55414 612/623/4175

Nanda Leena & Arun LONY SONY 5630 N. Halbea Street Bethlehem PA 18017 215/691-0734

Nanpu Jaydev 460 West Forest #901 Detroit MI 48201

Nayak Antarjami 115 Chipman St. Cambridge ONT N3C 3R1 CANADA

Navak Bhaskar & Sabita CHINTU NINA 23 Majestic Dr. Dix Hills NY 11746 516/462 -0559

Nayak Madhabika DeKalb, IL 60115 815-748-4368

Nayak Paresh C. P.O.Box 321 Prestonsburg, KY 41653 606/886-9610

Nayak Prafulla & Mami 284 Lafayette Dr Culpeper VA 22701 703/825-6610

Nayak Tapan P.O. Box 137 Irvington, NY 10533

Padhi Satyanarayan 59 Barnwell Dr Scarborough, ONT MIV 1Z1 CANADA 9 Tomahawk Dr 416/299-9369

Nanda Nihar K. 409 University Ave SE #10 Minneapolis MN 55414 612/331/2007

Nayak Bichitra N. 770 Bannatyn Ave, Univ of Man Winnipeg Man R3E OW3 CANADA

Nayak Arjyendu 464 Lakebridge Lane #1315 Apopk FL 32703

Nayak Hemant 2711 Oakes Rd Breksville OH 44141 216/838-5409

Nayak Manmath & Priya 642 Sunrise Elmhurst, IL 60126 708/834-3277

Nayak Phenu & Hemanta Madhuri Debadatta 2209 Prince Wales Ct Bowie MD 20715 301/390-9613

Nayak Sashi 9 Pulkerson St Cambridge MA 02141

Padhi Hemalata 19 Nottingham Rd Westboro MA 01581

Padhy Jnanaramani Northboro MA 01532 Padhy Kalyani & Budhinath BIJAYALAXMI 15200 Ocean Av #F2 Brooklyn, NY 11230

Panda Nrusingha 3225 Ransom St. #A Longbeach CA 90804

Panda Bansidhar IMFA Rasulgarh Bhubaneswar-751010 Orissa

Panda Dhiraj 124 St Vincent Ct Cherryhill NJ 08003

Panda Jogesh C & Smiti 1223 Gibbs Ave. St. Paul MN 55108 612/644/3672

Panda Nabin & Manjulata RADHARANI, NIKHIL (RAJA) 13255 Olive tree lane Poway CA 92064 619/748-5824

Panda Prasanna & Nivedita 9144 Lilly Rd, #111 Plymouth, MI 48170

Panda Ramahari 901 S. Oak St. #5 Arlington TX 76010

Pandey T.N. 210 Spring St. Santa Cruz CA 95060 408/427 -1232 Padhy Prashant K. 71-19 Manse Street Forest Hills NY 11375

Panda Aparajit & Swati 5 S 665 Vista Circle, #201 Naperville, IL 60563 708-527-0433

Panda Brajendra & Rashmirekha 136 D University Village, Fargo ND 58102 701/232/3570

Panda Durga P.& Fern ROBIN NINA 1698 17th Ave NW New Brighton MN 55112 612/631/8555

Panda Manoj Kumar 229 N. Husband #201 Stillwater OK 74075

Panda Pankaja 7201 Princeton Ave APT# 4 College park MD 20740 301/927 4815

Panda Premalata & Shiba P. SHIPRA SHEILA SANGRAM 6484 S. Ivy Ct. Englewood CO 80111 303/771-7296

Panda Ramakanta & Sanghamitra 1939 Greenridge Hts. #304 Cleveland OH 44121 216/486-4197

Pani Amar K.
Dept of Bio. Laurentian U.
Sudbury ONT P3E 2C6 CANADA

Pal Subhas

Panda Baijayanta IMFA Rasulgarh Bhubaneswar-751010 Oriss a

Panda Dhabaleswar Kumar 1220 W28th St #21 Los Angeles CA 90007 213-745-2917

Panda Duryodhan & Nirmala 270 Palmdale Dr #606 Scarborough ONT M1T 3N8 Canada 416/494-5473

Panda Markandeswar 7703 Flyod Curl Dr. San Antonio TX 78284 512/690 -1725

Panda Prabeen & Dipti 270 Hempstead Dr Somerset NJ 08873 201/937-9537

Panda Raja 31-50 41St. Astoria NY 11377 718/721-7291

Panda Sipra & Binayak MALAY MALINA 10070 Torino Dr. Huntsville AL 35803 205/880-9184

Pani Amer & Jayashri 4421 Lake Front Ct. Baton Rouge LA70816 Pani Barun K 1970 New Rodgers Road,F-12 Levittown, PA 19056

Panigrahi Bijay K. & Suchitra MOUSUMI 234 Whispering Hills Chester NY 10918 914/469-5357

Panigrahi Nokul
P.O. Box 81, 22nd Yale Road
Upton, NY 11973
516/282-3193

Panigrahi Pradeepta 600 E. Roosevelt Rd. #254 Baton Rouge LA 70802 504/344 -6228

Panigrahi Sarat 1520 Hamilton place Dorval QUE H9S 1H2 CANADA

Panigrahi Suranjan 142B Univ. Village Ames IA 50010 515/296 -7475

Parida Basant 743 Harshman Rd. #40 Dayton OH 45431 513/253-7317

Parija Gopal & Annapurna 5244 Edmoson Pike # 121 Nashville, TN 37211

Patanaik Bidhan & Lisa 375-Harvard St. Apt #5 Cambridge MA 02138 617/864 -8110 Pani Janaki & Mrutyunjoya ASEEMA ARABINDA 4421 Lake Lawford Ct. Baton Rouge LA 70816 504/295-3273

Panigrahi Gagan B. & Sabita 804-1265 Richmond Street London Ont N6A 3M1 Canada 812/857 -6775

Panigrahi Pinaki 6008 Spring Hill Dr APt 105 Greenbelt MD 20770 301 441-9501

Panigrahi Renuka & Brundaban SASWATI SIVANI CHINMOY 3603 Anner St. Ames IA 50010 515/292 -4960

Panigrahi Shaila & Prafulla DEPAK ASHOK 6425 Woodberry Ct. E.Amherst NY 14051 716/741-3941

Panigrahi Surya N. & Meenakhi 19H Lakekatrine Apts Lake Katrine, NY 12449 914/336 -4238

Parida Salila & Hrushikesh MEETA RITA TUNKU 20 Randall Heights Middletown NY 10904 914/343-3351

Parija Gyana R. & Monalisa 600 E. Roosevelt St. #292 Baton Rouge LA 70802 504/383 -4256

Patel Akhileswar & Basanti 901 Hudson St Hoboken NJ 07030 Pani Kailash & Puspa RENU ANU SANJAY 80 Hirst Rd. Briarcliff Mano: New York, NY 10510 914/762-7291

Panigrahi Godavarish ARUN 19 Nottingham Rd. Westboro MA 01581 617/366-2649

Panigrahi Prabha & Dibakar DEEPAK ASEEMA 9 River Edge Rd. Belle Mead NJ 08502 201-874-7017

Panigrahi Sapan 6400 Christy Av. #2209 Emeryville CA 94608 415/654-6991

Panigrahi Subash 3709 Jeakwood Ct. Hephzibah GA 30815

Parida Ashok 180 Glenshire Frankfort, IL 60423 815-469-2338

Parida Santosh 260 Harrison St Apt #1A Passaic NJ 07055 Moved

Pasupalak Surendra & Namita Laurier Dr. Saskatoon SAS S7L 5J7 CANADA

Patel Cheta & Jasobanti 203 Henry Dr Athens AL 35611 Pati Abhaya K. 2830 St. Juan Blvd. Belmont CA 94002 Pati Arati & Raj N. 143 W 6487 Layton St. #8 Cedarburg, WI 53012 414/375 -4046

Pati Debajyouti
Dept. of Archit. U. of B.C.
6333 Memorial Rd.
Vancouver B.C. V601W5 CANADA

Pati Jogesh & Geeta Pa SANGEETA, YAGYENSH, SHIBANI, DEVSOMNA 7707 Wingate Dr. 97 Glenndale MD 20769 Ond 301/262-1786 600

971 11th Ave So Onalaska, WI 54650 608/781-3528

Pati Niranjan & Mitu

Pati Nivedita & Mahesh AMRIT 805 Neipsic Rd. Glastonbury Ct 06033 203-659-4509

Pati Norma & Prasanna MICHAEL, KHALILAH 1353 Heather Lane SE SALEM OR 97302 503/362-7426

Pati Uttam & Mitali 428 Smith Ave. New Haven CT 06513 203/777 -5260

Patnaik Anjalika & Surya 2796 Glauser Dr. San Jose CA 95133 408/259-0124

Patnaik Amita 281 Port Royal Trail Agin Ct. ONT. M1V 2K5 CANADA Patnaik Animesh & Ranu 9455 Skillman #2108 Dallas TX 75243 214/341 -4155

Patnaik Anita 610 Creek Rd. Moorestown NJ 08057 609-727 -0391

Patnaik Ashok 6446 Lexington Ave # 17 Hollywood CA 90038

Patnaik Asish 503 Bryant Place River Vale NJ 07675 Patnaik Asit 1517 16th Ave. S. Apt #O Birmingham AL 35205 205/930 -9137

Patnaik Bandita & Bibhu 4371 Winters Chapel #524 Atlanta, GA 30360 404/441-2831

Patnaik Bhudeep 8712 Bradford Rd Apt#6 Silver Spring MD 20901 301/588-0420

Patnaik Bidhu 31-09 76th St. Jackson Height, NY 11372 718/786 -4686

Patnaik Birendra & Navanita 1135 Dorset Dr West Chester PA 19380 215/793 -2146

Patnaik Bireswar & Jolly 3209 Clearview NW Canton OH 44718 216/452-8336

Patnaik Biseswar 8 Strawberry Hill Wappingers Falls NY 12590

Patnaik Chinu & Hara K. GOUTAM SIDDHARTHA 343 Powderhorn, Ridge Court. Rochester Hills MI 48309 313/977-0742

Patnaik Deba Dir. Res. College 701 east Uni, U. of Michigan Ann Arbor MI 48109

Patnaik Deva N. 208 Oxford Rd Schenectady NY 12309

Patnaik Durga Das 281 Portroyal Trail Agincourt ONT CANADA Patnaik Gautam & Supriya 5413 D Albemarle Rd Charlotte, NC 28212 704/532 -5531

Patnaik Gopa & Purna Laboni Sibani Shalini 2225 9Th st. Olivenhain CA 92024 619/436-8277 Patnaik Gyana R. & Sujata 5 S 671 Vista Circle #203 Naperville IL-60563 708/369-4471

5913 Bowie Mill Ct. Rockville MD-20855 301/256-0176

Patnaik Jagdish & Sanjukta BIJIT 3-201 An Clachan, 47 Van Ord Kingston ONT K7M1B6 CANADA 613/545-3713

Patnaik Jeetu & Promod LORA RAJ 2196 Fairchild Blvd. Burlington ONT L7P 3E4 CANADA 416/335-6424

Patnaik Ira & Pradipta

Patnaik Kavita & Amiya MAMATA SUJATA ASIS ASIT 503 Bryant Place Riverdale NJ 07675 201-664-5259

Patnaik Krishna & J.R. RASMI SANGITA 141 Duffrin Sudbury ONT P3C 4W7 CANADA 705674 3229

Patnaik Lalendu 3223 #5 Westheimer Huntsville AL 35805 205/551-0473

Patnaik Monjula & Prasant 501 Woodmont Dr. Staunton VA 24401 703885-7909

Patnaik Pradyot 738 Myrtle Ave Linden World NJ 08021

Patnaik Prakash & Ellie 613 Latour Cr. Orleans ONT K4A1N9 Canada 613/830-5282

Patnaik Purnima & Pratap REENA LONA 83 Green Bush Cr. Thorn Hill ONT L4J3J2 CANADA Randallstown MD 21133 416/889-1038

Patnaik Rabindra & Sobha 3917 McDonough Rd.

Patnaik Rakesh 108 Seagram Dr. #1008

Waterloo Ont CANADA N2L 3B9 519/747-1351

Patnaik Rohit 1135 Dorset Dr Westchester PA 19382

Patnaik Sanghamitra & Pradeep

4314 Mary Ridge Dr. Randallstown MD 21133 301/655-3830

Patnaik Soumya Mat.sc, U. of Virginia Charlottesville VA 22903

Patnaik Sribardhan 28D Colonial Apt New Paltz, NY 12561 914/255-1228

Patnaik Srideep 7820 Studley Rd Charlotte NC 28212 Patnaik Jacob & Sanju BIMAN ISHA MILAN 3411 Aston Street Annadale VA 22003 703/560-9230

Patnaik Kautuki & Prakash RAKESH MALA Douglas Rd. Hamilton NJ 08690 613/586-9626

Patnaik Kunkun 1929 Kennedy Dr #T2 McLean VA 22102

Patnaik Pradeep Dept Of Bio., U. of Indiana Bloomington IN 47402

Patnaik Promode & Runu RICA RIPA PRANTEEK 2001 Hackberry Green S.E. Huntsville AL 35803 205/883-8215

Patnaik Rajiv 3 Dayton Drive, #22D Edison, NJ 08820

Patnaik Sabita & Ladukesh LALAT LALIT LOHIT LABAN 5960 Rawnsley West Bloomfield MI 48332 313/855-9296

Patnaik Sourjya 47-06, 46th Street #7 Woodside, NY 11377 718/786 -4686

Patnaik Sudha & Ramprasad Anita Asit 610 Creek Rd. Moores Town NJ-08057 215/542-9490

Patnaik Sukumar 16 Country CLub Dr Manchester NH 03102

Patnaik Sushanta 1706 Aspen Dr Plainsboro NJ 08536

Patra Pradeep & Swarna Dept. of Nuclear Engg, LSU Baton Rouge, LA

Patro Dilip Kumar 6164 Springhill Terrace #204 4 Spring Cress Dr. Greenbelt MD 20770 301/474-6385

Patro Sanjay 460 W Forest Ave. #917 Detroit MI 48201

Pattanaik Manas Ranjan 600 E. Roosevelt St. #254 Baton Rouge LA 70802 504/344 -6228

Pattnaik Sushanta & Namrata 1411 Locust Court Monmouth Jct. NJ 08852

Paul Bikram & Rupa 7902 Bradley Blvd. Potomac, MD 20817

Pradhan Asish 5 Killington Terrace Rutland VT 05701

Patnaik Surendra 390 Mineral Spring Ave #5 Pawtucket RI 02860

Patnaik Susmita & Sudip 19054 Prdridge Wood Dr German Town MD 20874 301/972-6883

Patra Priyadarsan Comp. & Info Sc. Univ of Mass. Amherst MA 01003

Patro Indira & Pradip Nepean ONT K2H 7V2 CANADA 613/825-4255

Pattanaik Dhyanaranjan JAN TONI ARI 7 Parker CT. South AMboy NJ 08879 **20**1/721-2474

Anil Pattanayak Mary Ann & Anil 3870 Downers Drive Downers Grove IL 60515 708/971-8699

Paty Lakshmi & Umashankar BOBBY PHILIP 159 76Th St. Brooklyn NY 11209 212/680-1736

Prabhat & Linda 34 Beaufort Chill Rd Oakridge, Richmond Hill ONT 416/773 -0038

Pradhan Braja M. 49 Riverboat Village South Hadley MA

Patnaik Surya 2796 Glauser Dr. San Jose CA 95133 408/259 -0124

Patra K. H. 7508 Jerome Dr Plano TX 75025 214/517 -8992

Patra Rajib L. 4130 Carpenter Ave #2E NY, NY 10466

Patro Prakash C.P 9803 West 124th St. Overland Pk. KS 66213 913/681 -8469

Pattanaik Lalit Mohan 200 Sugarbush Ave. #219 Birmingham AL 35209 205/942 -5598

Pattanayak Minati & Manoranjan 573 Kings Rd. Yardley PA 19067 215/873~8770

Paty Robert & Namita 36 Eveln Syosset NY 11791 516/921 -2253

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Pradhan Dhiraj 65 Grantwood Dr Amherst MA 01002 Pradhan Sahadev 7133 S. Johnson St Littleton CO 80123

Praharaj Srinivas 147 Westway Apt# 102 Greenbelt MD 20770 301/982-0934

Prusti Rabi Dept of Pharma. U.of Wash Seattle WA 98195 206/524-3936

Purohit Padmini & Arjun Tani Mani Robin 283 Inverness Cr. Kingston ONT K7M 6P3 CANADA Glenn Cove NY 11542 613/548-8810

Ram Pat & Dasarathi Sarita Sumita 8651 Bradford Lane Cleveland OH 44141 216/526-4836

Rao Raja & Vani 1015 7th St. SE Minneapolis, MN 55414

Rath Amitav 136 IVY Circle Ottawa ONT K1M 1X6 CANADA 613/744-0374

Rath Bishnu 1001 Brookridge Circle Huntsville AL 35801 205/883 -5499

Rath Debasis 306 E. Mangolia Ave, # 112 Auburn, AL 36830 205-821-4019

Pradhan Tanuj & Meera Sheena #2 Harris Ct Lawrenceville NJ 08648 609/587-9659

Praharaj Tonya & Alok 706 Rainbow Ct Edgewood MD 21040 301/538-8805

Prusty Somanath 29 Eliot Cres Brookline MA 02146

Raichoudhury Ashima & Ramesh Bapi Ranu Bunu 29 Westland Dr. 516/676-6896

Rammurthy T. S. 2708 Grand Ave S. #203 Minneapolis MN 55408

Rao Suratha 1973 Helen Ave. Brights Gr ONT NON1CO CANADA

Rath Bhakta & Susama MEENA MANIK MANISH 10908 Timbermill Court Oaktown VA 22124 703/620-4815

Rath Bishnuprasad 1413 Chevenne Rd Lewisville TX 75067

Rath Dipti & Sanghamitra 134 W. 9th Ave. #E Columbus OH 43201 614/421-1531

Praharaj Minati & Sarat 1703 Drake Av. Huntsville AL 35802 205/881-6520

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Pujari Nirmal 34 Northgate Rd Mendham NJ 07945

Raj Chandra & Prasant Joyesh Mona 1695 Settlers Reserve Westlake OH 44141 216/835-4094

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Rath Jogeswar BISMOY PRATAYA SANJAY SUSHRI 560 Everman Apts, Indiana U. 503 5th Ave. Safford AZ 88546 602/428-5418

Rath Mihir K & Gita MRINAL RUTWIK 13 Howard st. Milford MA 01757 508/478-1995

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Rath Uday 3 Grand Coach Ct Medford NJ 08055

Ray Jnanendra & Ello 17213 Travis Ct. Lawrenleville NJ 08648

Ray Sujata 6006 Spring Hill Dr # 302 Greenbelt MD 20770 301/220-1063

Rout Jyoti R. Dept. Of Botany, U. Of Cal Davis CA 95616

Routroy Dhara & Srimanta LONA LOPA 75 Birch Dr Plantsville CT 06479 203/272-1096

Roy Rajendra 232 Winn St Burlington MA 01803 Rath Kamlesh

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Ray Chittaranjan 2079-C Hazelwood Ct. Urbana IL 61801 217/344-0208

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Ray Sukanti & Surendra SUVENDU SUJATA SUNANDA 6703 Spenard Rd. Bowie MD 20720 301/262-6747

Rout Rabi & Chitra PRITI SWATI 9411 Farm Court Lane Loveland OH 45140 513/793-5426

Roy Bijoy & Penny ELLORA SETH 2434 Riverwoods Dr Naperville IL 60565 708/983-7078

Sabat Ashok 727 Mlk Dr. #708W Cincinnati OH 45220 Rath Manju & Sura P. 429 Galway Shreveport LA 71115 318/797 7841

Rath Nirmal & Swapna 45200 Foxlan West Bldg.10 #202 Utica, MI 58317 313/739 -1872

Rath Sukanta 7701 Wishingwell Ct. Fort Wayne IN 46815 219/424-9937

Ray Gnanendra 6 Hickory Ct Lawrenceville NJ 08648

Ray Siddharta S. 7311 Redfox Malton Mississauga ONT Canada

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Roy Rabindra & Prava RANJAN RASHMI 6 Hickory Court Lawrenceville NJ 08648

Sabat Sunil Kumar 3430 Warburton Ave, #11 Santa Clara, CA 95051 408/247-3236

Sahoo Anirudha 23 High Ridge Rd. Wayside NJ 07712 908/493 -3489

Sahoo Bijay K.
University Terrace #40
Columbia SC 29201
803/779-2548

Sahoo Narayan & Anjali LIJU JULI 23 High Ridge Rd. Wayside NJ 07712 908/493 -3489

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Salikuddin Mohammad 8904 Saxton Dr. West Chester OH 45069 513/779-6150

Samal Ashok Dept. of Comp. Sci. U. N.L. Lincoln, Nebarska 68588 402/475 -2670

Samal Baruni & Prasanna 32850 Meadowlark Way Pepper Pike OH 44214 216/464-5828

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Tripathy Indira J. 8 Villa Capri Cr. Baltimore MD 21221

Tripathy Manilal
Office of High Comm. of India
Ottawa Que CANADA

Tripathy Rabi & Anu Dept. of Chem. Univ of Penn. Philadelphia, PA

Tripathy Sarala & Narayan 2014 Saddleback Blvd. Norman OK 73072 405/321-6418

Yussouff Mohammed
744 Fanshawe Park Rd. #312
London ONT CANADA N5X 2L9
519/673 -6038

Tripathy Aurobindo 1069 Greco Ave. #B236 Snnyvale CA 94087 408/732 -5479

Tripathy Jayanti 4421 Lake Lawford Ct. Baton Rouge LA 70816 504/344 -7941

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